

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

*Last Quarter
for
Unemployment %*

JUNE, 1954.

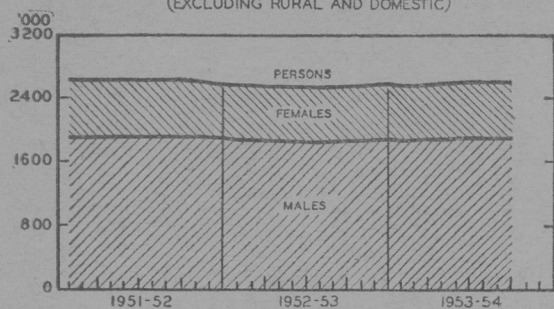
No. 201.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

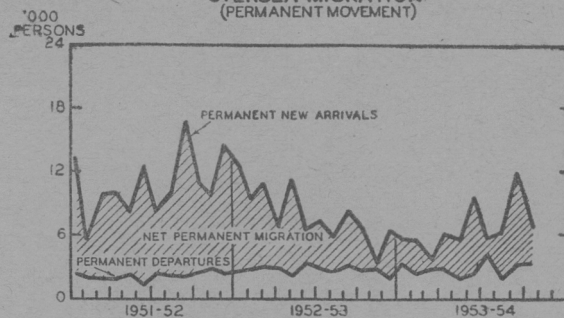
BY

S. R. CARVER,
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

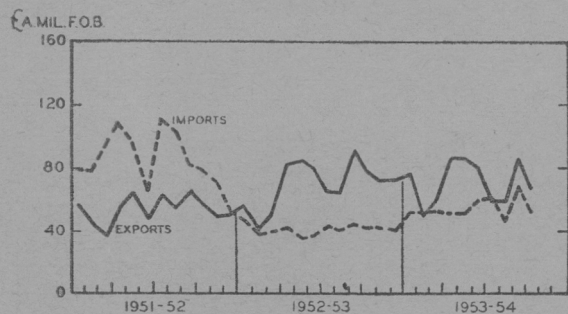
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT
(EXCLUDING RURAL AND DOMESTIC)



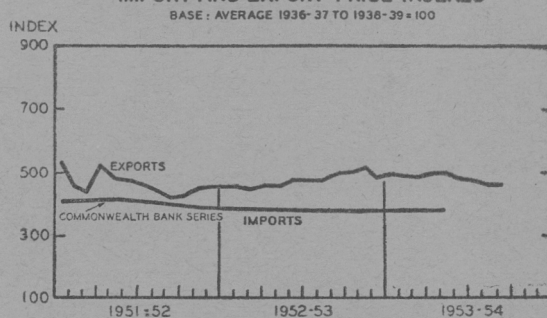
OVERSEA MIGRATION
(PERMANENT MOVEMENT)



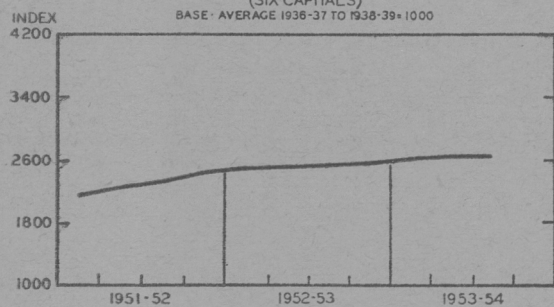
OVERSEA TRADE



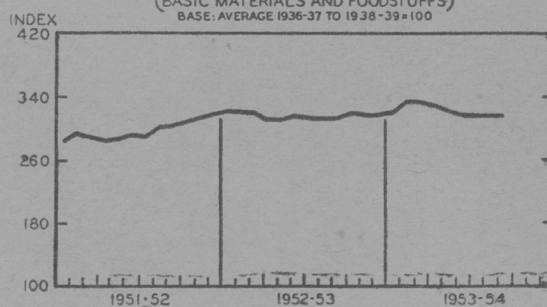
IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES



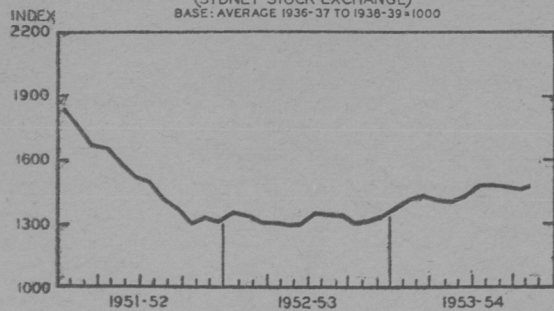
RETAIL PRICE INDEX: ALL ITEMS (C SERIES)
(SIX CAPITALS)



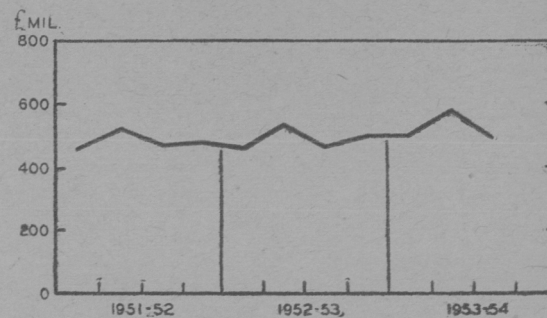
WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
(BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS)



ORDINARY SHARE PRICE INDEX
(SYDNEY STOCK EXCHANGE)



RETAIL SALES



CONTENTS.

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

n.a. Not available.

Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.

Figure or series revised.

Preliminary—figures or series subject to revision.

----- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

GENERAL

PAGE.

[illegible]

POPULATION AND VITAL.

Marriages, Births, Deaths, Migration and Population	4
Oversea Migration	5

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.									
Wage and Salary Earners in Employment:	Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
" " " " "	States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
" " " " " Employed in	Factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
" " " " " Retail Trade		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Average Weekly Total Wages Paid and Average Earnings		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Unemployment and Sickness Benefits		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11, 12
Trade Union Unemployment Returns		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13

OVERSEA TRADE.

[illegible]

PRICES AND WAGES.

PRICES AND WAGES.							
Export Price Indexes : Simple Aggregative Index (Fixed Weights)	..	..	..	..	..	..	18, 19
Month-to-month Index (Changing Weights)	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Wholesale "Price" Index .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
" Indexes and Retail Price Indexes : Various Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Retail Price and Wage-Rate Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Retail Prices, Hours and Wages .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
Farm Production Price Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Share Price Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Summary of Price Indexes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	26

BUILDING AND PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITY.

BUILDING AND PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITY.							
Building Permits : Six Capital Cities and Suburbs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Building Operations : Metropolitan and Provincial .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	28, 29
Value of New Buildings .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Number of New Houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Production of Coal, Energy and Metals .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
" " Building Materials and Household Appliances .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
" " Textiles and Clothing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	34, 35
" " Food and Drink .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
" " Miscellaneous Products .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
Industrial Production Indexes : Various Countries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

[illegible]

INTERNAL TRADE.

INTERNAL TRADE						
Wholesale Trade .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	44
Retail Sales : Hire Purchase Agreements Entered into by Finance Companies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	44
Value of Retail Sales .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	45

FINANCE.

FINANCE.							
Private Trading Banks .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	46, 47
Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia and Commonwealth Bank of Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
Commonwealth Bank of Australia : Central Banking Business .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
All Cheque-paying Banks : Liabilities and Assets within Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	50
"Debits to Customers' Accounts .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	51
"Savings Bank" Deposits and Savings Certificates .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
Life Assurance Business .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	53
Exchange Rates, Gold Prices and Security Yields .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	54
Interest Rates, Commonwealth and States : Short-term Debt Redeemable in Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
Commonwealth and State Finance : Revenue and Expenditure .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	56

GRAPHS.

Employment, Oversea Migration, Oversea Trade, Price Indexes, Retail Sales	..	..	..	..	Inside front cover
Bank Debts to Customers' Accounts, Deposits and Advances, New Motor Cars and Trucks Registered,	..	..	..	..
New Houses, Production of Various Commodities	..	..	..	..	Inside back cover

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

This and the following page summarize the trend of business activity shown by certain of the major indicators contained in various tables herein:—

Period.	Employment—Australia. Total—End of Month (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces).(a)			Average Weekly Wage Earnings(b) —Australia: Index (Base: 1945-46=1,000).	Oversea Trade (Merchandise only—Values f.o.b. port of shipment.)		Building Permits(c) Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.	New Houses Completed.(d)	Production of Black Coal.	Total Electricity Generated.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Imports.	Exports.				
Monthly Average—	'000.	'000.	'000.		£m.	£m.	£'000.	No.	'000 tons.	Million kWh.
1932-33 ..	(e)992	(e)341	(e)1,333	n.a.	5.5	8.2	565	n.a.	732	225
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	12.4	1,986	n.a.	977	331
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	11.8	2,307	n.a.	990	363
1938-39 ..	(f)1,293	(f)437	(f)1,730	n.a.	9.4	10.2	2,353	n.a.	1,051	391
1946-47 ..	1,592	610	2,202	1,037	17.4	25.8	4,084	8,152	1,178	627
1947-48 ..	1,693	635	2,328	1,164	28.2	33.8	4,687	g10,876	1,231	697
1948-49 ..	1,757	656	2,413	1,322	34.5	45.2	5,577	g12,835	1,276	754
1949-50 ..	1,810	675	2,485	1,451	44.7	51.1	7,129	g13,873	1,243	792
1950-51 ..	1,882	707	2,589	1,742	61.8	81.8	10,426	16,895	1,369	875
1951-52 ..	p1,915	p709	p2,624	2,145	87.5	55.7	9,700	19,494	1,598	941
1952-53 ..	p1,876	p670	p2,546	2,350	42.5	70.9	10,045	19,332	p1,546	p1,024
Monthly Total—										
1951-52—	p	p	p							
April ..	1,920	694	2,614	2,249	81.5	59.0	8,593	20,267	1,568	914
May ..	1,914	688	2,602		75.3	51.8	9,306		1,725	992
June ..	1,908	679	2,587		54.9	53.0	9,848		1,535	988
1952-53—	p	p	p							
July ..	1,894	674	2,568	2,305	49.9	57.5	8,544	20,331	1,885	1,082
August ..	1,882	668	2,550		39.6	41.8	8,733		1,572	1,039
September ..	1,871	666	2,537		42.3	50.2	11,856		1,814	992
October ..	1,869	666	2,535	2,354	44.8	84.9	9,911	20,429	1,866	1,018
November ..	1,866	667	2,533		35.5	86.6	9,317		1,648	965
December ..	1,864	669	2,533		38.5	81.7	8,259		1,342	972
January ..	1,858	664	2,522	2,362	44.7	66.6	7,607	18,256	1,066	939
February ..	1,871	672	2,543		41.5	64.8	10,303		1,532	932
March ..	1,878	677	2,555		44.2	90.2	11,058		1,606	1,052
April ..	1,883	676	2,559	2,377	43.3	79.2	10,293	18,314	1,404	1,017
May ..	1,885	675	2,560		44.2	73.0	11,685		1,382	1,121
June ..	1,887	674	2,561		41.9	74.3	12,978		1,429	1,160
1953-54—	p	p	p							
July ..	1,882	676	2,558	2,445	52.1	76.6	13,209	18,408	1,825	1,195
August ..	1,886	678	2,564		52.2	48.5	12,341		1,710	1,155
September ..	1,890	682	2,572		53.1	r59.5	12,570		1,756	1,109
October ..	1,898	686	2,584	2,436	50.5	r86.0	11,738	20,871	1,739	1,125
November ..	1,907	694	2,601		50.7	r85.3	11,884		1,672	1,085
December ..	1,911	701	2,612		58.7	79.3	10,235		1,309	1,062
January ..	1,912	698	2,610	2,491	60.4	r58.1	8,941	16,821	1,173	1,036
February ..	1,921	701	2,622		45.4	r58.0	11,607		1,454	1,020
March ..	1,931	708	2,639		66.9	r85.9	13,753		1,811	1,181
April ..	1,936	708	2,644		r52.1	r65.7			r1,549	
May ..					60.2	59.6			1,707	

(a) Total number of wage or salary earners in employment excluding employees in the defence forces at home or abroad, National Service Trainees in camp and in 1932-33 Government "relief" workers. (b) Seasonally adjusted. Average earnings per employed male unit. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate rates of female to male earnings. (c) All building operations for which permits granted by Local Government Authorities. Excludes Government buildings (see note (a) page 29). (d) Including owner-built houses. Quarterly averages for years, and quarterly totals. (e) June, 1933; obtained from Census. (f) July, 1939; obtained from National Register. (g) Partly estimated.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY—continued.

Period.	Production of Ingot Steel.	New Motor Vehicles Registered (a) (Excluding Defence Service Vehicles).		Government Railways : Gross Revenue.	P.M.G.'s Department Receipts. (b)	Wholesale Trade : Net Sales Recorded Under Sales Tax Acts.	Retail Sales.(c)	Private Trading Banks. (Weekly Averages).		Bank Debits to Customers' Accounts (Weekly Averages).
		Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.					Deposits.	Advances.	
Monthly Average—	'000 tons.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£m.
1932-33 ..	32.7	1.0	0.3	(d)3,017	1,053	29.1	n.a.	269.9	231.0	n.a.
1936-37 ..	90.0	4.0	2.0	(d)3,407	1,318	37.2	n.a.	297.6	262.5	n.a.
1937-38 ..	97.2	4.6	2.3	(d)3,632	1,396	40.6	n.a.	314.8	274.4	n.a.
1938-39 ..	97.5	4.5	2.1	(d)3,580	1,447	39.8	n.a.	317.7	288.1	n.a.
1946-47 ..	109.4	1.8	1.4	(d)5,303	2,484	66.8	n.a.	636.6	261.1	148.9
1947-48 ..	112.1	3.6	2.4	6,376	2,616	79.5	240.4	673.5	329.9	175.9
1948-49 ..	98.2	5.5	3.1	7,174	2,776	93.4	286.3	776.4	368.8	212.8
1949-50 ..	101.5	9.6	4.8	7,702	3,196	110.2	340.8	910.1	403.9	271.1
1950-51 ..	120.3	10.6	6.5	8,834	3,732	140.5	422.3	1,144.2	479.3	372.9
1951-52 ..	126.8	10.4	6.1	11,668	4,948	162.1	482.5	1,201.7	621.4	402.4
1952-53 ..	p151.9	7.7	4.4	12,892	r5,371	158.1	490.5	1,162.4	638.1	389.3
Monthly Total—										
1951-52—										
April ..	117.5	10.2	5.4	11,684	4,834	160.2	478.1	1,246.6	667.9	401.2
May ..	91.6	9.7	5.6	12,968	5,798	153.8		1,182.0	675.6	403.2
June ..	99.7	7.8	5.1	11,972	5,657	149.8		1,122.9	691.2	399.7
1952-53—	p									
July ..	147.2	7.6	4.7	12,118	5,334	150.6	460.0	1,072.1	699.3	384.2
August ..	153.1	6.6	4.0	12,317	5,121	142.1		1,059.5	690.4	339.3
September	152.1	7.2	4.1	13,428	5,382	157.8		1,054.1	682.0	353.2
October..	166.0	9.0	4.5	13,889	r5,703	169.9	535.2	1,077.7	673.4	376.5
November	154.5	8.8	4.4	12,710	5,030	150.2		1,114.3	655.7	401.7
December	153.8	9.3	4.6	13,123	r5,897	162.7		1,147.4	637.7	432.8
January ..	157.1	5.9	3.1	12,540	r4,867	133.2	467.8	1,171.6	616.0	336.8
February	145.1	7.3	4.0	11,492	r5,125	153.9		1,218.9	604.1	402.9
March ..	164.7	8.4	4.6	13,325	5,605	171.2		1,272.6	593.9	414.7
April ..	158.8	7.5	4.6	13,195	5,275	164.4	499.1	1,283.5	592.5	402.1
May ..	172.4	7.9	4.9	13,085	r5,433	170.4		1,252.2	597.6	408.4
June ..	171.7	7.4	4.9	13,486	5,675	171.4		1,239.0	601.8	409.8
1953-54—	p									
July ..	184.8	9.6	5.5	14,062	5,438	169.3	502.3	1,204.0	616.9	418.8
August ..	186.9	8.5	4.7	13,947	5,116	161.6		1,181.3	619.9	373.0
September	171.0	10.5	4.8	14,367	5,613	189.0		1,191.7	630.8	413.8
October..	187.8	10.7	4.7	14,685	5,837	188.5	584.5	1,210.0	654.6	425.5
November	181.7	10.5	4.9	14,194	5,487	195.1		1,250.9	664.1	438.6
December	167.1	11.2	5.1	14,130	6,409	r193.2		1,290.0	665.0	493.7
January ..	180.4	8.4	3.6		5,130	r146.5	501.2	1,303.8	654.1	405.1
February	151.7	8.6	3.8		5,049	162.0		1,337.1	656.0	438.7
March ..	178.6	11.7	5.3		6,247			1,363.0	664.3	489.3
April ..	177.1	11.1	5.0		5,587			1,354.9	684.7	449.8
May ..	187.2	p11.6	p5.2		5,779			1,323.3	695.4	490.6

(a) Excludes Northern Territory, also extra-metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39. (b) Actual collections.
(c) Quarterly average for years, and quarterly totals. Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory. (d) Excludes Tasmania.

For meaning of symbols, n.a., r, p, —, see page 1.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase.(a)	Net Migration.(b)	Total Increase.(c)	Population at end of Period.
Quarterly Average—							
1936-37	14,627	29,634	16,129	13,505	496	14,291	6,835,536
1937-38	15,529	29,924	16,170	13,754	1,676	15,751	6,898,541
1938-39	15,279	30,636	17,023	13,613	3,339	17,303	6,967,754
1946-47	19,399	48,072	18,401	29,671	-1,611	28,550	7,579,358
1947-48	19,008	44,252	18,876	25,376	7,341	32,717	7,710,228
1948-49	18,498	44,149	19,041	25,108	25,287	50,395	7,911,806
1949-50	18,558	47,048	19,001	28,047	40,387	68,434	8,185,541
1950-51	19,211	48,114	19,896	28,218	33,244	61,462	8,431,390
1951-52	18,896	49,228	20,661	28,567	25,720	54,287	8,648,539
1952-53	17,870	50,739	20,023	30,716	14,516	45,232	8,829,465
Quarterly Total—							
1950-51—							
March Qtr. ..	20,387	48,012	17,239	30,773	33,633	64,406	8,380,197
June	19,814	48,025	20,083	27,942	23,251	51,193	8,431,390
1951-52—							
September ..	16,610	49,681	24,114	25,567	23,487	49,054	8,480,444
December ..	20,487	47,580	20,352	27,228	31,062	58,290	8,538,734
March	19,411	50,404	18,228	32,176	27,698	59,874	8,598,608
June	19,078	49,248	19,949	29,299	20,632	49,931	8,648,539
1952-53—							
September ..	15,679	50,896	23,878	27,018	24,883	51,901	8,700,440
December ..	20,004	51,102	19,542	31,560	20,819	52,379	8,752,819
March	17,393	51,469	17,142	34,327	8,632	42,959	8,795,778
June	18,406	49,489	19,532	29,957	3,730	33,687	8,829,465
1953-54—							
September ..	15,210	50,517	23,289	27,228	10,335	37,563	8,867,028
December ..	19,631	50,760	20,225	30,535	20,200	50,735	8,917,763
March	17,867	49,709	17,366	32,343	12,175	44,518	8,962,281

(a) Excess of births over deaths. For the period September, 1939 to June, 1947, excess of births over civilian deaths only.
 (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939 to June, 1947.
 (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and unrecorded movement of population between July, 1933 and June, 1947.
 (d) Census—30th June, 1947.

POPULATION: STATES.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
30th June—1939 ..	2,748,393	1,878,480	1,018,007	596,563	470,044	237,419	6,281	12,567	6,967,754
1947 (b) ..	2,984,838	2,054,701	1,106,415	646,073	502,480	257,078	10,868	16,905	7,579,358
1948 ..	3,025,318	2,090,668	1,127,316	658,024	515,302	262,364	12,458	(a)18,778	7,710,228
1949 ..	3,113,659	2,139,124	1,150,771	673,069	532,667	269,383	13,800	(a)19,333	7,911,806
1950 ..	3,225,242	2,202,870	1,183,792	700,257	557,918	279,386	15,304	(a)20,772	8,185,541
1951 ..	3,317,182	2,269,291	1,211,239	720,040	581,486	290,838	16,422	24,892	8,431,390
1952 ..	3,388,437	2,335,475	1,238,425	739,563	601,266	302,111	16,478	26,784	8,648,539
1953 ..	3,442,432	2,384,311	1,265,571	757,189	622,203	311,060	17,066	29,633	8,829,465
31st March, 1954	3,482,019	2,430,850	1,274,773	770,926	637,429	317,751	17,241	31,292	8,962,281

(a) Revised A.C.T. estimates based on Census of Canberra, 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1948, 19,806; 1949, 21,245; 1950, 23,867.
 (b) Census—30th June, 1947.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

OVERSEA MIGRATION.

Permanent migration refers to persons, other than Australian troops, intending residence for one year or longer—in Australia in the case of arrivals, and abroad in the case of departures. Temporary migration refers to persons intending residence for shorter periods, together with Australian troops from July, 1947, onwards, irrespective of length of intended residence.

Period.	Temporary.				Permanent.		
	Australian Residents.		Visitors from Overseas.		Arrivals.	Australian Residents Departing.	Excess of Arrivals (+) or Departures (-).
	Arriving.	Departing.	Arriving.	Departing.			
Monthly Average—							
1936-37	1,910	1,937	2,294	2,297	1,148	953	+ 195
1937-38	2,127	2,060	2,617	2,678	1,478	925	+ 553
1938-39	2,145	1,966	2,649	2,742	2,081	1,055	+ 1,026
1946-47 (a)	793	940	1,229	1,430	1,918	2,107	— 189
1947-48	2,238	1,981	1,729	1,897	3,881	1,523	+ 2,358
1948-49	2,008	1,898	2,829	2,566	9,568	1,511	+ 8,057
1949-50	2,336	2,500	3,470	3,644	15,407	1,608	+ 13,799
1950-51	2,812	2,617	3,594	3,753	12,774	1,729	+ 11,045
1951-52	3,251	3,233	3,895	4,085	10,872	2,126	+ 8,746
1952-53	3,351	3,427	3,838	4,198	7,991	2,717	+ 5,274
Monthly Total—							
1951-52—							
April	2,452	4,497	4,065	4,366	10,949	2,353	+ 8,596
May	2,318	4,703	3,950	5,036	9,650	2,730	+ 6,920
June	2,331	2,919	3,092	3,786	14,524	2,309	+ 12,215
1952-53—							
July	2,609	2,938	3,537	3,572	12,474	2,649	+ 9,825
August	2,824	2,092	3,072	3,843	9,537	2,682	+ 6,855
September ..	3,696	2,561	3,604	4,007	10,774	2,900	+ 7,874
October	4,161	2,294	3,854	3,818	6,781	2,820	+ 3,961
November ..	4,415	2,253	3,775	3,712	11,305	2,136	+ 9,169
December ..	3,932	4,162	5,273	4,748	6,601	3,335	+ 3,266
January	3,799	3,589	3,907	5,220	7,181	2,785	+ 4,396
February ..	3,306	4,014	4,042	3,742	6,015	2,559	+ 3,456
March	3,496	5,836	4,885	5,335	8,268	3,187	+ 5,081
April	3,441	5,021	4,379	4,999	6,802	2,710	+ 4,092
May	2,310	3,729	2,812	4,266	3,493	2,856	+ 637
June	2,224	2,640	2,918	3,108	6,659	1,979	+ 4,680
1953-54—							
July	2,927	2,731	2,941	3,174	5,757	3,510	+ 2,247
August	3,432	2,196	3,191	2,840	5,600	2,365	+ 3,235
September ..	4,296	2,092	3,448	3,278	3,719	2,790	+ 929
October	4,828	2,469	4,231	3,833	6,205	2,878	+ 3,327
November ..	4,492	2,167	4,079	4,056	5,650	1,969	+ 3,681
December ..	4,144	3,462	4,682	4,399	9,566	2,444	+ 7,122
January	3,820	4,109	4,113	4,423	5,780	4,308	+ 1,472
February ..	3,223	3,268	4,083	3,557	6,226	1,978	+ 4,248
March	3,602	6,330	5,313	4,867	11,979	3,124	+ 8,855
April	3,643	5,757	4,173	4,580	6,894	3,357	+ 3,537

(a) Excludes troop movements.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA.(a)

('000.)

Month.	Total Employment. (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities.(b)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories.(c)	Building and Construction.	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services.(d)
MALES.										
1939—July ..	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	52.2	391.5	149.7	185.9	259.7		133.6
1951—June ..	571.2	1,340.3	1,911.5	55.8	674.7	212.7	294.7	129.7	188.4	171.7
1952—June ..	578.4	1,329.7	1,908.1	58.8	661.6	214.0	299.9	124.8	191.2	173.2
1953—June ..	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	58.0	666.3	193.2	295.1	125.0	191.0	174.1
1953—January ..	559.9	1,297.9	1,857.8	59.2	644.1	187.9	293.9	124.4	191.3	172.7
February ..	563.8	1,307.3	1,871.1	59.4	652.9	191.2	294.6	124.2	192.0	173.7
March ..	566.8	1,311.3	1,878.1	59.1	657.7	192.4	294.1	123.9	192.4	174.4
April ..	567.7	1,314.7	1,882.4	59.0	661.3	193.8	294.1	124.5	191.3	174.5
1954—January ..	568.1	1,344.2	1,912.3	58.1	680.7	191.7	297.6	128.4	196.2	176.3
February ..	571.6	1,348.8	1,920.4	58.3	685.2	194.1	298.3	127.1	197.2	176.2
March ..	575.1	1,356.2	1,931.3	58.5	688.3	198.9	299.3	127.3	198.3	177.4
April ..	577.8	1,358.3	1,936.1	58.5	690.2	201.8	299.1	127.6	197.9	177.0
FEMALES.										
1939—July ..	55.2	381.9	437.1	0.3	148.2	1.2	12.6	114.9		129.0
1951—June ..	113.9	604.9	718.8	0.8	234.4	3.8	40.1	119.1	71.3	214.7
1952—June ..	115.3	564.1	679.4	0.9	199.2	4.2	39.5	112.6	72.9	215.0
1953—June ..	112.0	561.7	673.7	0.9	202.9	4.3	36.2	109.9	71.5	213.5
1953—January ..	110.3	553.9	664.2	0.9	193.7	4.1	36.8	110.4	72.1	211.8
February ..	112.1	559.9	672.0	0.9	199.7	4.2	36.8	109.9	72.3	213.9
March ..	112.7	564.4	677.1	0.9	203.9	4.2	36.7	109.6	72.5	215.0
April ..	112.3	563.8	676.1	1.0	203.2	4.3	36.5	109.6	71.9	215.3
1954—January ..	110.7	587.0	697.7	0.9	215.8	4.5	36.0	116.8	74.6	214.8
February ..	113.0	588.3	701.3	1.0	218.5	4.6	36.1	113.5	76.0	217.1
March ..	114.2	593.7	707.9	0.9	222.4	4.7	36.3	113.7	76.9	218.4
April ..	114.4	593.1	707.5	0.9	221.5	4.7	36.4	114.1	76.7	218.7
PERSONS.										
1939—July ..	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	52.5	539.7	150.9	198.5	374.6		262.6
1951—June ..	685.1	1,945.2	2,630.3	56.6	909.1	216.5	334.8	248.8	259.7	386.4
1952—June ..	693.7	1,893.8	2,587.5	59.7	860.8	218.2	339.4	237.4	264.1	388.2
1953—June ..	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	58.9	869.2	197.5	331.3	234.9	262.5	387.6
1953—January ..	670.2	1,851.8	2,522.0	60.1	837.8	192.0	330.7	234.8	263.4	384.5
February ..	675.9	1,867.2	2,543.1	60.3	852.6	195.4	331.4	234.1	264.3	387.3
March ..	679.5	1,875.7	2,555.2	60.0	861.6	196.6	330.8	233.5	264.9	389.5
April ..	680.0	1,878.5	2,558.5	60.0	864.5	198.1	330.6	234.1	263.2	389.6
1954—January ..	678.8	1,931.2	2,610.0	59.0	896.5	196.2	333.6	245.2	270.8	391.0
February ..	684.6	1,937.1	2,621.7	59.3	903.7	198.7	334.4	240.6	273.2	393.5
March ..	689.3	1,949.9	2,639.2	59.4	910.7	203.6	335.6	241.0	275.2	395.4
April ..	692.2	1,951.4	2,643.6	59.4	911.7	206.5	335.5	241.7	274.6	395.7

(a) Excludes defence forces, at home or abroad, and National Service trainees in camp. Estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. Figures from June, 1951 subject to revision. (b) Includes all employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, &c., as well as administrative employees within Australia. (c) Pay-roll series subject to revision. (d) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, other Professional and Personal Services (except female private domestic).

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : STATES.(a)

('000.)

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1939—July ..	529.9	357.5	172.8	106.7	82.9	37.4	2.1	3.8	1,293.1
1951—June ..	758.2	525.8	259.3	170.0	125.3	60.2	4.6	8.1	1,911.5
1952—June ..	754.4	524.4	258.1	171.5	126.0	61.0	4.4	8.3	1,908.1
1953—June ..	734.3	521.6	255.2	170.6	130.2	61.8	4.6	8.5	1,886.8
1952—December ..	727.1	516.8	251.8	168.0	126.7	60.6	4.4	8.5	1,863.9
1953—January ..	723.9	517.3	247.6	167.2	127.6	61.2	4.4	8.6	1,857.8
February ..	728.6	519.8	250.5	168.7	128.7	61.8	4.4	8.6	1,871.1
March ..	731.8	521.2	251.5	168.9	129.2	62.4	4.5	8.6	1,878.1
April ..	732.3	522.6	252.5	169.9	129.7	62.3	4.5	8.6	1,882.4
December ..	747.8	529.6	252.5	173.2	132.6	61.9	4.9	8.3	1,910.8
1954—January ..	748.1	530.9	251.8	173.5	133.0	61.9	4.9	8.2	1,912.3
February ..	750.0	533.6	254.2	174.4	133.2	61.9	4.8	8.3	1,920.4
March ..	753.2	537.0	256.1	175.0	133.9	63.1	4.8	8.2	1,931.3
April ..	753.8	538.6	258.5	175.3	133.5	63.5	4.8	8.1	1,936.1
FEMALES.									
1939—July ..	168.0	142.9	53.2	34.0	26.2	11.6	0.2	1.0	437.1
1951—June ..	290.9	219.6	86.1	57.0	41.6	20.3	0.8	2.5	718.8
1952—June ..	270.5	206.6	83.8	54.9	40.5	19.8	0.8	2.5	679.4
1953—June ..	266.2	205.9	83.7	53.4	41.0	20.1	0.9	2.5	673.7
1952—December ..	264.5	203.6	84.1	53.4	40.7	19.5	0.9	2.4	669.1
1953—January ..	262.3	202.4	83.6	53.3	39.8	19.5	0.8	2.5	664.2
February ..	265.2	205.3	83.9	53.7	40.8	19.8	0.8	2.5	672.0
March ..	266.4	208.4	83.7	54.0	41.0	20.3	0.8	2.5	677.1
April ..	266.8	206.9	83.6	53.9	41.2	20.3	0.9	2.5	676.1
December ..	278.8	214.6	85.1	56.2	42.6	20.6	0.9	2.5	701.3
1954—January ..	277.0	212.7	84.9	57.0	41.6	21.0	0.9	2.6	697.7
February ..	277.6	215.3	85.3	56.7	42.4	20.5	0.9	2.6	701.3
March ..	279.4	219.1	85.2	57.3	42.6	20.8	0.9	2.6	707.9
April ..	278.6	218.8	85.2	57.6	42.8	21.0	0.9	2.6	707.5
PERSONS.									
1939—July ..	697.9	500.4	226.0	140.7	109.1	49.0	2.3	4.8	1,730.2
1951—June ..	1,049.1	745.4	345.4	227.0	166.9	80.5	5.4	10.6	2,630.3
1952—June ..	1,024.9	731.0	341.9	226.4	166.5	80.8	5.2	10.8	2,587.5
1953—June ..	1,000.5	727.5	338.9	224.0	171.2	81.9	5.5	11.0	2,560.5
1952—December ..	991.6	720.4	335.9	221.4	167.4	80.1	5.3	10.9	2,533.0
1953—January ..	986.2	719.7	331.2	220.5	167.4	80.7	5.2	11.1	2,522.0
February ..	993.8	725.1	334.4	222.4	169.5	81.6	5.2	11.1	2,543.1
March ..	998.2	729.6	335.2	222.9	170.2	82.7	5.3	11.1	2,555.2
April ..	999.1	729.5	336.1	223.8	170.9	82.6	5.4	11.1	2,558.5
December ..	1,026.6	744.2	337.6	229.4	175.2	82.5	5.8	10.8	2,612.1
1954—January ..	1,025.1	743.6	336.7	230.5	174.6	82.9	5.8	10.8	2,610.0
February ..	1,027.6	748.9	339.5	231.1	175.6	82.4	5.7	10.9	2,621.7
March ..	1,032.6	756.1	341.3	232.3	176.5	83.9	5.7	10.8	2,639.2
April ..	1,032.4	757.4	343.7	232.9	176.3	84.5	5.7	10.7	2,643.6

(a) Excludes Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces and National Service trainees in camp. See also notes on page 6.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.				
							Males.	Females.	Persons.	Index—Av. 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.	
										Un-adjusted.	Divided by Index of Total Population.
Monthly Average—	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.		
1936-37 ..	197.8	183.0	45.9	39.3	21.4	11.8	359.6	139.6	499.2	950	959
1937-38 ..	215.6	193.6	49.6	42.6	22.0	12.5	387.7	148.2	535.9	1,019	1,019
1938-39 ..	219.5	193.9	51.5	42.0	22.1	13.2	391.8	150.4	542.2	1,031	1,022
1946-47 ..	331.3	256.1	68.6	68.2	32.2	19.2	578.2	197.4	775.6	1,475	1,347
1947-48 ..	349.8	268.1	73.0	71.1	34.0	20.3	611.5	204.8	816.3	1,553	1,397
1948-49 p ..	358.8	274.9	76.8	73.4	35.2	21.2	628.0	212.3	840.3	1,598	1,408
1949-50 p ..	358.8	281.5	79.6	75.7	36.6	21.9	636.9	217.2	854.1	1,624	1,386
1950-51 p ..	379.0	290.4	83.2	80.8	38.6	22.2	664.8	229.4	894.2	1,701	1,408
1951-52 p ..	377.9	292.2	83.1	81.3	38.8	22.0	672.3	223.0	895.3	1,703	1,369
1952-53 p ..	351.4	279.1	82.1	77.2	38.7	21.5	652.7	197.3	850.0	1,617	1,268
Monthly Total—											
1951-52 p—											
April ..	367.7	286.9	79.9	81.2	38.3	22.5	667.8	208.7	876.5	1,667	1,330
May ..	361.9	284.1	81.7	79.9	38.0	22.3	663.3	204.6	867.9	1,651	1,316
June ..	358.9	280.9	82.1	79.3	37.6	22.0	661.6	199.2	860.8	1,637	1,301
1952-53 p—											
July ..	354.1	277.9	82.3	78.4	37.4	21.4	655.3	196.2	851.5	1,619	1,284
August ..	350.3	274.5	82.7	77.1	38.0	20.8	650.0	193.4	843.4	1,604	1,269
September ..	346.8	273.6	82.3	76.2	37.8	20.6	645.0	192.3	837.3	1,593	1,258
October ..	347.0	275.3	82.7	76.0	38.1	20.6	646.1	193.6	839.7	1,597	1,258
November ..	347.4	274.8	82.6	75.8	38.2	20.7	645.5	194.0	839.5	1,597	1,256
December ..	345.5	274.5	80.5	76.4	38.2	21.2	644.0	192.3	836.3	1,591	1,249
January ..	346.6	276.2	78.7	76.1	38.4	21.8	644.1	193.7	837.8	1,593	1,247
February ..	351.6	281.5	80.9	77.8	38.9	21.9	652.9	199.7	852.6	1,622	1,268
March ..	354.9	285.1	81.9	78.1	39.5	22.1	657.7	203.9	861.6	1,639	1,278
April ..	356.3	285.1	82.7	78.4	39.8	22.2	661.3	203.2	864.5	1,644	1,280
May ..	357.6	285.2	83.3	78.1	39.9	22.2	663.5	202.8	866.3	1,648	1,282
June ..	358.2	286.0	84.7	78.4	39.9	22.0	666.3	202.9	869.2	1,653	1,284
1953-54 p—											
July ..	358.7	286.9	85.9	78.3	39.9	21.7	667.2	204.2	871.4	1,657	1,286
August ..	359.4	287.9	86.5	79.0	39.9	21.4	669.0	205.1	874.1	1,662	1,290
September ..	362.3	289.7	86.1	79.6	39.9	21.5	671.4	207.7	879.1	1,672	1,296
October ..	367.1	292.3	85.2	80.1	40.0	21.7	675.3	211.1	886.4	1,686	1,306
November ..	370.2	294.3	85.2	80.9	40.2	21.8	679.4	213.2	892.6	1,698	1,313
December ..	370.5	294.1	82.5	82.3	40.3	22.3	678.1	213.9	892.0	1,696	1,310
January ..	371.0	296.4	81.9	83.9	40.3	23.0	680.7	215.8	896.5	1,705	1,311
February ..	373.7	299.8	83.3	84.0	40.4	22.5	685.2	218.5	903.7	1,719	1,319
March ..	374.9	303.4	84.0	84.6	40.7	23.1	688.3	222.4	910.7	1,732	1,327
April ..	375.0	303.7	84.4	84.7	40.5	23.4	690.2	221.5	911.7	1,734	1,327

(a) Excludes National Service trainees in camp.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN RETAIL TRADE.(a)

('000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia (b)		
							Males.	Females.	Persons.
Monthly Average—									
1946-47.. ..	85.1	60.5	27.8	20.4	15.2	6.5	112.4	103.4	215.8
1947-48.. ..	91.0	63.4	29.2	21.8	16.3	6.7	121.2	107.6	228.8
1948-49.. ..	93.9	65.7	29.9	22.6	17.1	6.9	125.5	111.2	236.7
1949-50.. ..	93.4	66.8	30.2	23.1	17.6	7.0	126.7	112.0	238.7
1950-51.. ..	97.2	68.8	31.1	23.9	18.2	7.3	129.3	117.8	247.1
1951-52.. ..	95.9	68.6	31.3	23.6	18.4	7.3	128.0	117.7	245.7
1952-53.. ..	90.1	66.1	30.0	22.4	18.1	7.2	124.2	110.4	234.6
Monthly Total—									
1951-52—									
April	92.8	66.9	30.4	23.0	18.3	7.3	125.5	113.8	239.3
May	92.7	66.7	30.4	23.1	18.2	7.2	125.3	113.6	238.9
June	91.8	66.7	30.3	22.9	17.9	7.1	124.8	112.6	237.4
1952-53—									
July	90.7	66.3	30.2	22.7	17.8	7.2	124.0	111.5	235.5
August	89.7	65.5	29.8	22.6	17.7	7.1	123.4	109.7	233.1
September ..	89.0	64.9	29.8	22.5	17.8	7.1	122.7	109.1	231.8
October	88.9	65.3	29.7	22.5	17.8	7.1	122.8	109.2	232.0
November ..	90.3	66.2	30.1	22.5	18.0	7.2	124.0	111.0	235.0
December ..	93.6	68.1	30.8	22.7	18.6	7.5	126.5	115.5	242.0
January	90.2	66.1	30.2	22.2	18.1	7.4	124.4	110.4	234.8
February ..	89.8	66.1	30.0	22.2	18.1	7.2	124.2	109.9	234.1
March	89.8	66.2	29.8	21.8	17.9	7.3	123.9	109.6	233.5
April	89.7	66.0	29.9	22.4	18.2	7.3	124.5	109.6	234.1
May	89.9	66.2	30.0	22.3	18.3	7.3	124.8	109.9	234.7
June	89.9	66.1	30.2	22.6	18.4	7.2	125.0	109.9	234.9
1953-54—									
July	89.8	65.4	30.2	22.4	18.4	7.3	124.3	109.8	234.1
August	90.1	65.4	30.1	22.4	18.3	7.3	124.5	109.7	234.2
September ..	90.1	65.8	30.2	22.6	18.4	7.2	124.8	110.2	235.0
October	90.9	66.4	30.4	22.7	18.7	7.3	125.5	111.5	237.0
November ..	95.2	67.7	31.0	23.5	19.0	7.6	127.8	116.7	244.5
December ..	99.1	71.7	31.8	23.4	19.7	7.9	131.7	122.4	254.1
January	95.2	67.5	31.3	23.3	19.3	7.9	128.4	116.8	245.2
February ..	92.7	67.3	30.3	23.0	19.0	7.6	127.1	113.5	240.6
March	93.0	67.7	30.2	23.1	19.0	7.5	127.3	113.7	241.0
April	92.8	68.1	30.2	23.4	19.1	7.5	127.6	114.1	241.7

(a) Estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns. Excludes National Service trainees in camp. Figures subject to revision.

(b) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.

The following figures are derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns (which cover approximately 80 per cent. of total employment) and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the armed forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted quarterly index of average weekly wage earnings is published on page 2.

Period.			New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(b)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID (£'000).									
1946-47	..	..	5,838	3,958	1,770	1,150	827	409	13,952
1947-48	..	..	6,976	4,719	2,069	1,369	954	492	16,579
1948-49	..	..	8,133	5,540	2,503	1,644	1,120	580	19,520
1949-50	..	..	9,018	6,370	2,838	1,894	1,315	672	22,107
1950-51	..	..	11,385	7,916	3,501	2,389	1,639	817	27,647
1951-52	..	..	14,364	9,816	4,319	3,018	2,108	1,059	34,684
1952-53	..	..	15,090	10,490	4,750	3,311	2,344	1,178	37,163
1951-52—									
March	Qtr.	..	14,083	9,537	4,143	3,005	2,073	1,079	33,920
June	"	..	14,998	10,315	4,594	3,205	2,265	1,160	36,537
1952-53—									
September	"	..	14,934	10,181	4,661	3,243	2,281	1,107	36,407
December	"	..	15,729	11,017	5,003	3,454	2,394	1,174	38,771
March	"	..	14,241	9,932	4,501	3,147	2,288	1,181	35,290
June	"	..	15,456	10,828	4,837	3,401	2,413	1,248	38,183
1953-54—									
September	"	..	15,654	11,059	4,970	3,483	2,560	1,218	38,944
December	"	..	16,753	11,748	5,225	3,640	2,672	1,296	41,334
March	"	..	15,303	10,796	4,818	3,447	2,467	1,250	38,081

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£).(c)									
1946-47	..	..	6.81	6.86	6.00	6.19	6.18	5.94	6.59
1947-48	..	..	7.73	7.80	6.58	7.02	6.87	6.72	7.44
1948-49	..	..	8.73	8.84	7.63	8.03	7.75	7.56	8.44
1949-50	..	..	9.50	9.78	8.34	8.83	8.65	8.49	9.26
1950-51	..	..	11.46	11.70	9.82	10.58	10.23	9.99	11.09
1951-52	..	..	14.24	14.20	11.93	13.13	12.80	12.59	13.65
1952-53	..	..	15.50	15.46	13.32	14.58	14.13	13.97	14.95
1951-52—									
March	Qtr.	..	13.94	13.73	11.58	13.03	12.56	12.75	13.34
June	"	..	15.02	14.99	12.76	13.90	13.68	13.69	14.46
1952-53—									
September	"	..	15.23	15.06	12.96	14.26	13.93	13.35	14.62
December	"	..	16.24	16.30	13.99	15.30	14.55	14.13	15.66
March	"	..	14.70	14.60	12.76	13.91	13.75	13.83	14.23
June	"	..	15.84	15.86	13.55	14.86	14.31	14.52	15.28
1953-54—									
September	"	..	16.01	16.18	13.81	15.19	15.08	14.45	15.55
December	"	..	16.87	16.99	14.58	15.81	15.60	15.23	16.33
March	"	..	15.33	15.44	13.47	14.67	14.29	14.48	14.94

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Total wages as above divided by total civil employment expressed in male units. Male units equals the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each State and because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of Part VII. of the Social Services Consolidation Act 1947-1953 and of the Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act 1944 (operative from 1st July, 1945 to 30th June, 1947) which it repealed.

NUMBER OF PERSONS ON BENEFIT AT END OF EACH MONTH.(a)

Period.	Unemployment.							Sickness.	Special.(b)
	New South Wales.(c)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.	Australia.(e)	Australia.(e)
Monthly Average—									
1947-48.. ..	637	140	2,640	49	390	32	3,888	8,538	517
1948-49.. ..	282	32	1,094	15	121	31	1,575	7,614	591
1949-50.. ..	8,327	123	1,371	241	155	30	10,247	7,585	897
1950-51.. ..	287	71	326	6	59	14	763	7,059	863
1951-52.. ..	949	220	1,374	24	64	16	2,647	6,454	993
1952-53.. ..	17,590	6,168	4,281	842	841	262	29,984	7,140	1,408
Monthly Total—(e)(f)									
1951-52—									
May	2,687	379	2,016	57	82	24	5,245	6,241	1,055
June	4,613	1,133	2,055	153	236	104	8,294	6,378	1,148
1952-53—									
July	7,300	2,947	2,188	448	618	179	13,680	6,387	1,172
August	13,661	6,454	2,631	878	954	299	24,877	6,556	1,153
September	15,982	7,058	2,716	954	790	306	27,806	6,830	1,170
October (f)	19,004	7,042	3,200	1,062	875	367	31,550	6,661	1,458
November	20,839	7,685	3,289	1,080	921	316	34,130	7,137	1,368
December	25,118	7,817	4,452	1,209	1,233	257	40,086	6,382	1,289
January	23,653	8,416	7,034	1,205	1,136	189	41,633	7,077	1,399
February	20,867	5,158	7,002	730	816	188	34,761	7,436	1,375
March	17,802	4,422	5,882	644	701	223	29,674	7,860	1,284
April	16,871	5,454	4,972	658	700	250	28,905	7,418	1,590
May	15,351	5,630	4,333	576	654	243	26,787	7,804	1,648
June	14,629	5,939	3,677	655	691	323	25,914	8,135	1,985
1953-54—									
July	14,296	6,052	3,154	728	870	405	25,505	8,421	2,050
August	12,222	5,549	2,794	596	689	447	22,297	8,546	1,846
September	9,975	4,567	2,591	427	541	427	18,528	8,546	1,875
October	7,070	3,314	2,495	289	445	312	13,925	8,241	1,871
November	5,659	2,367	2,488	224	374	223	11,335	8,181	1,868
December	5,742	2,202	3,279	198	386	142	11,949	7,824	1,839
January	5,589	1,920	5,295	132	388	99	13,423	7,412	1,833
February	4,445	1,539	5,397	99	288	110	11,878	7,727	1,862
March	3,675	1,277	3,644	93	196	85	8,970	7,735	1,838
April	3,445	1,229	3,252	77	239	78	8,320	7,502	1,825
May	3,014	1,161	1,986	79	225	107	6,572	7,996	1,853

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Excludes migrants. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory. (e) As furnished by the Department of Social Services. (f) From May to September, 1952, the figures represent the number of persons on the cash sheet at the end of each month; thereafter, the figures represent the number actually on benefit.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—*continued.*

NUMBER ADMITTED TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT AND AMOUNT PAID IN BENEFITS : AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number Admitted to Unemployment Benefit.			Amount Paid in Benefits.				
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Unem- ployment.	Sickness.	Special—		Total.
						Migrants.	Ordinary.	
				£	£	£	£	£
Monthly Average—								
1947-48.. ..	2,273	116	2,389	30,802	65,944	1,319	3,391	101,456
1948-49.. ..	955	56	1,011	11,570	66,319	7,088	4,225	89,202
1949-50.. ..	10,854	2,571	13,425	105,506	68,001	35,361		208,868
1950-51.. ..	881	111	992	5,204	62,143	13,520	5,568	86,435
1951-52.. ..	1,771	520	2,291	15,584	59,157	6,911	2,319	83,971
1952-53.. ..	12,793	1,797	14,590	380,812	116,108	8,172	16,197	521,289
Monthly Total—								
1951-52—								
May	3,085	1,440	4,525	29,037	55,993	4,712	6,517	96,259
June	5,068	1,500	6,568	42,345	61,706	5,480	9,265	118,796
1952-53—								
July	9,037	2,049	11,086	62,782	52,981	15,648	8,391	139,802
August	18,387	3,257	21,644	108,369	59,372	9,963	9,420	187,124
September ..	13,491	1,914	15,405	165,905	64,754	10,213	6,007	246,879
October	14,502	1,839	16,341	322,697	102,636	15,193	10,095	450,621
November ..	17,071	2,158	19,229	418,642	125,295	3,649	21,388	568,974
December ..	12,611	1,572	14,183	466,964	125,610	4,358	19,753	616,685
January	19,276	1,651	20,927	554,904	145,912	10,905	22,529	734,250
February ..	11,509	1,513	13,022	619,691	145,556	9,706	17,999	792,952
March	8,525	1,249	9,774	479,235	122,060	3,525	14,134	618,954
April	9,641	1,299	10,940	413,500	116,520	5,844	15,348	551,212
May	10,716	1,698	12,414	489,769	169,313	6,857	23,463	689,402
June	8,746	1,371	10,117	467,289	163,285	2,204	25,839	658,617
1953-54—								
July	8,233	1,467	9,700	367,739	142,114	7,141	28,352	545,346
August	8,153	1,377	9,530	332,777	144,316	2,822	26,808	506,723
September ..	4,772	838	5,610	317,878	153,423	3,734	27,103	502,138
October	4,565	845	5,410	265,396	151,519	722	25,720	443,357
November ..	2,919	630	3,549	196,558	146,036	3,355	26,119	372,068
December ..	3,448	523	3,971	178,023	163,169	3,647	27,693	372,532
January	6,883	749	7,632	174,118	135,747	7,449	21,595	338,909
February ..	4,310	714	5,024	170,361	121,033	4,538	19,923	315,855
March	2,719	645	3,364	171,167	136,753	2,926	25,690	336,536
April	2,297	599	2,896	122,952	132,694	3,725	24,150	283,521
May	2,389	764	3,153	123,805	138,620	6,826	29,375	298,626

TRADE UNION UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS.

The only records of unemployment available continuously over a long period of years at short intervals are the quarterly percentages reported by trade unions to the Commonwealth Statistician. The membership of the reporting unions consists predominantly of males, and represents at present about 55 per cent. of the total trade union membership and between 25 and 30 per cent. of all wage and salary earners. For some States and some industries the returns are more representative than for others. This table, therefore, should not be read as indicating the relative degree of unemployment amongst unionists in the individual States or industrial groups. It is an indication of trend of unemployment as estimated or recorded by secretaries of those trade unions which supply returns. Returns are not collected from unions whose members are predominantly in permanent employment (Governmental, &c.) or casual employment (wharf labourers, &c.). The percentages relate to unemployment due to all causes except unemployment of those directly involved in industrial disputes.

(Per Cent.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
1936-37	12.8	10.1	7.4	9.4	6.0	8.4	10.6
1937-38	10.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	5.4	6.8	8.5
1938-39	10.3	10.0	6.0	9.4	6.5	8.9	9.3
1946-47	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.4
1947-48	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0
1948-49	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
1949-50 (a) ..	3.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.7	2.0
1950-51	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
1951-52 p	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.2
1952-53 p	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.1	1.7	4.6	3.7
1950-51—							
August	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8
November ..	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7
February ..	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
May	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
1951-52—							
August	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6
November ..	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
February p ..	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1
May p	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.2
1952-53 p—							
August	4.2	4.9	2.5	3.8	2.4	5.2	4.0
November ..	4.8	4.8	1.8	3.2	1.5	5.2	4.1
February ..	3.9	3.8	2.2	2.8	1.6	4.7	3.4
May	3.5	3.7	2.0	2.4	1.2	3.3	3.1

(a) Includes all members of reporting unions indirectly affected by the industrial dispute in the coal mining industry; those directly affected are, however, excluded.

NOTE.—Fuller particulars are shown in the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*.

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS: CHANGE FROM FEBRUARY, 1953 TO MAY, 1953.

Manufacturing—I. Wood, furniture, &c., 5.5% to 4.1%; II. Engineering, metal works, &c., 2.1% to 1.5%; III. Food, drink, tobacco, &c., Nil (4.8%); IV. Clothing, textiles, &c., 1.1% to 1.2%; V. Books, printing, &c., 0.5% to 0.3%; VI. Other Manufacturing, 9.2% to 7.6%; VII. Building, 5.6% to 6.4%; VIII. Mining, quarrying, &c., Nil (2.4%); X. Land Transport, other than railway and tramway services, 2.6% to 1.2%; IX., XI., XII., XIII. and XIV., Other and Miscellaneous, 2.6% to 2.8%; All groups—3.4% to 3.1%.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials for use in—								Fuels and Lubricants.		Auxiliary Aids to Production.		Munitions and War Stores.	
	Building and Construction.		Rural Industries.		Manufacturing.		Total.							
	Class Ia.		Class Ib.		Class Ic.		Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class VII.	
Monthly Average—		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
1936-37 ..	347	4.0	143	1.7	3,435	39.9	3,925	45.6	621	7.2	408	4.7	31	0.4
1937-38 ..	472	4.4	155	1.5	4,285	40.2	4,912	46.1	784	7.4	470	4.4	36	0.4
1938-39 ..	385	4.1	171	1.8	3,599	38.2	4,155	44.1	736	7.8	469	4.9	88	0.9
1946-47 ..	405	2.3	316	1.8	7,595	43.8	8,316	47.9	1,527	8.8	1,129	6.5	428	2.5
1947-48 ..	727	2.6	289	1.0	12,362	43.9	13,378	47.5	2,379	8.4	2,059	7.3	129	0.5
1948-49 ..	1,194	3.5	318	0.9	13,545	39.2	15,057	43.6	3,037	8.8	2,212	6.4	257	0.7
1949-50 ..	2,026	4.5	431	1.0	14,438	32.3	16,895	37.8	3,852	8.6	2,390	5.4	129	0.3
1950-51 ..	3,416	5.5	416	0.7	23,479	38.0	27,311	44.2	5,029	8.1	2,829	4.6	94	0.2
1951-52 ..	4,898	5.6	518	0.6	34,630	39.6	40,046	45.8	5,902	6.7	5,236	6.0	1,132	1.3
1952-53 ..	1,482	3.5	368	0.9	14,620	34.4	16,470	38.8	5,313	12.5	1,894	4.5	755	1.8
Monthly Total—														
1951-52—														
April ..	4,528	5.6	396	0.5	29,541	36.2	34,465	42.3	5,595	6.9	4,793	5.9	2,127	2.6
May ..	3,629	4.8	497	0.7	24,611	32.7	28,737	38.2	6,753	9.0	5,042	6.7	2,626	3.5
June ..	1,828	3.3	310	0.6	19,467	35.5	21,605	39.4	6,021	11.0	3,255	5.9	2,051	3.8
1952-53—														
July ..	1,736	3.5	385	0.8	16,940	33.9	19,061	38.2	6,608	13.3	4,240	8.5	890	1.8
August ..	836	2.1	405	1.0	15,161	38.3	16,402	41.4	5,465	13.8	2,879	7.3	297	0.8
September	1,490	3.5	458	1.1	15,464	36.6	17,412	41.2	6,222	14.7	1,844	4.4	381	0.9
October	1,722	3.8	403	0.9	13,500	30.2	15,625	34.9	5,924	13.2	814	1.8	305	0.7
November	1,395	3.9	246	0.7	12,565	35.4	14,206	40.0	4,551	12.8	1,227	3.5	407	1.1
December	1,400	3.7	276	0.7	12,329	31.9	14,005	36.3	5,127	13.3	1,358	3.6	223	0.6
January ..	1,407	3.1	316	0.7	15,906	35.6	17,629	39.4	5,549	12.4	1,575	3.5	267	0.6
February	1,280	3.1	404	1.0	13,393	32.2	15,077	36.3	4,910	11.8	1,330	3.2	4,362	10.5
March ..	1,478	3.3	331	0.8	15,620	35.3	17,429	39.4	4,472	10.1	1,642	3.7	222	0.5
April ..	1,525	3.6	337	0.7	14,393	33.3	16,255	37.6	5,802	13.4	1,514	3.5	459	1.1
May ..	1,762	4.0	500	1.1	15,683	35.5	17,945	40.6	4,961	11.2	2,072	4.7	621	1.4
June ..	1,749	4.2	363	0.9	14,483	34.5	16,595	39.6	4,170	9.9	2,238	5.3	625	1.5
1953-54 p—														
July ..	1,455	2.8	358	0.7	17,737	34.1	19,550	37.6	6,541	12.6	2,043	3.9	518	1.0
August ..	1,866	3.6	364	0.7	18,760	35.9	20,990	40.2	4,565	8.7	2,144	4.1	747	1.5
September	1,875	3.5	358	0.7	18,249	34.4	20,482	38.6	6,258	11.8	2,473	4.6	239	0.5
October	1,611	3.2	306	0.6	18,018	35.7	19,935	39.5	5,786	11.5	1,201	2.4	328	0.6
November	1,626	3.2	383	0.8	18,628	36.7	20,637	40.7	6,152	12.2	1,372	2.7	497	1.0
December	2,126	3.6	607	1.0	21,037	35.9	23,770	40.5	4,725	8.1	1,896	3.2	375	0.6
January ..	2,091	3.5	384	0.6	21,257	35.2	23,732	39.3	6,498	10.7	1,764	2.9	235	0.4
February	1,556	3.4	444	1.0	17,587	38.8	19,587	43.2	4,023	8.9	1,417	3.1	254	0.5
March ..	2,043	3.0	519	0.8	25,655	38.4	28,217	42.2	6,667	10.0	1,870	2.8	272	0.4
April ..	2,158	4.1	518	1.0	18,318	35.2	20,994	40.3	4,934	9.4	1,500	2.9	149	0.3

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : ECONOMIC CLASSES—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Capital Equipment.						Finished Consumer Goods.							
	Producers' Equipment.		Transport Equipment.				Food, Beverages and Tobacco.		Clothing and Accessories.		All Other.		Total.	
			Road Vehicles and Complete Parts.		Railway Equipment, Vessels and Civil Aircraft.									
Class IV.		Class V. B.		Class V. A, C, D.		Class VI. A, B, C.		Class VI. D.		Class VI. E-J.		Class VI.		
		%			%			%			%			%
Monthly Average—														
1936-37 ..	884	10.3	872	10.2	146	1.7	516	6.0	46	0.5	1,157	13.4	1,719	19.9
1937-38 ..	1,149	10.9	1,161	11.0	205	1.9	531	5.0	68	0.6	1,299	12.3	1,898	17.9
1938-39 ..	1,104	11.7	899	9.5	119	1.3	564	6.0	84	0.9	1,217	12.9	1,865	19.8
1946-47 ..	1,435	8.3	1,544	8.9	231	1.3	868	5.0	107	0.6	1,777	10.2	2,752	15.8
1947-48 ..	2,393	8.5	2,437	8.6	172	0.6	1,617	5.7	280	1.0	3,330	11.9	5,227	18.6
1948-49 ..	3,409	9.9	4,231	12.2	355	1.0	1,619	4.7	614	1.8	3,714	10.9	5,947	17.4
1949-50 ..	5,297	11.9	8,643	19.3	497	1.1	2,163	4.8	578	1.3	4,233	9.5	6,974	15.6
1950-51 ..	6,675	10.8	9,239	14.9	1,137	1.8	2,871	4.7	745	1.2	5,893	9.5	9,509	15.4
1951-52 ..	9,960	11.4	10,941	12.5	1,661	1.9	3,074	3.5	1,149	1.3	8,377	9.6	12,600	14.4
1952-53 ..	8,409	19.7	3,569	8.3	1,703	4.0	1,917	4.5	130	0.3	2,369	5.6	4,416	10.4
Monthly Total—														
1951-52—														
April ..	10,893	13.3	10,691	13.1	1,303	1.6	2,441	3.0	901	1.1	8,325	10.2	11,667	14.3
May ..	12,447	16.5	10,073	13.4	1,479	2.0	2,206	2.9	419	0.5	5,535	7.3	8,160	10.7
June ..	10,000	18.2	5,149	9.4	1,665	3.0	1,859	3.4	141	0.3	3,134	5.6	5,134	9.3
1952-53—														
July ..	8,474	17.0	4,852	9.7	2,048	4.1	1,577	3.2	118	0.2	2,011	4.0	3,706	7.4
August ..	6,489	16.4	2,859	7.2	1,902	4.8	1,434	3.6	98	0.2	1,726	4.5	3,258	8.3
September ..	8,231	19.4	2,667	6.3	1,355	3.2	2,146	5.1	105	0.2	1,928	4.6	4,179	9.9
October ..	10,093	22.6	2,933	6.5	4,326	9.7	1,590	3.6	107	0.2	3,036	6.8	4,733	10.6
November ..	7,299	20.5	3,004	8.5	1,678	4.7	1,135	3.2	80	0.2	1,949	5.5	3,164	8.9
December ..	8,322	21.6	3,074	8.0	2,337	6.1	1,915	5.0	111	0.3	2,004	5.2	4,030	10.5
January ..	9,158	20.5	4,555	10.2	1,464	3.3	2,221	5.0	105	0.2	2,181	4.9	4,507	10.1
February ..	8,639	20.8	3,002	7.2	1,358	3.3	917	2.2	72	0.2	1,850	4.5	2,839	6.9
March ..	9,246	20.9	4,159	9.4	2,018	4.6	1,960	4.4	197	0.5	2,865	6.5	5,022	11.4
April ..	8,790	20.3	3,803	8.8	555	1.3	2,947	6.8	208	0.5	2,931	6.7	6,086	14.0
May ..	8,130	18.4	3,907	8.8	493	1.1	2,913	6.6	157	0.3	3,037	6.9	6,107	13.8
June ..	8,032	19.1	4,012	9.6	898	2.1	2,253	5.4	204	0.5	2,898	7.0	5,355	12.9
1953-54 p—														
July ..	8,753	16.8	5,247	10.1	799	1.5	3,829	7.4	283	0.5	4,490	8.6	8,602	16.5
August ..	9,910	19.0	5,584	10.7	1,076	2.0	2,458	4.7	275	0.5	4,484	8.6	7,217	13.8
September ..	10,001	18.8	5,299	10.0	1,050	2.0	2,069	3.9	384	0.7	4,823	9.1	7,276	13.7
October ..	8,239	16.3	4,638	9.2	1,657	3.3	2,744	5.4	370	0.7	5,602	11.1	8,716	17.2
November ..	7,804	15.4	4,889	9.7	1,348	2.6	2,209	4.4	409	0.8	5,356	10.5	7,974	15.7
December ..	9,200	15.7	5,552	9.5	3,448	5.8	2,545	4.3	443	0.8	6,736	11.5	9,724	16.6
January ..	10,854	18.0	6,091	10.1	1,202	2.0	3,220	5.3	525	0.9	6,258	10.4	10,003	16.6
February ..	7,016	15.5	4,773	10.5	1,075	2.4	2,442	5.4	412	0.9	4,366	9.6	7,220	15.9
March ..	10,794	16.1	6,155	9.2	1,939	2.9	2,816	4.2	798	1.2	7,358	11.0	10,972	16.4
April ..	10,632	20.4	5,009	9.6	1,312	2.5	2,520	4.8	562	1.1	4,517	8.7	7,599	14.6

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials. (Class I.)			Finished Consumer Goods. (Class VI.)			Total Imports of Merchandise. (All Classes.)			
	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Total.
Monthly Average—										
1936-37 ..	1,024	373	2,528	45	303	1,371	1,069	1,505	6,032	8,606
1937-38 ..	1,241	449	3,222	48	300	1,550	1,289	1,796	7,530	10,615
1938-39 ..	1,100	351	2,704	55	309	1,501	1,155	1,627	6,653	9,435
1946-47 ..	2,422	795	5,099	109	634	2,009	2,531	3,321	11,510	17,362
1947-48 ..	2,903	1,803	8,672	107	1,110	4,010	3,010	5,872	19,292	28,174
1948-49 ..	3,273	2,059	9,725	133	899	4,915	3,406	6,738	24,361	34,505
1949-50 ..	3,916	1,777	11,202	180	1,277	5,517	4,096	7,851	32,730	44,677
1950-51 ..	7,012	3,185	17,114	273	1,600	7,636	7,285	10,961	43,577	61,823
1951-52 ..	7,788	4,788	27,469	359	1,446	10,795	8,147	13,933	65,398	87,478
1952-53 ..	4,712	2,195	9,563	251	1,182	2,983	4,963	9,443	28,123	42,529
Monthly Total—										
1951-52—										
April ..	4,616	3,090	26,759	260	1,243	10,164	4,876	11,814	64,844	81,534
May ..	6,498	2,512	19,727	375	1,087	6,698	6,873	12,011	56,433	75,317
June ..	4,656	2,820	14,129	142	1,581	3,411	4,798	11,675	38,407	54,880
1952-53—										
July ..	5,121	1,780	12,160	110	1,011	2,585	5,231	10,550	34,098	49,879
August ..	4,445	2,768	9,189	173	998	2,087	4,618	9,994	24,939	39,551
September ..	4,823	2,956	9,633	221	1,543	2,415	5,044	11,514	25,733	42,291
October ..	3,648	2,084	9,893	333	906	3,494	3,981	8,949	31,823	44,753
November ..	4,240	2,342	7,624	159	518	2,487	4,399	8,001	23,136	35,536
December ..	4,016	1,214	8,775	200	1,137	2,693	4,216	8,196	26,064	38,476
January ..	4,928	2,407	10,294	367	1,480	2,660	5,295	10,294	29,115	44,704
February ..	5,095	1,368	8,614	115	473	2,251	5,210	7,490	28,817	41,517
March ..	4,780	2,212	10,437	199	1,270	3,553	4,979	8,789	30,442	44,210
April ..	5,046	2,308	8,901	482	1,825	3,779	5,528	10,767	26,969	43,264
May ..	5,158	2,709	10,078	320	1,773	4,014	5,478	10,332	28,426	44,236
June ..	5,246	2,194	9,155	331	1,250	3,772	5,577	8,434	27,914	41,925
1953-54 p—										
July ..	5,168	2,593	11,789	687	1,749	6,166	5,855	11,899	34,299	52,053
August ..	5,421	3,375	12,194	295	1,461	5,461	5,716	10,444	36,073	52,233
September ..	4,806	3,070	12,606	255	1,026	5,995	5,061	11,379	36,638	53,078
October ..	4,754	3,093	12,088	444	1,528	6,744	5,198	11,393	33,909	50,500
November ..	5,615	2,758	12,264	362	1,138	6,474	5,977	11,009	33,687	50,673
December ..	6,400	3,026	14,344	327	1,175	8,222	6,727	10,697	41,866	58,690
January ..	6,324	2,966	14,442	194	2,044	7,765	6,518	12,677	41,184	60,379
February ..	6,447	2,510	10,630	329	1,416	5,475	6,776	8,902	29,687	45,365
March ..	7,703	3,740	16,774	509	1,622	8,841	8,212	13,268	45,406	66,886
April ..	7,008	2,519	11,467	491	1,475	5,633	7,499	9,894	34,736	52,129

Note.—Class II. consists entirely of goods "simply transformed", and Classes IV., V. and VII. entirely of goods "more elaborately transformed". Class III. is about equally divided between goods "simply" and "more elaborately" transformed.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period	Wool.	Wheat and Flour.	Butter.	Sugar.	Meats.	Hides and Skins.	Lead.	Dried Fruits.	Fresh Fruits.	Total Exports. (b)
Monthly Average—										
1936-37.. ..	5,209	2,029	734	309	861	609	402	172	165	12,374
1937-38.. ..	3,915	2,245	898	336	1,021	516	409	224	171	11,806
1938-39.. ..	3,561	1,106	1,074	348	982	342	356	239	169	10,212
1946-47.. ..	10,511	2,406	1,048	235	1,761	1,228	904	202	129	25,752
1947-48.. ..	12,396	7,053	1,719	264	1,882	1,030	1,148	213	324	33,844
1948-49.. ..	19,283	8,202	1,984	1,108	(a)2,388	1,017	1,856	288	260	45,206
1949-50.. ..	26,096	7,376	2,056	1,185	2,854	1,263	1,416	241	328	51,141
1950-51.. ..	52,779	8,921	1,539	1,240	2,533	2,272	1,796	389	477	81,816
1951-52.. ..	26,953	7,359	383	586	2,957	1,428	2,156	472	572	55,668
1952-53.. ..	33,576	7,449	1,675	1,805	5,481	1,677	2,116	669	791	70,906
Monthly Total—										
1951-52—										
April	30,167	7,972	172	31	2,713	1,263	3,054	575	991	59,000
May	21,273	7,540	498	294	3,616	1,010	1,182	1,350	2,098	51,825
June	22,248	6,070	397	142	2,887	1,222	2,787	902	2,150	53,021
1952-53—										
July	23,910	5,899	438	30	5,082	1,350	3,743	907	1,026	57,493
August	9,698	6,973	589	877	5,516	1,618	2,467	1,120	544	41,819
September ..	15,319	5,526	1,014	2,200	6,025	1,342	1,764	1,017	184	50,218
October	41,647	5,886	3,188	2,794	7,953	1,666	3,687	104	208	84,925
November ..	46,447	6,650	2,618	3,518	6,915	1,767	3,689	147	86	86,559
December ..	48,435	4,893	3,365	1,561	5,613	1,753	494	19	159	81,716
January	34,389	6,390	1,024	2,020	5,137	1,636	931	19	12	66,638
February ..	31,824	5,050	1,257	2,650	4,652	1,876	1,708	17	172	64,817
March	48,681	10,097	2,267	3,011	4,855	1,525	1,660	153	1,068	90,191
April	38,580	10,348	1,502	1,782	4,308	1,996	2,151	1,520	2,347	79,240
May	31,493	9,534	1,499	962	4,431	1,966	1,470	1,915	3,012	72,953
June	32,484	12,141	1,336	250	5,289	1,633	1,629	1,092	679	74,305
1953-54 p—										
July	r 32,462	r 12,893	r 819	1,110	7,486	1,727	2,172	1,483	r 413	r 76,589
August	12,163	5,391	685	3,154	6,924	1,551	1,882	1,210	167	48,515
September ..	23,591	4,971	512	4,191	5,074	1,936	3,279	527	67	59,498
October	50,916	4,650	1,233	4,854	4,733	1,909	1,804	388	130	86,033
November ..	49,567	5,728	2,445	4,807	5,230	1,474	1,887	369	147	85,280
December ..	48,195	2,770	1,190	3,898	4,925	1,453	1,938	107	115	79,307
January	29,923	4,338	1,474	3,210	3,584	1,569	1,576	44	40	58,104
February ..	31,981	3,491	1,608	2,011	3,036	1,214	1,383	43	119	58,024
March	49,350	4,507	1,850	1,726	3,629	1,830	2,897	31	1,454	85,913
April	34,926	2,530	1,973	1,475	3,444	1,583	1,602	793	3,271	65,737

(a) Prior to July, 1948, included Soups (1948-49 monthly average exports £92,000).
Gold Ingot, Bar, Sheet, Granulated, Dust, &c., and Gold Specie.

(b) Excludes Gold contained in Matte,

For meaning of symbols p, r, see page 1.

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES.

These index numbers are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all exports. For some metals and for wheat (from July, 1945 to September, 1951), the index of prices is deduced from average value of current sales or shipments and hence shows some irregularity.

SIMPLE AGGREGATIVE INDEX: FIXED WEIGHTS.

In this index the prices of the commodities are multiplied by the average annual exports (production in the case of gold) during the three years 1933-34 to 1935-36.

(Base of each Section: Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat. (a)	Butter.	Metals. (b)	Meats. (c)	Sugar.	Dried Fruits. (d)	Tallow.	Hides. (e)	Gold. (f)	All Groups.	
											Ex- cluding Gold.	In- cluding Gold.
Percentage Dis- tribution of Base Aggregate	(g) 45.63 (h) 49.05	17.06 18.34	11.36 12.21	6.83 7.34	6.63 7.13	2.40 2.58	1.81 1.94	0.64 0.69	0.66 0.72	6.98 ..	.. 100.00	100.00 ..
1936-37 ..	122	123	92	120	98	104	103	122	113	99	116	115
1937-38 ..	99	111	107	96	106	92	103	100	100	98	102	102
1938-39 ..	79	66	101	84	96	104	94	78	87	103	82	83
1947-48 ..	287	420	193	372	146	320	157	436	364	122	296	283
1948-49 ..	365	413	233	478	171	343	162	499	421	122	348	332
1949-50 ..	473	400	250	421	196	369	176	400	479	164	399	383
1950-51 ..	999	432	271	689	209	410	226	356	752	176	690	654
1951-52 ..	564	436	291	811	263	464	302	451	486	184	495	473
1952-53 ..	616	p441	313	504	314	501	297	358	369	186	p504	p482
1951-52—												
April ..	475	432	291	799	273	501	300	483	398	187	451	432
May ..	543	432	291	711	273	501	300	483	346	184	477	457
June ..	566	432	291	641	273	501	300	483	343	186	483	463
1952-53—												
July ..	(i) 566	432	313	621	294	501	300	483	340	186	486	465
August ..	(i) 566	432	313	613	294	501	300	483	381	187	486	465
September ..	551	432	313	603	294	501	300	483	379	188	477	457
October ..	588	432	313	501	321	501	300 (i)	483	383	188	490	469
November ..	588	432	313	501	321	501	300	360	404	187	490	469
December ..	618	p448	313	510	321	501	300	322	395	184	p508	p485
January ..	618	p448	313	509	321	501	300	298	391	189	p508	p485
February ..	626	p448	313	475	321	501	300	295	375	186	p509	p486
March ..	656	p448	313	463	321	501	290	298	364	185	p522	p499
April ..	671	p448	313	418	321	501	290	284	344	185	p526	p502
May ..	701	p448	313	407	321	501	290	252	352	184	p540	p515
June ..	641	p448	313	429	321	500	290	249	326	181	p512	p489
1953-54—												
July ..	(i) 641	p448	325	446	331	500	290	244	319	183	p515	p492
August ..	(i) 634	p446	325	450	331	500	290	251	321	182	p511	p488
September ..	626	p443	325	438	331	500	290	260	336	182	p506	p484
October ..	634	p428	325	450	340	500	290	269	374	181	p509	p486
November ..	634	p414	325	458	340	500	290	301	383	176	p508	p485
December ..	611	p413	325	442	340	500	290	341	377	177	p495	p473
January ..	603	p411	325	427	340	461	290	369	377	176	p489	p468
February ..	p581	p402	325	423	340	461	290	368	353	177	p476	p455
March ..	p581	p399	325	440	340	461	p281	355	327	176	p476	p456
April ..	(i) 596	p381	325	467	340	461	p281	364	300	176	p482	p461

(a) From October, 1951, to July, 1953, the prices used for wheat are the estimated average realizations after weighting prices of quota and non-quota wheat. The estimated average realization for the period December, 1952 to July, 1953 is subject to revision when necessary data are available. Prices adopted for months since August, 1953, are of an interim nature, derived from available information of current sales. (b) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (c) Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. (d) Sultanias, leixias, currants. (e) Cattle hides, calf skins. (f) Where Australian gold has been sold on the overseas premium markets such price has been used in the index. (g) For all Groups (including Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (h) For all Groups (excluding Gold)—applicable from 1936-37. (i) Nominal.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES—continued.

RECENT TRENDS—EXPORT PRICE INDEX—WOOL AND "OTHER GROUPS".

Reference to the group indexes in the table on page 18 hereof will show the great increases and the wide dispersion of prices of export commodities in recent years. In particular, very great movements upwards and downwards occurred in the price of wool during the twelve months ended June, 1951. Similar, but less marked, movements have occurred in prices of metals and hides. Since wool is a predominant export (with 46 per cent. of the Base Aggregate of the index) fluctuations in wool prices obscure the movements affecting the other components in the All Groups index. For purposes of comparison they are shown separately below.

(Base of each Section : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	1950-51.			1951-52.			1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
July ..	a592	333	451	a717	400	544	a566	381	465	a641	p367	p492
August ..	864	340	579	551	400	468	a566	380	465	a634	p367	p488
September ..	890	355	599	498	400	445	551	379	457	626	p365	p484
October ..	890	360	602	686	403	532	588	370	469	634	p363	p486
November ..	965	366	639	603	398	492	588	368	469	634	p360	p485
December ..	973	366	643	581	403	484	618	p374	p485	611	p358	p473
January ..	1,252	368	771	566	402	477	618	p374	p485	603	p354	p468
February ..	1,339	369	811	520	402	456	626	p369	p486	p581	p350	p455
March ..	1,437	377	860	460	400	427	656	p367	p499	p581	p351	p456
April ..	1,094	384	708	475	397	432	671	p361	p502	a596	p348	p461
May ..	973	385	653	543	385	457	701	p359	p515			
June ..	717	383	535	566	376	463	641	p361	p489			
Year ..	999	365	654	564	397	473	616	p370	p482			

(a) Nominal.

MONTH-TO-MONTH INDEX : CHANGING WEIGHTS.

The index numbers in the two preceding tables, while they indicate satisfactorily the general trend of the market, take no account of the relative quantities actually sold at the different prices ruling during each month. In consequence the index numbers do not give an adequate indication of the significance of the price movements as they actually affected current sales. This is shown more accurately by the index numbers (including gold) in the following table, in the computation of which the "quantity-multipliers" are changed each month. The index numbers are designed solely for comparisons of current prices with those of the corresponding months, or periods of months, of the preceding year.

(Base : Weighted average price level in corresponding months of preceding year = 100.)

Month.	Month stated compared with same month of preceding year.						Period of trade year ending in month stated compared with same period of preceding year.					
	1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.		1951-52.		1952-53.		1953-54.	
	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.	Ex-cluding Wool.	In-cluding Wool.
July ..	116	119	93	84	p97	p107	116	119	93	84	p97	p107
August ..	113	87	96	98	p98	p104	114	104	94	89	p98	p106
September ..	110	80	95	102	p96	p105	113	96	95	93	p97	p106
October ..	107	85	93	88	p99	p105	111	92	94	91	p98	p106
November ..	106	70	93	96	p99	p105	110	85	94	92	p98	p106
December ..	106	67	p98	p105	p96	p98	110	82	p95	p95	p98	p104
January ..	106	54	p95	p105	p95	p97	109	75	p95	p96	p97	p103
February ..	107	50	p93	p112	p95	p93	109	71	p95	p98	p97	p102
March ..	105	41	p91	p126	p95	p90	109	66	p94	p101	p97	p100
April ..	100	53	p92	p123	p95	p90	108	64	p94	p104	p97	p99
May ..	98	65	p97	p117			107	65	p94	p105		
June ..	95	84	p96	p107			106	66	p94	p105		

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have in the main been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants, and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from locally-produced building materials and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and Tobacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1936-37 ..	96	99	118	99	111	99	99	97	99	98	98
1937-38 ..	101	101	100	100	97	104	102	100	102	100	101
1938-39 ..	103	100	82	101	92	97	99	103	99	102	101
1946-47 ..	132	145	191	140	131	180	149	138	177	129	143
1947-48 ..	146	161	283	148	126	190	166	153	192	145	159
1948-49 ..	185	173	342	159	130	198	188	175	201	173	181
1949-50 ..	214	184	434	187	143	225	214	198	223	198	205
1950-51 ..	256	196	641	242	292	268	264	232	256	242	246
1951-52 ..	343	220	577	314	298	370	321	281	288	305	300
1952-53 ..	392	234	607	350	224	404	350	294	292	331	320
1951-52—											
May ..	379	230	559	327	278	433	347	294	302	325	318
June ..	379	230	570	331	296	433	349	298	302	330	321
1952-53—											
July ..	392	230	570	349	279	435	355	304	302	338	327
August ..	394	230	577	350	241	418	351	303	295	338	325
September..	399	230	566	349	237	418	352	295	294	333	321
October ..	390	235	589	349	233	418	352	283	295	322	314
November..	390	237	589	349	223	420	352	280	296	321	313
December..	390	237	609	349	227	420	353	292	297	329	320
January ..	389	236	608	350	223	420	353	290	297	328	318
February ..	391	235	611	355	212	391	348	290	289	328	316
March ..	393	235	640	355	212	391	350	289	290	328	317
April ..	392	235	643	348	203	391	349	299	288	336	322
May ..	391	233	661	349	203	364	344	301	279	338	321
June ..	392	233	621	348	199	364	342	305	283	338	322
1953-54—											
July ..	391	225	583	329	198	365	336	315	275	346	325
August ..	389	226	581	329	198	365	335	336	275	360	335
September..	389	226	576	329	199	364	335	331	276	357	333
October ..	389	226	576	327	198	364	334	325	273	353	329
November..	388	223	574	327	197	365	333	311	270	342	321
December..	388	223	561	327	192	365	332	304	269	337	317
January ..	384	223	564	327	190	365	331	p305	p271	p336	p317
February ..	384	221	p546	317	187	365	p328	p306	p269	p336	p316
March ..	389	222	p545	317	183	365	p330	p305	p269	p336	p316
April ..	350	217	p553	316	186	359	p328	p306	p266	p337	p316
May ..	350	217	p563	316	184	359	p329	p307	p266	p338	p317

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	France.	India.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	Sweden.	United Kingdom.	U.S.A.
	Common-wealth Statistician.	Dominion Statistician.	Inst. Nat. de la Stat.	Economic Adviser to the Government of India.	Government Statistician.	Census and Statistics Office.	Board of Trade.	Board of Trade.	Bureau of Labour Statistics. (a)
1936-37	98	101	83	104	96	97	98	100	104
1937-38	101	104	105	100	102	103	103	104	101
1938-39	101	95	112	96	102	100	99	96	95
1949-50	205	195	2,196	(b) 389	184	195	198	237	186
1950-51	246	224	(c) 123	426	210	216	237	288	211
1951-52	300	229	145	414	243	252	285	321	213
1952-53	320	216	141	386	252	269	278	320	209
1953-54—									
August	335	217	137	410	248	272	268	319	209
September ..	333	216	137	404	248	272	267	318	210
October	329	215	136	394	253	273	267	318	208
November .. .	321	213	137	391	252	271	269	320	203
December .. .	317	214	138	389	252	270	268	318	208
January	p317	215	138	399	249	271	268	318	210
February .. .	p316	214	138	395	244	269	263	319	209
March	p316	213	136	394	244	269		p321	209
April	p316			403				p322	210
May	p317							p323	

(a) New Series (linked as at January, 1947, to former series to show movement prior to that date).
prior to July, 1947. Thereafter "General Purpose Series", on base : Year ended August, 1939 = 100.

(b) "Sensitive Series"
(c) New Series. Base : 1949 = 100.

RETAIL PRICE INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100 (a).)

Period.	Australia.(a)	Canada.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	United Kingdom.(a)	United States of America.
	Common-wealth Statistician.(b)	Dominion Statistician.	Government Statistician.	Census and Statistics Office.	Ministry of Labour.	Bureau of Labour Statistics.
1936-37	973	98	96	97	Base :	100
1937-38	998	102	101	101	17th June,	101
1938-39	1,029	100	103	102	1947=100.	99
1948-49	1,528	158	142	155	(c) 109	170
1949-50	1,669	160	146	159	113	166
1950-51	1,906	172	159	168	118	178
1951-52	2,337	186	176	182	(d) 131	186
1952-53	2,550	184	185	194	139	189
1953-54—						
July	2,618	183	190	197	141	190
August		184		200	140	190
September ..		185		201	140	191
October	2,624	185	194	200	140	191
November .. .		185		198	140	190
December .. .		184		196	140	190
January	2,624	184	195	197	140	191
February .. .		184		197	140	190
March		184		198		190
April				199		

(a) For bases of series for Australia and United Kingdom, see notes (b), (c) and (d). (b) For Australia the base is the average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000. (c) New series on base 17th June, 1947 = 100; can not be linked to former series. (d) From the month of February, 1952, the new series on base 15th January, 1952 = 100 has been linked to former series on base 17th June, 1947 = 100.

For meaning of symbols r, p, —, see page 1.

RETAIL PRICE AND WAGE-RATE INDEXES.

In the tables on this and the following page the index numbers have been recomputed uniformly to the base average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000 in order to facilitate comparisons with other data. The absolute index numbers differ, in consequence, from those appearing in other publications of the Bureau.

(Base of each Group : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Retail Price Indexes : Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.					Weekly Wage-rate Indexes : Six States.	
	Food and Groceries.	Rent of 4 and 5 roomed houses.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous.	Food, &c., Rent, Clothing and Miscellaneous ("C" Series).	Nominal Rates, Adult Males.	"Real" Wage, Adult Males. (a)
1936-37	963	968	976	996	973	949	976
1937-38	989	1,001	1,006	1,003	998	1,007	1,009
1938-39	1,048	1,031	1,018	1,001	1,029	1,044	1,015
1946-47	1,208	1,054	1,873	1,225	1,309	1,423	1,087
1947-48	1,333	1,056	2,013	1,279	1,392	1,565	1,123
1948-49	1,531	1,058	2,264	1,349	1,528	1,757	1,150
1949-50	1,664	1,063	2,626	1,443	1,669	1,913	1,147
1950-51	1,998	1,076	3,044	1,597	1,906	2,298	1,206
1951-52	2,694	1,104	3,623	1,898	2,337	2,806	1,201
1952-53	2,950	1,194	3,893	2,124	2,550	3,104	1,217
1948-49—							
March Quarter ..	1,557	1,059	2,260	1,359	1,538	1,771	1,151
June ,, ..	1,588	1,059	2,400	1,381	1,582	1,818	1,149
1949-50—							
September Quarter	1,597	1,060	2,498	1,402	1,610	1,857	1,153
December ,,	1,635	1,062	2,606	1,436	1,653	1,891	1,144
March ,,	1,685	1,063	2,636	1,461	1,682	1,927	1,146
June ,,	1,740	1,065	2,764	1,473	1,730	1,976	1,142
1950-51—							
September Quarter	1,809	1,066	2,831	1,492	1,773	2,026	1,143
December ,,	1,932	1,068	2,946	1,555	1,853	2,291	1,236
March ,,	2,048	1,084	3,040	1,630	1,932	2,367	1,225
June ,,	2,203	1,087	3,357	1,710	2,067	2,507	1,213
1951-52—							
September Quarter	2,444	1,091	3,463	1,787	2,191	2,629	1,200
December ,,	2,644	1,094	3,582	1,870	2,303	2,771	1,203
March ,,	2,751	1,105	3,658	1,905	2,366	2,878	1,216
June ,,	2,937	1,124	3,789	2,031	2,488	2,946	1,184
1952-53—							
September Quarter	2,966	1,156	3,808	2,103	2,524	3,054	1,210
December ,,	2,908	1,181	3,884	2,121	2,530	3,102	1,226
March ,,	2,943	1,212	3,912	2,134	2,558	3,110	1,216
June ,,	2,981	1,227	3,967	2,138	2,586	3,150	1,218
1953-54—							
September Quarter	3,073	1,235	3,946	2,141	2,618	3,195	1,220
December ,,	3,092	1,243	3,933	2,147	2,624	3,206	1,222
March ,,	3,070	1,255	3,946	2,157	2,624	3,213	1,224

(a) Index of nominal weekly wage rates for adult males divided by the "C" Series Retail Price index number.

RETAIL PRICES, HOURS AND WAGES.

(Hours and Wages relate to Adult Males.)

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six Capitals or Six States.
<i>1953 : March Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,637	2,537	2,374	2,492	2,534	2,613	2,558
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,185	3,070	2,985	3,030	3,178	3,192	3,110
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,208	1,210	1,257	1,216	1,254	1,222	1,216
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	238/-	229/-	215/-	225/-	229/-	232/-	231/-
State " " " (b) 238/-	(b) 238/-	(c)	(d) 216/-	(b) 225/-	(e) 238/6	(c)	..
<i>1953 : June Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,662	2,570	2,385	2,524	2,583	2,651	2,586
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,231	3,103	3,009	3,065	3,214	3,259	3,150
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,214	1,207	1,262	1,214	1,244	1,229	1,218
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	241/-	232/-	217/-	228/-	231/-	239/-	234/-
State " " " (b) 241/-	(b) 241/-	(c)	(f) 218/-	(b) 228/-	(g) 241/10	(c)	..
<i>1953 : September Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,693	2,595	2,417	2,553	2,625	2,756	2,618
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,302	3,135	3,022	3,104	3,255	3,307	3,195
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,226	1,208	1,250	1,216	1,240	1,200	1,220
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (b)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " (b) 243/-	(b) 243/-	(c)	(h) 219/-	(b) 231/-	(i) 246/6	(c)	..
<i>1953 : December Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,690	2,605	2,454	2,562	2,610	2,803	2,624
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,307	3,150	3,053	3,108	3,260	3,311	3,206
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,229	1,209	1,244	1,213	1,249	1,181	1,222
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (j)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " (j) 243/-	(j) 243/-	(k) 237/-	(l) 222/-	(j) 231/-	(i) 246/6	(m) 242/-	..
<i>1954 : March Quarter—</i>							
Retail Prices—"C" Series (a)	2,697	2,595	2,466	2,549	2,648	2,748	2,624
Nominal weekly wage (a) ..	3,307	3,157	3,081	3,108	3,260	3,311	3,213
"Real" " " (a) ..	1,226	1,217	1,249	1,219	1,231	1,205	1,224
Average weekly hours (a) ..	890	889	890	890	879	890	889
Federal metrop. basic wage (j)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " (j) 243/-	(j) 243/-	(b) 238/-	(n) 225/-	(j) 231/-	(i) 246/6	(j) 242/-	..
<i>1954 : June Quarter—</i>							
Federal metrop. basic wage (j)	243/-	235/-	218/-	231/-	236/-	242/-	236/-
State " " " (j) 243/-	(j) 243/-	(b) 237/-	(n) 225/-	(j) 231/-	(i) 246/6	(j) 242/-	..

(a) Base : Weighted Average Six Capitals (Retail Prices) or Six States (Wages and Hours) Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000
 Retail prices index numbers are for the capital cities. (b) Payable as from the beginning of the first pay period commencing in the second month of the quarter shown. (c) None declared but Wages Boards generally adopt Federal rates. (d) Payable as from 22nd January. (e) Payable as from 27th January. (f) Payable as from 4th May. (g) Payable as from 27th April. (h) Payable as from 3rd August. (i) Payable as from 27th July. (j) Automatic adjustments discontinued. The rates shown came into operation from beginning of first pay period commencing August, 1953. (k) Payable from date in November or December, 1953, prescribed in determinations. (l) Payable as from 2nd November. (m) See note (c) above. An adjustment increase of 10s. was also generally payable under the Wages Boards determinations from early November, but ceased to operate from 9th December when automatic adjustments were discontinued. (n) Payable as from 1st February. No changes in rates resulted from the 1954 Basic Wage Inquiry.

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual index numbers shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the index numbers therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, &c., of products marketed. The index numbers for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The index numbers shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary index numbers for 1952-53 and 1953-54 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Year.	Agriculture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products Other than Wool.
1936-37	114	115	93	109	126	104
1937-38	98	98	102	99	95	100
1938-39	88	87	105	92	79	96
1945-46	174	133	159	157	118	169
1946-47	194	182	157	185	187	185
1947-48	267	263	183	247	301	230
1948-49	234	313	197	260	366	225
1949-50	272	396	228	316	483	261
1950-51	291	818	258	505	1,098	308
1951-52	355	501	332	410	552	363
1952-53 p	365	531	367	434	623	372
1953-54 p	335	551	372	434	639	366

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

SHARE PRICE INDEXES.

In comparing movements in the two sets of index numbers on this page, attention should be paid to differences in the methods by which they have been constructed, and in the nature of the companies and the types of shares included in each index. These are outlined in the footnotes to the table.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	New South Wales : Ordinary Shares.(a)							Queensland : Ordinary Shares.(b)		
	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	75 Companies (including 24 Miscellaneous).	34 Active shares in- cluded in foregoing. (c)	12 Industrials.	12 Financial and Trading.	24 Total of foregoing.
1936-37 ..	989	1,059	1,010	1,106	1,052	1,022	1,026	1,006	1,000	1,003
1937-38 ..	1,012	1,008	1,026	1,053	983	1,009	1,011	1,014	1,011	1,013
1938-39 ..	999	933	964	841	965	969	963	980	989	984
1946-47 ..	1,463	1,479	1,104	1,131	1,296	1,325	1,355	1,472	1,249	1,370
1947-48 ..	1,666	1,663	1,044	1,229	1,505	1,450	1,450	1,625	1,386	1,515
1948-49 ..	1,682	1,601	948	1,240	1,635	1,426	1,413	1,681	1,364	1,536
1949-50 ..	1,763	1,603	887	1,357	1,920	1,491	1,458	1,746	1,370	1,573
1950-51 ..	2,242	1,932	928	1,926	2,492	1,845	1,763	2,108	1,623	1,886
1951-52 ..	2,040	1,658	872	1,606	2,625	1,662	1,537	1,838	1,402	1,638
1952-53 ..	1,733	1,376	861	1,337	2,059	1,398	1,335	1,494	1,186	1,353
1951-52—										
May ..	1,743	1,398	847	1,338	2,178	1,436	1,341	1,423	1,157	1,301
June ..	1,719	1,368	871	1,300	2,165	1,418	1,327	1,409	1,142	1,286
1952-53—										
July ..	1,760	1,379	870	1,370	2,127	1,434	1,366	1,419	1,163	1,301
August ..	1,756	1,386	873	1,383	2,118	1,428	1,351	1,403	1,166	1,294
September ..	1,709	1,365	883	1,361	2,108	1,398	1,321	1,391	1,126	1,269
October ..	1,705	1,317	858	1,336	2,088	1,375	1,315	1,431	1,132	1,293
November ..	1,693	1,309	857	1,297	2,114	1,367	1,309	1,461	1,133	1,310
December ..	1,698	1,298	850	1,302	2,075	1,362	1,313	1,465	1,143	1,317
January ..	1,755	1,376	854	1,342	2,058	1,401	1,364	1,529	1,193	1,375
February ..	1,751	1,418	866	1,351	2,029	1,408	1,358	1,585	1,251	1,432
March ..	1,755	1,441	864	1,343	2,006	1,412	1,347	1,570	1,254	1,424
April ..	1,733	1,411	844	1,323	1,985	1,394	1,317	1,539	1,222	1,394
May ..	1,734	1,396	850	1,311	1,975	1,391	1,322	1,555	1,224	1,403
June ..	1,745	1,411	866	1,326	2,030	1,405	1,342	1,580	1,228	1,418
1953-54—										
July ..	1,773	1,413	871	1,360	2,086	1,425	1,377	1,610	1,242	1,442
August ..	1,784	1,456	871	1,387	2,171	1,451	1,411	1,635	1,245	1,456
September ..	1,780	1,483	876	1,381	2,185	1,460	1,429	1,647	1,265	1,472
October ..	1,745	1,508	859	1,345	2,203	1,445	1,409	1,660	1,276	1,483
November ..	1,733	1,509	856	1,345	2,193	1,441	1,403	1,671	1,280	1,492
December ..	1,760	1,523	842	1,361	2,227	1,458	1,424	1,676	1,294	1,501
January ..	1,810	1,566	866	1,357	2,314	1,500	1,480	1,665	1,313	1,503
February ..	1,812	1,574	887	1,358	2,375	1,509	1,481	1,675	1,330	1,517
March ..	1,805	1,554	927	1,386	2,372	1,508	1,475	1,667	1,326	1,511
April ..	1,778	1,566	921	1,392	2,143	1,483	1,457			
May ..	1,793	1,611	895	1,445	2,187	1,499	1,479			

(a) Compiled by the New South Wales Government Statistician. The index numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales. They represent unweighted averages of the mean monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. Adjustments are made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued. Recomputed from original base, par values. (b) Compiled by the Queensland Bureau of Industry. The index numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of 21 representative Queensland companies, and the preference shares of three companies whose ordinary shares are inactive. The index numbers represent unweighted averages. Mean monthly values are used. Recomputed from original base, April, 1928. (c) These shares relate to leading companies and do not include bank shares or mining shares.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	Farm Production Prices (All farming).(a) (Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)	Export Prices (including Gold).	Wholesale Prices (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs).			Retail Prices (Six Capital Cities) : "C" Series Index. (c)	Share Prices : New South Wales (Ordinary Shares—75 Companies).
			Goods Principally Imported. (b)	Goods Principally Home Pro- duced.	All Groups.		
1936-37	109	1,144	991	980	984	973	1,022
1937-38	99	1,022	1,018	1,000	1,005	998	1,009
1938-39	92	834	991	1,020	1,011	1,029	969
1947-48	247	2,834	1,924	1,448	1,588	1,392	1,450
1948-49	260	3,324	2,008	1,727	1,809	1,528	1,426
1949-50	316	3,830	2,231	1,982	2,054	1,669	1,491
1950-51	505	6,544	2,555	2,423	2,461	1,906	1,845
1951-52	410	4,731	2,879	3,046	2,996	2,337	1,662
1952-53	p434	p4,823	2,920	3,313	3,196	2,550	1,398
1953-54	p434						
1951-52—							
April .. ..	..	4,324	2,966	3,180	3,117	} 2,488 {	1,423
May .. ..	..	4,568	3,016	3,252	3,182		1,436
June .. ..	..	4,626	3,016	3,297	3,213		1,418
1952-53—							
July .. ..	..	4,650	3,024	3,376	3,271	} 2,524 {	1,434
August .. ..	..	4,649	2,945	3,381	3,252		1,428
September .. ..	..	4,574	2,944	3,325	3,212		1,398
October .. ..	..	4,694	2,954	3,223	3,142	} 2,530 {	1,375
November .. ..	..	4,687	2,955	3,206	3,132		1,367
December .. ..	..	p4,853	2,974	3,294	3,198		1,362
January .. ..	..	p4,854	2,967	3,276	3,184	} 2,558 {	1,401
February .. ..	..	p4,862	2,890	3,276	3,161		1,408
March .. ..	..	p4,989	2,897	3,282	3,167		1,412
April .. ..	..	p5,025	2,880	3,357	3,216	} 2,586 {	1,394
May .. ..	..	p5,153	2,787	3,383	3,206		1,391
June .. ..	..	p4,889	2,827	3,380	3,216		1,405
1953-54—							
July .. ..	..	p4,920	2,748	3,456	3,245	} 2,618 {	1,425
August .. ..	..	p4,884	2,754	3,604	3,351		1,451
September .. ..	..	p4,839	2,755	3,568	3,327		1,460
October .. ..	..	p4,865	2,730	3,528	3,292	} 2,624 {	1,445
November .. ..	..	p4,845	2,698	3,425	3,209		1,441
December .. ..	..	p4,731	2,687	3,369	3,167		1,458
January .. ..	..	p4,676	p2,712	p3,361	p3,168	} 2,624 {	1,500
February .. ..	..	p4,552	p2,689	p3,360	p3,161		1,509
March .. ..	..	p4,556	p2,692	p3,360	p3,161		1,508
April .. ..	..	p4,610	p2,664	p3,373	p3,163		1,483
May .. ..	..		p2,656	p3,382	p3,167		1,499

(a) See note at head of page 24. (b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the wholesale price index. This index does not measure changes in price of imports generally. (c) Covers Food and Groceries, House Rent, Clothing and Miscellaneous Items.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

BUILDING PERMITS : SIX CAPITAL CITIES AND SUBURBS.

(As granted by Local Government Authorities. Excludes Government Buildings except as indicated in note (a), page 29.)

Period.	New Dwellings.		Other New Buildings.		Total New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	Total.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Value.	Value.
		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Monthly Average—								
1936-37 (a) ..	1,122	1,104	154	474	1,276	1,578	408	1,986
1937-38 (a) ..	1,394	1,413	147	472	1,541	1,885	422	2,307
1938-39 (a) ..	1,463	1,509	137	424	1,600	1,933	420	2,353
1946-47 ..	2,209	2,976	156	512	2,365	3,488	596	4,084
1947-48 ..	2,381	3,649	124	453	2,505	4,102	585	4,687
1948-49 ..	2,621	4,457	110	440	2,731	4,897	680	5,577
1949-50 ..	3,045	5,770	113	460	3,158	6,230	899	7,129
1950-51 ..	3,558	7,857	151	1,062	3,709	8,919	1,507	10,426
1951-52 ..	2,736	6,703	165	1,270	2,901	7,973	1,727	9,700
1952-53 ..	2,506	6,472	303	1,744	2,809	8,216	1,829	10,045
Monthly Total—								
1951-52—								
March ..	2,591	6,187	146	926	2,737	7,113	1,736	8,849
April ..	2,191	5,733	163	946	2,354	6,679	1,914	8,593
May ..	2,326	5,729	182	1,513	2,508	7,242	2,064	9,306
June ..	3,098	7,402	197	1,534	3,295	8,936	1,574	10,510
1952-53—								
July ..	2,364	5,835	242	1,146	2,606	6,981	1,563	8,544
August ..	2,128	5,209	371	1,646	2,499	6,855	1,878	8,733
September ..	3,250	7,576	344	2,038	3,594	9,614	2,242	11,856
October ..	2,407	6,015	442	2,064	2,849	8,079	1,832	9,911
November ..	2,307	5,931	226	1,741	2,533	7,672	1,645	9,317
December ..	2,118	5,403	226	1,201	2,344	6,604	1,655	8,259
January ..	2,030	5,092	183	1,222	2,213	6,314	1,293	7,607
February ..	2,579	6,843	294	1,593	2,873	8,436	1,867	10,303
March ..	2,752	7,397	296	1,280	3,048	8,677	2,381	11,058
April ..	2,331	6,435	327	2,023	2,658	8,458	1,835	10,293
May ..	2,837	7,671	322	2,184	3,159	9,855	1,830	11,685
June ..	2,981	8,254	356	2,793	3,337	11,047	1,931	12,978
1953-54—								
July ..	2,777	7,904	358	3,191	3,135	11,095	2,114	13,209
August ..	2,724	7,910	351	2,241	3,075	10,151	2,190	12,341
September ..	2,810	8,355	377	2,143	3,187	10,498	2,072	12,570
October ..	2,769	7,796	325	2,097	3,094	9,893	1,845	11,738
November ..	2,746	7,697	363	2,491	3,109	10,188	1,696	11,884
December ..	2,149	6,653	269	2,164	2,418	8,817	1,418	10,235
January ..	2,116	6,209	224	1,209	2,340	7,418	1,523	8,941
February ..	2,301	6,729	272	2,062	2,573	8,791	2,816	11,607
March ..	2,996	8,568	366	3,016	3,362	11,584	2,169	13,753

(a) Excludes Suburbs of Hobart.

NOTE.—Building controls under National Security (Building Control) Regulations operated from 5th December, 1940, becoming most stringent in 1942, when consent was required for all building other than alterations and additions costing less than £25. These controls were progressively relaxed after 1945 and have now ceased to exist in all States. For more detailed notes see earlier issues of this publication.

The "value of permits" shown above relates to the value of building permits issued by local government authorities and not to approvals granted under the Regulations.

BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL.

(Figures for Government Buildings relate to contracts let or day-labour work commenced. Figures for Private Buildings relate only to Permits issued by Local Government Authorities. Alterations and additions are included.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Australia.(a)			New South Wales.			Victoria.		
	Government.	Private.		Government. (b)	Private.		Government.	Private.	
	Common-wealth and State.	Six Capital Cities and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas.	Common-wealth and State.	Sydney and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See Note A.	Common-wealth and State.	Melbourne and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See Note B.
Monthly Average—									
1936-37 ..	n.a.	(c)1,986	(d)627	n.a.	848	416	n.a.	667	62
1937-38 ..	n.a.	(c)2,307	(d)764	n.a.	1,093	506	n.a.	669	78
1938-39 ..	408	(c)2,353	(d)755	187	1,111	495	107	702	63
1946-47 ..	1,248	4,084	(e)1,991	633	1,768	1,301	371	1,195	91
1947-48 ..	2,009	4,687	(f)3,151	1,044	1,705	(g)1,985	545	1,650	126
1948-49 ..	1,992	5,577	3,832	904	2,089	2,432	675	1,804	211
1949-50 ..	2,751	7,129	4,863	985	2,625	3,101	1,067	2,218	217
1950-51 ..	4,348	10,426	(h)8,568	1,964	3,610	4,519	1,428	3,187	(i)2,031
1951-52 ..	3,631	9,700	7,877	1,603	2,679	3,717	960	2,831	1,947
1952-53 ..	(f)2,772	10,045	7,671	923	2,799	3,542	1,129	2,906	1,931
1951-52—									
December Qtr.	3,400	9,452	7,757	1,357	2,820	3,612	946	2,856	1,840
March ..	3,096	8,249	6,706	1,193	2,120	2,859	960	2,380	1,817
June ..	3,589	9,469	7,371	1,466	2,320	3,490	1,011	2,517	1,794
1952-53—									
September ..	2,218	9,711	6,888	772	2,270	3,197	780	2,946	1,653
December ..	3,549	9,162	7,497	494	2,646	3,232	2,242	2,757	2,255
March ..	2,639	9,656	7,499	1,334	2,703	3,507	660	2,769	1,626
June ..	2,684	11,652	8,802	1,094	3,576	4,232	834	3,155	2,190
1953-54—									
September ..	4,105	12,706	9,766	1,923	3,807	4,578	1,496	3,708	2,469
December ..	4,626	11,285	9,311	2,356	3,166	4,505	1,432	3,813	2,178
March ..	3,839	11,434	8,804	1,189	3,498	4,349	1,407	3,277	1,973
Monthly Total—									
1953-54—									
November ..	4,104	11,884	n.a.	2,097	3,663	4,416	1,187	3,701	1,971
December ..	4,036	10,235	n.a.	1,886	2,591	4,414	1,280	4,014	2,116
January ..	r3,427	3,941	n.a.	1,425	2,516	3,690	1,151	2,769	1,675
February ..	r3,522	11,607	n.a.	957	3,853	4,047	1,821	2,907	1,924
March ..	4,569	13,753	n.a.	1,186	4,125	5,008	1,250	4,153	2,320

(a) See note (a) on page 29. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Excludes suburbs of Hobart.
 (d) Incomplete, excludes Western Australia. (e) See E and F, page 29. (f) See A, below and C, page 29. (g) Includes all areas outside Sydney and suburbs from September quarter, 1947. See A below. (h) See B below. (i) Includes all areas outside Melbourne and suburbs from September quarter, 1950.

NOTES.

A. Includes 129 Country Towns and seven Shires near Sydney to June quarter, 1947, thereafter all areas outside Sydney and suburbs.
 B. Includes the Cities of Ballarat, Bendigo, Geelong, Geelong West, Horsham, Mildura, Newtown and Chilwell, Sale, Shepparton and Warrnambool to June quarter, 1950, thereafter all areas outside Melbourne and suburbs.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, —, see page 1.

BUILDING OPERATIONS : METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL—continued.

(Figures for Private Buildings relate only to Permits issued by Local Government Authorities.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.		
	Government.	Private.(a)		Government.(b)	Private.(a)		Government.	Private.(a)		Government.	Private.(a)	
	Common-wealth and State.	Brisbane and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See Note C.	Common-wealth and State.	Adelaide and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See Note D.	Common-wealth and State.	Perth and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See Note E.	Common-wealth and State.	Hobart and Suburbs.	Other recorded areas. See Note F.
Monthly Average—												
1936-37 ..	n.a.	153	98	n.a.	118	32	n.a.	168	n.a.	n.a.	32	19
1937-38 ..	n.a.	167	114	n.a.	173	48	n.a.	174	n.a.	n.a.	31	18
1938-39 ..	34	171	118	22	192	63	38	145	n.a.	20	32	16
1946-47 ..	78	455	290	57	379	105	77	187	(c)60	32	(d) 100	(e)144
1947-48 ..	141	557	(f)692	132	418	91	115	238	60	32	119	197
1948-49 ..	116	610	721	105	564	132	145	338	70	47	172	266
1949-50 ..	198	827	868	217	727	188	197	499	111	87	233	378
1950-51 ..	357	1,106	1,061	216	1,174	215	270	1,027	274	113	322	468
1951-52 ..	228	1,426	1,107	377	1,386	265	379	1,120	347	84	258	494
1952-53 ..	r232	1,376	1,209	226	1,525	336	219	1,157	320	43	282	333
1951-52—												
Dec. Qtr.	329	1,319	1,109	272	1,093	291	451	1,088	336	45	276	569
March ..	133	1,292	1,093	326	1,313	239	321	904	299	163	240	399
June ..	271	1,391	1,007	426	2,044	304	395	1,007	349	20	190	427
1952-53—												
Sept. ..	230	1,862	1,106	179	1,370	313	241	966	285	16	297	334
Dec. ..	302	1,089	1,100	236	1,215	327	260	1,207	306	15	248	277
March ..	140	1,442	1,292	274	1,394	387	198	1,091	330	33	257	357
June ..	257	1,112	1,337	216	2,119	316	175	1,364	359	108	326	368
1953-54—												
Sept. ..	151	1,450	1,431	263	1,654	390	234	1,573	487	38	514	411
Dec. ..	r165	1,262	1,392	298	1,244	321	273	1,539	489	102	261	426
March ..	345	1,285	1,404	343	1,321	365	444	1,647	473	111	405	341
Monthly Total—												
1953-54—												
November ..	214	1,287	1,373	353	1,243	n.a.	190	1,715	404	63	275	488
December ..	117	1,139	1,227	279	881	n.a.	302	1,392	453	172	218	327
January ..	r221	856	1,288	312	1,061	n.a.	217	1,459	429	101	280	260
February ..	r133	1,372	1,474	329	1,383	n.a.	193	1,587	397	89	505	333
March ..	681	1,629	1,450	388	1,520	n.a.	922	1,894	593	142	432	430
April ..				218	1,327	n.a.		2,319	882	272	303	574

(a) Includes buildings erected under government home building schemes where permits obtained from local government authorities.
 (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Includes 86 country local authorities from September quarter, 1946. See E below. (d) Previously Hobart city area only. From September quarter, 1946, includes Hobart and suburbs. (e) Includes all areas outside Hobart and suburbs from September quarter, 1946. See F below. (f) Includes all areas outside Brisbane and suburbs from September quarter, 1947. See C below.

NOTES.

C. Includes the Cities of Bundaberg, Cairns, Charters Towers, Gympie, Ipswich, Mackay, Maryborough, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville and Warwick, and the Towns of Bowen, Charleville, Dalby, Innisfail, Longreach, Redcliffe, Roma, Southport, and Stanthorpe to June quarter, 1947, thereafter all areas outside Brisbane and suburbs.

D. Includes Local Government areas, and estimate for unincorporated areas.

E. Includes 15 country local authorities, representing approximately 30 per cent. of provincial population to June quarter, 1946. Thereafter includes 86 country local authorities, representing approximately 86 per cent. of provincial population.

F. Launceston only to June quarter, 1946, thereafter all areas outside Hobart and suburbs.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, —, see page 1.

VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF NEW BUILDINGS.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Commenced.			Completed.			Under Construction at end of period.		
	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.	Other.	Total.	Houses.(a)	Other.	Total.(a)
Quarterly Averages.									
1946-47	a13,740	4,148	a17,888	a8,924	1,578	a10,502	44,745	21,255	66,000
1947-48	a17,900	5,138	a23,038	a13,307	2,389	a15,696	66,509	33,588	100,097
1948-49	a22,277	6,940	a29,217	a18,331	3,932	a22,263	86,832	49,135	135,967
1949-50	a27,516	8,014	a35,530	a22,446	5,251	a27,697	115,714	61,119	176,833
1950-51	a40,478	14,615	a55,093	a31,222	6,258	a37,480	162,481	91,632	254,113
1951-52	44,951	16,224	61,175	43,110	10,876	53,986	187,631	125,534	313,165
1952-53	39,358	13,909	53,267	47,514	18,169	65,683	167,584	115,629	283,213
Quarterly Totals.									
1951-52—									
Dec. Qtr. ..	46,637	15,473	62,110	45,268	9,560	54,828	185,554	113,271	298,825
March	43,190	15,122	58,312	41,599	10,753	52,352	189,921	118,564	308,485
June	40,879	18,054	58,933	47,425	13,973	61,398	187,631	125,534	313,165
1952-53—									
Sept.	37,145	13,091	50,236	48,604	16,882	65,486	180,359	124,545	304,904
Dec.	36,393	10,105	46,498	49,861	17,955	67,816	170,245	118,508	288,753
March	40,185	14,086	54,271	45,965	19,065	65,030	166,184	114,549	280,733
June	43,709	18,352	62,061	45,625	18,772	64,397	167,584	115,629	283,213
1953-54—									
Sept.	48,458	21,564	70,022	46,816	21,712	68,528	173,099	115,881	288,980
Dec.	46,817	18,942	65,759	53,584	20,043	73,627	168,113	115,353	283,466
March	48,338	25,053	73,391	43,544	20,830	64,374	173,784	121,134	294,918

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
Quarterly Average—								
1946-47	(a)4,274	2,767	1,814	686	529	354	78	(a)10,502
1947-48	(a)6,076	4,473	2,598	1,020	832	570	127	(a)15,696
1948-49	(a)8,434	6,839	3,050	1,621	1,177	953	189	(a)22,263
1949-50	(a)10,230	8,671	3,488	2,268	1,338	1,336	366	(a)27,697
1950-51	(a)12,367	13,014	4,322	3,010	2,237	2,101	429	(a)37,480
1951-52	19,052	17,154	6,335	4,531	3,606	2,628	680	53,986
1952-53	24,512	19,027	6,558	6,471	5,730	2,666	718	65,682
Quarterly Total—								
1951-52—								
Dec. Qtr. ..	18,125	18,257	6,200	4,613	3,735	3,338	560	54,828
March	20,437	15,014	6,485	4,197	3,466	1,961	792	52,352
June	22,795	18,796	7,036	5,269	4,285	2,432	785	61,398
1952-53—								
Sept.	22,585	21,047	6,252	6,232	5,735	2,867	768	65,486
Dec.	25,008	18,943	6,892	6,860	6,448	2,700	965	67,816
March	26,233	18,453	5,999	6,481	4,876	2,495	493	65,030
June	24,223	17,664	7,090	6,309	5,859	2,603	649	64,397
1953-54—								
Sept.	24,296	22,463	6,627	5,941	6,308	2,283	610	68,528
Dec.	26,550	22,926	6,732	6,584	7,274	2,223	1,338	73,627
March	23,292	19,636	5,666	6,569	5,621	2,741	849	64,374

(a) Partly estimated.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES.

(Including Owner-built Houses.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
COMMENCED.								
Quarterly Average—								
1947-48.. ..	(a)4,952	3,870	2,382	895	768	516	98	(a)13,481
1948-49.. ..	(a)5,323	4,122	2,340	1,140	961	712	134	(a)14,732
1949-50.. ..	(a)5,514	4,911	2,502	1,527	1,258	916	97	(a)16,725
1950-51.. ..	(a)6,292	6,737	2,675	1,991	1,742	1,030	219	(a)20,686
1951-52.. ..	6,091	5,877	2,999	2,128	1,932	896	78	20,001
1952-53.. ..	5,258	4,064	2,345	1,992	1,753	571	132	16,115
Quarterly Total—								
1951-52—Dec. Qtr.	6,323	6,410	2,976	1,998	2,039	1,016	64	20,826
Mar. „	5,892	5,294	2,919	2,205	1,828	787	93	19,018
June „	5,782	4,699	2,677	2,211	1,725	684	74	17,852
1952-53—Sept. „	4,496	3,623	2,929	2,321	1,674	574	83	15,700
Dec. „	5,210	3,729	2,070	1,865	1,736	492	178	15,280
Mar. „	5,203	4,423	2,117	1,729	1,842	695	185	16,194
June „	6,121	4,479	2,265	2,052	1,760	524	82	17,283
1953-54—Sept. „	6,788	5,294	2,217	1,907	1,984	683	72	18,945
Dec. „	7,283	5,173	1,957	1,591	1,741	595	72	18,412
Mar. „	7,197	5,234	2,225	1,499	1,909	663	92	18,819
COMPLETED.								
Quarterly Average—								
1947-48.. ..	(a)3,715	2,962	2,300	752	693	386	68	(a)10,876
1948-49.. ..	(a)4,466	3,570	2,338	997	811	572	81	(a)12,835
1949-50.. ..	(a)4,692	3,902	2,362	1,226	877	713	101	(a)13,873
1950-51.. ..	(a)4,943	5,290	2,569	1,680	1,290	979	144	(a)16,895
1951-52.. ..	5,837	5,988	2,951	1,928	1,644	1,000	146	19,494
1952-53.. ..	6,222	5,258	2,650	2,235	1,991	829	147	19,332
Quarterly Total—								
1951-52—Dec. Qtr.	6,041	6,513	3,008	1,964	1,821	1,336	154	20,837
Mar. „	6,122	5,231	3,049	1,754	1,477	705	121	18,459
June „	6,158	6,056	2,868	2,225	1,899	887	174	20,267
1952-53—Sept. „	6,388	5,675	2,836	2,352	2,040	909	131	20,331
Dec. „	6,216	5,564	2,663	2,476	2,314	983	213	20,429
Mar. „	6,368	4,905	2,473	2,071	1,630	704	105	18,256
June „	5,918	4,889	2,626	2,041	1,981	718	141	18,314
1953-54—Sept. „	5,918	5,626	2,266	1,973	1,893	608	124	18,408
Dec. „	7,394	5,994	2,430	2,051	2,138	661	203	20,871
Mar. „	6,048	4,776	2,034	1,682	1,621	562	98	16,821
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.								
1947-48	(a)19,686	15,312	3,951	3,203	1,841	2,065	491	(a)46,549
1948-49	(a)23,113	17,521	3,958	3,940	2,439	2,575	696	(a)54,242
1949-50	(a)26,402	21,553	4,520	5,241	3,957	3,357	678	(a)65,708
1950-51	(a)31,793	27,341	4,943	6,529	5,764	3,558	981	(a)80,909
1951-52	(a)32,806	26,896	5,135	7,395	6,917	3,143	708	(a)83,000
1952-53	(a)28,946	22,053	3,918	6,464	5,951	2,114	646	(a)70,092
1951-52—Dec. Qtr.	(a)33,412	28,190	5,456	6,938	6,740	3,264	836	(a)84,836
Mar. „	(a)33,182	28,253	5,326	7,411	7,091	3,346	808	(a)85,417
June „	(a)32,806	26,896	5,135	7,395	6,917	3,143	708	(a)83,000
1952-53—Sept. „	(a)30,914	24,844	5,228	7,384	6,551	2,808	660	(a)78,389
Dec. „	(a)29,908	22,994	4,635	6,786	5,973	2,317	626	(a)73,239
Mar. „	(a)28,743	22,506	4,279	6,450	6,185	2,308	706	(a)71,177
June „	(a)28,946	22,053	3,918	6,464	5,951	2,114	646	(a)70,092
1953-54—Sept. „	(a)29,816	21,721	3,869	6,422	6,042	2,189	594	(a)70,653
Dec. „	(a)29,705	20,900	3,396	5,960	5,645	2,123	463	(a)68,192
Mar. „	(a)30,854	21,358	3,587	5,778	5,933	2,224	457	(a)70,191

(a) Partly estimated.

PRODUCTION OF COAL, ENERGY AND METALS.

Period.	Black Coal.			Brown Coal.	Gold, (Mine Production). (a)	Heat, Light and Power.		Metals.				
	Under-ground.	Open Cut.	Total.			Gas made in Gas-works.	Total Electricity Generated.	Pig Iron.	Ingot Steel.	Zinc, Refined.	Lead, Refined and Lead in Lead Bullion. (b)	Copper, Refined. (b)
	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 fine oz.	Million cubic feet.	Million kWh.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Monthly Average—								(c)	(c)			
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	977	258	108.2	1,679	331	76.1	90.0	5,840	17,562	1,280
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	990	300	123.3	1,746	363	77.5	97.2	5,810	18,797	1,437
1938-39 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,051	267	135.1	1,789	391	92.1	97.5	5,819	19,416	1,457
1946-47 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,178	490	77.2	2,784	627	95.3	109.4	5,852	14,693	1,812
1947-48 ..	n.a.	n.a.	1,231	535	75.5	3,025	697	103.0	112.1	5,784	14,497	1,290
1948-49 ..	1,066	178	1,244	586	74.9	3,061	754	87.1	98.2	6,298	17,017	939
1949-50 ..	1,039	204	1,243	636	71.6	2,908	792	91.5	101.5	6,981	15,784	968
1950-51 ..	1,124	245	1,369	608	74.3	3,075	875	109.4	120.3	6,478	15,682	936
1951-52 ..	1,245	353	1,598	675	75.7	3,366	941	119.2	126.8	7,011	15,680	1,483
1952-53 p..	1,254	292	1,546	r673	r86.5	3,439	1,024	r141.0	151.9	7,181	16,030	1,501
Monthly Total—												
1951-52 —												
May ..	1,347	378	1,725	701	77.5	3,656	992	95.9	91.6	7,729	17,627	1,446
June ..	1,224	311	1,535	684	83.6	3,743	988	93.0	r98.7	7,225	10,388	2,626
1952-53 p—												
July ..	1,510	375	1,885	728	93.7	4,068	1,082	122.3	r145.4	7,269	18,721	821
August ..	1,295	277	1,572	717	69.5	3,855	1,039	133.2	r151.3	7,315	19,540	1,818
September ..	1,429	385	1,814	655	80.8	3,528	992	150.4	r150.3	7,072	18,407	1,733
October ..	1,507	359	1,866	667	101.2	3,473	1,018	157.8	r164.0	7,338	18,413	2,381
November ..	1,321	327	1,648	680	82.4	3,271	965	144.2	r152.6	7,116	18,437	2,333
December ..	1,076	266	1,342	596	96.5	3,206	972	140.7	r150.5	7,412	12,679	639
January ..	884	182	1,066	610	81.6	3,011	939	134.3	r155.2	7,368	3,202	493
February ..	1,264	268	1,532	635	79.2	2,861	932	133.9	r143.4	6,715	7,996	1,520
March ..	1,319	287	1,606	665	88.4	3,221	1,052	164.9	r162.7	7,422	19,292	1,179
April ..	1,153	251	1,404	670	82.4	3,220	1,017	158.2	r156.9	7,110	18,714	1,793
May ..	1,125	257	1,382	748	84.6	3,684	1,121	146.1	r170.3	7,285	18,045	830
June ..	1,151	278	1,429	702	97.1	3,876	1,160	151.9	171.7	6,754	18,910	2,466
1953-54p—												
July ..	1,525	300	1,825	710	79.4	4,149	1,195	156.3	184.8	7,070	21,590	237
August ..	1,437	273	1,710	707	106.8	4,031	1,155	158.3	186.9	7,445	20,062	239
September ..	1,465	291	1,756	701	86.8	3,675	1,109	151.5	171.0	7,403	19,934	729
October ..	1,459	280	1,739	746	88.6	3,591	1,125	162.5	187.8	8,394	21,256	1,766
November ..	1,417	255	1,672	723	93.3	3,354	1,085	157.3	181.7	8,405	16,387	2,489
December ..	1,105	204	1,309	624	106.6	3,216	1,062	161.7	167.1	8,806	21,130	938
January ..	985	188	1,173	632	83.1	3,073	1,036	158.8	180.4	8,593	22,190	3,463
February ..	1,246	208	1,454	667	86.7	2,931	1,020	135.5	151.7	7,883	18,332	2,829
March ..	1,527	284	1,811	r738	101.4	3,353	1,181	144.2	178.6	8,921	17,973	2,365
April ..	1,291	258	r1,549	r736	87.0	3,315	1,126	143.5	177.1	8,677	17,883	3,633
May ..			1,707	781				148.4	187.2	8,954		

(a) Gold content of minerals produced in Australia.
twelve months ended May.

(b) Source: Australian Mines and Metals Association.

(c) Monthly averages for

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF BUILDING MATERIALS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

Period.	Building Materials.							Cooking Stoves.			Domestic Refrigerators.
	Clay Bricks.	Roofing Tiles.		Cement Building Sheets.	Sawn Native Timber. (a)	Portland Cement.	Fibrous Plaster Sheets.	Solid Fuel. (b)	Gas.(b)	Electric. (c)	
		Terra-cotta.	Cement.								
	Million.	'000.	'000.	'000 sq. yds. (d)	Million sup. ft.	'000 tons.	'000 sq. yds.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Monthly Average—											
1936-37 ..	53.1	2,630	326	522	53.6	60.0	567	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1937-38 ..	57.4	3,023	430	678	62.2	71.0	619	4,562	3,481	749	1,257
1938-39 ..	60.0	3,307	374	791	59.8	72.3	634	4,538	3,894	730	2,458
1946-47 ..	41.4	3,118	561	1,610	87.3	73.5	755	3,629	2,264	894	5,711
1947-48 ..	48.2	3,483	1,689	1,641	93.1	84.4	977	4,438	3,309	2,532	9,362
1948-49 ..	51.4	3,680	2,358	1,547	98.7	86.0	1,103	5,120	4,130	3,494	12,134
1949-50 ..	50.3	3,785	3,387	1,529	101.9	97.3	1,105	5,155	3,892	2,865	13,528
1950-51 ..	57.4	3,918	4,230	1,771	105.1	102.9	1,265	6,251	4,613	3,733	16,994
1951-52 ..	59.6	4,072	5,540	1,944	116.0	103.1	1,373	5,975	4,251	4,240	16,066
1952-53 p ..	55.9	4,793	3,809	2,032	109.0	119.3	1,216	3,886	2,866	1,883	15,145
Monthly Total—											
1951-52—							(e)				
April ..	57.1	4,366	5,267	1,822	107.7	103.9	1,310	5,070	3,149	3,605	12,020
May ..	64.1	4,461	5,504	2,305	120.9	123.9	1,452	5,457	3,656	3,577	11,751
June ..	56.6	4,479	5,089	2,009	116.2	111.5	1,365	5,294	2,281	2,946	9,586
1952-53 p—											
July ..	60.0	4,874	4,652	2,077	117.2	100.2	1,337	6,037	2,712	2,420	9,632
August ..	53.2	4,435	4,167	2,123	115.7	101.5	1,237	4,560	2,315	1,504	8,833
September ..	56.4	5,132	4,171	1,969	107.3	124.0	1,322	3,862	2,782	1,635	12,770
October..	57.7	5,293	4,585	2,150	120.6	126.8	1,328	4,407	2,972	2,052	18,481
November ..	53.0	4,775	4,310	2,504	110.2	126.9	1,221	3,528	3,064	1,564	22,415
December ..	46.0	4,126	3,110	1,418	99.6	111.4	1,029	3,026	2,422	1,431	21,909
January ..	41.6	3,612	2,727	1,490	89.4	99.7	970	2,537	2,301	1,200	17,372
February ..	55.5	4,611	3,749	2,215	101.5	104.3	1,211	3,434	3,123	1,625	18,298
March ..	62.0	5,135	3,810	2,065	108.0	128.4	1,301	3,698	3,290	2,213	13,975
April ..	59.6	5,026	3,625	1,920	102.9	135.9	1,213	3,746	3,125	2,310	12,109
May ..	60.4	5,201	3,291	2,412	119.9	139.3	1,217	4,026	3,147	2,128	13,236
June ..	64.7	5,293	3,504	2,038	116.0	132.9	1,200	3,766	3,143	2,515	12,710
1953-54 p—											
July ..	68.6	5,607	3,794	2,348	129.3	141.3	1,466	4,970	3,850	2,575	17,517
August ..	63.6	5,345	3,568	2,372	116.5	138.8	1,419	4,400	3,780	2,331	17,448
September ..	72.1	5,889	4,050	2,207	125.4	137.2	1,471	5,295	4,048	2,989	22,183
October..	70.2	5,466	3,985	2,344	126.7	146.5	1,487	4,024	4,040	2,965	28,871
November ..	67.8	5,532	4,074	2,224	116.9	135.1	1,519	3,924	3,789	3,047	30,702
December ..	60.4	4,686	3,782	1,778	109.4	133.4	1,249	3,223	3,407	2,415	31,916
January ..	50.2	3,902	2,686	1,673	88.7	118.2	1,110	2,491	2,439	2,308	25,350
February ..	62.3	5,037	3,457	2,210	95.9	121.3	1,458	3,220	3,045	2,673	23,333
March ..	75.6	5,659	4,064	2,527	107.4	156.2	1,602	3,952	3,987	3,860	21,975
April ..	66.9	5,180	3,585	1,936	145.4	145.4	1,485	3,847	2,930	3,382	18,399

(a) Includes sawn sleepers.

(b) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves to 1947-48—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(c) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves, ranges, stoves, and cookers to 1944-45—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(d) In terms of '000 standard square yards to 1944-45, thereafter in terms of '000 selling square yards. A standard square yard contains a given volume of sheet; a selling square yard represents the area covered by the finished sheet regardless of its thickness or corrugation.

(e) Partly estimated.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, p, — see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

Period.	Cotton Textiles.			Wool Textiles.			Boots and Shoes (not Rubber).
	Cotton Yarn.	Cotton Woven Textiles (excl. Towels and Towelling).	Pure Rayon Fabrics.	Scoured and Carbonized Wool.	Yarn.	Woven Cloth.	
	'000 lb.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	Million lb.	Million lb.	Million sq. yds.	'000 pairs.
Monthly Average—							
1936-37	730	n.a.	n.a.	8.4	2.14	2.04	1,208
1937-38	965	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	2.51	2.47	1,176
1938-39	974	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	2.71	2.65	1,164
1946-47	2,257	2,117	n.a.	15.3	4.13	3.18	1,306
1947-48	2,368	1,960	369.2	14.8	4.28	3.42	1,351
1948-49	2,290	2,133	475.5	13.5	4.24	3.40	1,287
1949-50	2,519	2,398	548.5	14.4	4.09	3.11	1,284
1950-51	2,938	2,537	905.0	12.7	3.87	3.13	1,409
1951-52	2,872	2,617	905.4	10.1	3.04	2.44	1,400
1952-53 p	2,266	1,986	1,287.5	10.4	2.93	2.40	1,335
Monthly Total—							
1951-52—							
April	2,541	2,696	709.8	9.3	1.95	1.75	1,237
May	2,393	2,587	791.4	10.8	2.31	1.89	1,406
June	2,465	2,678	761.8	10.7	2.28	1.71	1,323
1952-53 p—							
July	2,699	2,715	1,047.6	10.3	2.28	1.70	1,474
August	2,248	1,949	1,102.8	8.3	2.43	1.76	1,379
September	2,389	2,041	1,100.0	7.7	2.53	2.05	1,402
October	2,550	2,172	1,341.9	10.0	2.74	2.43	1,451
November	2,148	1,841	1,278.1	10.1	2.98	2.57	1,335
December	1,784	1,552	966.7	9.7	2.54	2.05	1,075
January	1,411	1,271	901.3	8.0	2.00	1.75	803
February	2,097	1,855	1,308.6	10.3	3.25	2.82	1,312
March	2,425	1,847	1,395.9	11.6	3.52	2.99	1,411
April	2,529	2,292	1,608.3	11.5	3.59	2.78	1,393
May	2,320	2,036	1,820.3	11.8	3.76	3.02	1,481
June	2,590	2,268	1,578.8	15.6	3.58	2.87	1,506
1953-54 p—							
July	3,012	2,513	1,781.8	12.7	3.72	2.75	1,629
August	2,798	2,364	1,691.5	10.9	3.75	2.85	1,494
September	3,345	2,608	1,722.1	11.4	3.95	2.97	1,571
October	2,961	2,565	1,886.7	11.2	3.86	2.89	1,526
November	3,136	2,602	1,603.0	11.1	3.80	2.98	1,479
December	2,912	2,139	1,274.0	10.6	3.20	2.36	1,259
January	2,214	1,723	1,245.1	8.4	2.42	2.05	913
February	3,070	2,322	1,640.9	9.7	3.67	2.76	1,304
March	3,963	3,103	1,664.5	12.7	4.18	3.24	1,568
April	2,999	2,642	1,619.1	11.0	3.77	2.49	1,418

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING—continued.

Period.	Hosiery.			Underwear.(a)		Shirts, Men's and Boys'.
	Men's and Boys'.	Women's, Maids' and Girls'.	Children's.	Men's, Youths' and Boys'.	Women's, Maids' and Girls'.	
	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.
Monthly Average—						
1936-37	83.1	157.1	49.1		191.8	(b)60.6
1937-38	86.7	183.7	52.0		227.6	(b)69.9
1938-39	91.9	178.0	51.0		229.2	(b)56.2
1946-47	106.4	121.6	43.0		234.7	(b)59.1
1947-48	105.4	130.6	59.8		254.7	(b)66.7
1948-49	106.3	128.0	58.8		264.0	(b)71.3
1949-50	99.3	142.4	54.7		294.2	(b)73.7
1950-51	128.0	154.8	46.9	107.7	201.9	89.5
1951-52	121.8	155.6	38.9	105.6	196.6	96.5
1952-53 p	131.3	193.7	34.5	92.0	171.5	73.1
Monthly Total—						
1951-52—				(c)	(c)	
April	86.9	117.9	27.6	78.0	155.6	77.9
May	101.0	150.1	32.4	75.5	169.1	82.1
June	106.2	156.1	33.0	78.1	158.2	75.9
1952-53 p—						
July	120.9	183.6	26.1	89.5	177.5	88.8
August	119.1	170.9	25.7	88.4	154.5	82.6
September	133.9	197.5	35.0	90.7	178.3	86.6
October	152.4	211.4	38.0	100.0	197.4	97.8
November	138.1	194.1	33.9	90.1	184.3	84.4
December	119.6	167.9	29.9	82.4	161.9	70.4
January	85.1	120.5	20.3	62.7	106.8	34.8
February	134.9	193.3	38.1	92.5	165.6	60.8
March	139.9	227.7	42.9	100.1	183.2	65.2
April	142.7	212.0	36.0	100.3	182.6	62.4
May	138.2	217.7	43.8	103.3	183.9	64.3
June	150.4	227.2	44.2	104.2	182.8	79.4
1953-54 p—						
July	170.6	251.6	53.4	123.5	227.7	r100.1
August	163.0	224.4	51.8	112.0	209.6	r107.5
September	183.6	249.1	52.6	132.2	250.7	r119.6
October	169.6	215.1	48.0	125.9	239.9	r125.9
November	176.9	231.8	46.7	128.5	241.4	r133.9
December	148.6	208.2	39.4	112.3	198.8	r107.8
January	103.8	151.6	28.1	83.6	150.3	r56.9
February	142.1	214.7	42.7	109.6	197.2	r83.3
March	177.6	272.8	54.2	131.3	252.9	r108.8
April	138.8	236.5	45.1	118.5	203.0	95.2

(a) Total made including that knitted or made of knitted or woven fabric.
partly estimated from February to June, 1952.

(b) Excludes knitted.

(c) Monthly series

For meaning of symbols r, p, —, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Period.	Wheaten Flour.	Refined Sugar.	Whole Milk for All Purposes.	Dairy Products (Factory Production).			Meat (Bone-in Weight).(a)					Beer.
				Butter.	Cheese.	Processed Full Cream Milk Products.	Beef (including Veal).	Mutton.	Lamb.	Total Pigmeats (as Pork).	Total. (b)	
	'000 short tons.	'000 tons.	Million gals.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 gals.(c)	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.
Monthly Average—												
1936-37	102.4	27.0	89.9	13,908	1,636	n.a.	45.9	16.0	9.94	7.71	79.6	6,261
1937-38	104.2	28.9	96.4	15,242	2,018	n.a.	49.7	17.2	9.92	7.16	84.0	7,084
1938-39	114.4	28.2	99.1	16,232	2,415	2,781	46.6	17.1	9.55	7.24	80.5	7,523
1946-47	124.1	35.2	90.0	11,568	3,518	5,871	40.6	15.2	10.00	7.91	73.7	10,657
1947-48	133.2	36.3	97.8	13,132	3,453	6,509	46.8	13.8	10.80	7.48	78.9	10,561
1948-49	139.9	35.7	101.1	13,424	3,596	7,304	48.1	15.1	11.59	7.82	82.6	12,171
1949-50	125.8	35.2	103.5	14,037	3,731	7,464	50.5	17.2	12.69	7.52	87.9	13,009
1950-51	141.3	37.6	100.0	13,303	3,692	7,069	54.3	13.5	9.37	7.11	84.3	14,397
1951-52	143.4	41.1	87.6	10,931	3,382	6,360	48.5	14.7	8.88	7.07	79.2	15,398
1952-53p	143.5	35.2	102.3	13,623	3,898	7,160	56.2	20.5	12.28	7.03	96.0	16,592
Monthly Total—												
1951-52—												
April ..	116.0	36.0	73.8	9,132	1,682	4,239	40.0	14.3	7.53	7.04	68.9	15,179
May ..	141.7	41.8	68.3	8,219	1,565	3,516	51.7	15.4	7.08	7.37	81.6	14,831
June ..	132.4	38.9	64.0	7,449	1,602	3,058	56.7	14.6	7.15	6.19	84.6	13,038
1952-53p—												
July ..	138.2	48.6	68.2	7,855	2,226	3,537	59.4	15.5	8.02	6.92	89.8	15,355
Aug. ..	139.3	42.4	84.2	10,316	3,620	5,200	52.9	15.6	9.12	6.51	84.1	15,180
Sept. ..	135.9	42.4	113.7	15,126	5,267	8,846	51.3	18.7	12.20	6.87	89.1	16,301
Oct. ..	139.1	39.1	140.3	19,314	6,865	12,048	55.8	22.9	21.66	7.28	107.6	16,817
Nov. ..	139.2	30.2	142.3	19,452	6,952	13,282	50.1	21.3	22.61	7.16	101.2	13,876
Dec. ..	125.2	26.2	140.6	19,522	6,322	12,502	53.3	24.7	18.79	9.43	106.2	19,096
Jan. ..	144.8	28.3	121.9	16,895	4,889	9,384	48.4	24.4	10.88	6.26	89.9	18,740
Feb. ..	142.5	32.3	106.8	15,045	3,299	6,854	49.3	24.4	9.02	6.09	88.8	16,790
Mar. ..	148.0	36.2	100.2	14,056	2,624	5,403	56.2	23.4	9.48	7.22	96.3	18,374
Apr. ..	141.1	32.7	79.2	10,435	1,745	3,550	56.4	19.9	9.15	7.04	92.5	16,463
May ..	164.7	31.9	68.0	8,283	1,478	2,734	67.6	17.9	8.45	6.95	100.9	16,173
June ..	162.7	31.6	62.4	7,177	1,483	2,576	73.6	17.0	7.69	6.67	105.0	15,937
1953-54p—												
July ..	170.7	37.0	62.9	6,951	1,986	3,096	70.7	15.8	7.63	7.44	101.6	14,658
Aug. ..	149.6	38.4	77.1	8,919	3,327	5,136	66.3	15.2	7.53	6.55	95.6	15,339
Sept. ..	141.5	37.7	102.2	12,798	5,397	7,730	59.0	14.6	10.08	6.29	90.0	17,034
Oct. ..	134.0	36.0	131.1	17,504	7,372	9,904	55.9	18.3	14.81	6.90	95.9	18,141
Nov. ..	140.1	38.5	141.6	19,664	7,392	10,175	50.8	23.2	18.42	7.80	100.2	19,238
Dec. ..	118.8	37.6	134.8	18,606	6,645	9,677	50.2	23.7	15.51	9.22	98.6	21,596
Jan. ..	121.5	42.7	121.6	17,051	5,093	7,520	47.0	22.3	11.25	5.71	86.3	19,962
Feb. ..	108.1	36.2	108.2	15,416	3,614	5,496	46.9	22.1	8.14	5.61	82.8	16,604
Mar. ..	124.7	44.6	108.2	15,468	3,094	5,125	57.7	20.9	9.18	7.58	95.4	20,734
April ..	115.6	37.5	78.4	9,936	1,907	4,071	54.5	18.1	8.41	7.02	88.0	18,244

(a) Includes monthly estimates of production in Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) In terms of fresh meat.

(c) Whole milk equivalent.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, see page 1.

PRODUCTION OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.

Period.	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes. (a)	Chemicals and Allied Products.					Motor Bodies.			Pneumatic Tyres— Motor Cycle, Car, Truck, Aero, &c.
		Sulphuric Acid (100%).	Super- phosphate.	Paints.			Sedans and Coupes.	Tourers and Roadsters.	Utilities.	
				Ready- Mixed Paint.	Lacquers Nitro- Cellulose.	Enamels, Natural and Synthetic.				
	'000 lb.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.	'000 gals.	'000 gals.	No.	No.	No.	'000.
Monthly Average—										
1936-37	1,805	36.4	90.9	161	n.a.	n.a.	3,660	478	610	n.a.
1937-38	1,904	41.3	102.8	170	60	39	4,032	804	518	n.a.
1938-39	1,939	40.8	100.0	176	48	48	3,426	816	715	n.a.
1946-47	2,534	38.3	97.5	233	63	94	1,199	496	528	141
1947-48	2,502	40.4	98.8	291	74	116	1,874	536	786	142
1948-49	2,427	48.8	118.6	308	69	143	2,131	487	799	143
1949-50	2,558	51.0	123.6	330	78	186	2,347	333	1,174	164
1950-51	2,652	53.3	129.0	466	96	157	3,036	387	1,853	187
1951-52	2,795	54.2	133.1	459	99	174	3,486	390	1,865	213
1952-53 p.. ..							3,875		1,707	141
Monthly Total—										
1951-52—										
April	2,704	61.0	152.1	368	89	144	3,512	158	1,500	208
May	2,982	54.0	127.1	386	92	153	4,226	(b)	1,934	244
June	2,353	49.8	132.7	316	77	132	3,713	(b)	1,720	203
1952-53 p—										
July	2,933	49.6	123.4	274	76	146	3,956		1,752	214
August	2,840	47.6	115.8	267	72	128	3,467		1,560	160
September ..	2,860	51.4	121.2	308	68	161	3,579		1,564	115
October	3,208	54.2	143.1	394	74	160	4,036		1,688	131
November ..	3,068	45.9	111.4	364	79	183	3,999		1,455	100
December ..	2,873	51.9	135.8	335	73	169	3,864		1,430	76
January	2,714	43.5	111.0	313	62	146	2,421		1,083	86
February ..	3,157	48.4	119.4	399	97	192	4,063		1,884	130
March	3,314	58.0	144.5	444	112	217	4,753		2,159	167
April	3,039	60.2	160.4	392	94	195	4,058		2,119	148
May							4,007		1,910	163
June	3,037	60.5	146.6	373	92	217	4,299		1,880	202
1953-54 p—										
July	3,350	55.7	134.0	428	105	224	5,460		2,263	240
August	2,840	55.7	126.5	397	100	205	5,572		2,148	221
September ..	3,582	57.4	147.5	447	109	239	5,599		2,455	251
October	3,500	58.3	133.4	426	115	248	5,466		2,262	244
November ..	3,750	53.3	122.3	428	113	254	5,189		2,408	245
December ..	3,247	61.2	151.2	425	97	216	4,862		1,933	210
January	2,952	60.7	143.2	343	82	170	3,570		1,254	159
February ..	3,272	59.8	145.3	426	100	197	5,096		1,655	219
March	4,003	70.3	179.4	470	124	237	6,574		2,035	290
April	2,754	64.1	147.8	455	112	212	5,609		1,925	245

(a) Details for 1950-51 and earlier periods refer to Australian factory production; 1951-52 and later figures to quantity on which excise duty was paid. (b) Not available for publication.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p., see page 1.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES : VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Unless otherwise stated, the indexes shown below include mining, manufacturing, electricity and manufactured gas, but exclude construction. When the indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days per month or for seasonal variations they are footnoted accordingly.

Source : *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

(Base : 1948 = 100.)

Period.	Belgium. (a)	Canada. (b)	Denmark. (b)	France. (b)	Italy.	Japan.	Nether- lands.	Norway. (b)	Sweden. (b)	United King- dom. (c)	U.S.A. (b) (d)
1937 ..	102	55	n.a.	98	102	192	88	n.a.	67	91	59
1938 ..	82	52	n.a.	90	101	210	89	81	67	86	46
1939 ..	87	56	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	98	86	73	n.a.	56
1947 ..	93	96	n.a.	86	96	n.a.	83	90	94	n.a.	96
1948 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1949 ..	100	102	106	110	110	124	112	110	104	106	93
1950 ..	102	108	119	111	127	142	123	124	108	114	108
1951 ..	118	115	121	125	144	193	128	133	113	117	115
1952 ..	114	119	117	131	147	213	130	133	110	114	119
1953 ..	114	127	119	126	161	257	144	140	111	121	129
1952—											
April ..	115	117	120	136	143	203	123	126	117	110	115
May ..	115	120	120	133	153	205	126	128	116	117	113
June ..	113	121	118	132	144	208	122	138	115	112	113
July ..	101	116	85	123	152	214	128	94	70	102	104
August ..	106	119	116	105	119	216	123	127	104	98	118
September ..	115	124	122	128	154	224	139	138	113	116	126
October ..	119	126	123	133	162	222	147	143	117	119	129
November ..	120	126	122	134	150	215	138	148	116	123	129
December ..	113	120	117	131	152	226	135	130	116	112	126
1953—											
January ..	110	118	115	130	150	210	138	130	111	118	127
February ..	111	123	120	131	143	218	127	159	113	122	131
March ..	113	126	124	131	160	247	144	152	116	124	133
April ..	116	120	121	131	156	248	140	131	119	118	131
May ..	116	130	122	133	161	249	136	133	115	123	131
June ..	114	131	122	132	157	252	145	147	117	118	131
July ..	105	126	85	118	172	250	142	99	60	110	124
August ..	113	127	121	93	136	251	142	138	109	106	131
September ..	117	131	130	124	167	259	153	150	115	125	130
October ..	117	130	128	128	180	274	161	150	122	130	131
November ..	118	128	128	133	173	271	152	154	121	133	125
December ..	r119	120	119	137	174	r285	152	138	121	121	119
1954—											
January ..	r121	117	115	134	165	286	146	144	116	127	119
February ..	121	121	126	135	162	r285	138	173	116	130	121
March ..			128			307	157	159	119	130	120
April ..											118

(a) Adjusted for seasonal variations and for number of working days. (b) Adjusted for number of working days.
(c) Partially adjusted for number of working days. Includes construction. (d) Excludes electricity and manufactured gas.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, see page 1.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

(Excluding Defence Service Vehicles.)

Period.	Motor Vehicles on Register at end of period.			New Motor Vehicles Registered during period. (a)		
	Motor Cars.(b)	Commercial Vehicles, &c.(b)	Motor Cycles.	Motor Cars. (b)	Commercial Vehicles, &c.(b)	Motor Cycles.
	'000.	'000.	'000.			
Monthly Averages.						
1936-37	499	214	78	4,049	2,016	623
1937-38	535	242	80	4,594	2,283	694
1938-39(a)	562	258	79	4,509	2,077	614
1946-47	550	376	87	1,770	1,360	685
1947-48	593	414	100	3,562	2,397	1,192
1948-49	655	452	117	5,539	3,056	1,852
1949-50	768	502	134	9,584	4,829	2,232
1950-51	883	551	146	10,639	6,494	2,263
1951-52	1,032	583	155	10,443	6,122	1,846
1952-53	1,109	582	148	7,748	4,362	941
Monthly Totals.						
1951-52—						
May	1,021	583	154	9,670	5,643	1,163
June	1,032	583	155	7,772	5,069	900
1952-53—						
July	1,044	582	154	7,634	4,737	941
August	1,043	574	152	6,598	4,014	918
September	1,052	571	151	7,174	4,080	970
October	1,061	569	151	9,047	4,464	1,114
November	1,069	570	151	8,794	4,353	984
December	1,085	575	152	9,314	4,619	1,147
January	1,083	570	150	5,943	3,110	936
February	1,085	572	150	7,317	4,005	910
March	1,093	575	150	8,352	4,641	996
April	1,100	577	150	7,496	4,592	867
May	1,105	579	149	7,902	4,867	809
June	1,109	582	148	7,407	4,861	697
1953-54—						
July	1,115	583	147	9,595	5,486	782
August	1,122	586	146	8,450	4,677	745
September	1,130	589	145	10,544	4,820	853
October	1,137	590	144	10,731	4,662	971
November	1,143	593	144	10,524	4,947	1,015
December	1,146	593	144	11,228	5,083	1,020
January	1,157	596	143	8,403	3,633	943
February	1,161	595	143	8,571	3,833	862
March	1,172	598	143	11,700	5,255	1,020
April				11,100	5,000	950
May				p11,550	p5,200	p900

(a) Excludes Northern Territory prior to July, 1953; also extra-Metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39.
(b) Prior to 12th November, 1951, primary producers' vehicles registered in Victoria included private cars and commercial vehicles, and were included in commercial vehicle registrations. Since that date, only vehicles constructed for the carriage of goods and used by primary producers solely in connexion with their business are so registered.

For meaning of symbol p, ———, see page 1.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: FREIGHT, PASSENGERS AND REVENUE.

The following table shows statistics of freight and passengers carried and of revenue earned on the five Mainland State Railways to the end of June, 1947. From July, 1947, particulars relate to all State and Commonwealth Railway Systems, Tasmania, however, still being excluded in respect of particulars of freight.

The daily average number of passenger-journeys is obtained by dividing the monthly totals by the *total* number of days in the month.

Period.	Freight Carried.		Average Daily Passenger-journeys.	Monthly Revenue.	
	Net Ton-miles (Daily Average).	Average haul per ton.		Gross.	Net.
	'000.	Miles.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1936-37	12,820	125.9	1,028	3,407	886
1937-38	13,976	125.0	1,048	3,632	886
1938-39	13,085	127.0	1,048	3,580	694
	(a)	(a)			
1946-47	17,406	148.4	1,368	5,303	427
1947-48	(b)18,510	(b)144.4	1,395	6,376	443
1948-49	(b)19,317	(b)146.2	1,381	7,174	89
1949-50	(b)19,181	(b)148.8	1,377	7,702	— 184
1950-51	(b)19,462	(b)148.6	1,300	8,834	— 569
1951-52	(b)20,342	(b)145.7	1,367	11,668	— 602
1952-53	(b)18,766	(b)136.4	1,364	12,892	— 517
1952-53—	(b)	(b)			(c)
December	18,315	139.4	1,340	13,123	— 418
January	15,897	126.7	1,271	12,540	882
February	19,122	134.7	1,429	11,492	— 997
March	19,940	142.5	1,388	13,325	— 275
April	18,743	141.2	1,388	13,195	611
May	19,507	142.8	1,349	13,085	— 1,016
June	18,570	139.2	1,503	13,486	— 1,672
1953-54—					
July	20,453	131.2	1,334	14,062	669
August	20,331	138.4	1,422	13,947	561
September	19,908	132.2	1,376	14,387	1,363
October	19,977	138.3	1,327	14,685	1,025
November	20,788	134.6	1,455	14,194	313
December	19,705	143.8	1,303	14,130	265

(a) Excludes Uniform Gauge Railway. (b) Excludes Tasmania. (c) These figures do not present satisfactory monthly comparisons, because of the periodical inclusion in expenditure of amounts to be set aside for special purposes. Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

MAINLAND STATE RAILWAYS: GROSS REVENUE.(a)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Total.
1951-52	67,308	24,375	22,407	9,418	9,216	132,724
1952-53	73,932	31,666	24,835	11,616	7,934	149,983
July, 1952-April, 1953	60,955	25,493	20,680	9,675	6,289	123,092
July, 1953-April, 1954	59,887	29,079	23,736	10,513	9,207	132,422

(a) From monthly statements issued by each Treasury. These figures are on a cash basis and differ slightly from the corresponding figures in the table above, which are on an income and expenditure basis. Exclude Treasury transfers.

For meaning of symbols r, —, see page 1.

INTERSTATE SHIPPING CARGOES.

('000.)

Period.	Tons (weight and measurement combined) shipped from—						
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia. (a)
Monthly Average—							
1936-37 ..	284	92	39	184	8	68	675
1937-38 ..	309	101	37	212	8	75	742
1938-39 ..	284	94	39	241	10	78	746
1946-47 ..	283	72	46	234	17	55	707
1947-48 ..	293	64	46	216	14	58	692
1948-49 ..	287	59	43	167	11	50	617
1949-50 ..	258	58	40	215	12	51	635
1950-51 ..	259	57	46	242	12	55	671
1951-52 ..	312	62	54	256	17	50	752
1952-53 ..	316	56	61	264	61	52	810
Monthly Total—							
1951-52—							
April ..	274	45	33	245	12	44	653
May ..	338	62	58	263	22	48	791
June ..	292	66	36	226	37	44	701
1952-53—							
July ..	378	55	94	287	26	65	905
August ..	369	63	83	335	16	57	924
September..	347	58	63	266	34	55	823
October ..	419	57	59	303	49	58	945
November..	339	54	89	244	56	51	834
December..	281	52	51	235	75	33	729
January ..	242	44	40	275	64	44	709
February ..	287	55	59	245	85	43	775
March ..	327	46	57	268	70	54	822
April ..	259	56	44	242	78	53	732
May ..	293	65	48	255	86	56	803
June ..	249	60	46	209	87	55	708
1953-54—							
July ..	377	76	55	279	87	63	938
August ..	348	63	37	333	81	51	913
September..	372	63	60	274	58	48	875
October ..	432	74	54	282	53	53	948
November..	353	64	35	308	46	51	857
December ..	294	64	49	269	72	47	795
January ..	321	46	42	342	56	46	853
February ..	262	55	30	283	59	44	733
March ..	375	65	37	272	68	65	886
April p ..	314	96	47	316	44	62	879

(a) Includes Northern Territory.
For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

OVERSEA SHIPPING CARGOES.

('000.)

Period.	Discharged.			Shipped.		
	Tons Weight.	Tons Measure.	Total (Tons W and M).	Tons Weight.	Tons Measure.	Total (Tons W and M).
Monthly Average—						
1936-37	304	169	473	419	78	497
1937-38	364	190	554	478	91	569
1938-39	350	183	533	428	91	519
1946-47	348	116	464	259	112	371
1947-48	415	160	575	374	104	478
1948-49	488	214	702	452	114	566
1949-50	641	298	939	422	116	538
1950-51	757	333	1,090	450	108	558
1951-52	810	391	1,201	374	103	477
1952-53	644	161	805	504	121	625
Monthly Total—						
1951-52—						
April	783	407	1,190	399	126	525
May	816	255	1,071	345	130	475
June	744	196	940	322	139	461
1952-53—						
July	727	169	896	402	119	521
August	714	168	882	366	113	479
September	810	128	938	366	154	520
October	639	163	802	498	118	616
November	597	134	731	449	121	570
December	690	167	857	476	98	574
January	572	178	750	447	86	533
February	476	130	606	485	94	579
March	549	182	731	625	144	769
April	651	143	794	594	150	744
May	681	168	849	672	151	823
June	625	197	822	668	107	775
1953-54—						
July	621	194	815	683	116	799
August	699	248	947	472	110	582
September	652	207	859	498	91	589
October	748	198	946	559	107	666
November	716	258	974	509	87	596
December	611	213	824	440	98	538
January	735	264	999	364	61	425
February	617	187	804	391	87	478
March	804	285	1,089	537	175	712
April p. . .	733	200	933	388	159	547

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

POST OFFICE ACTIVITY.

Period.				Receipts of P.M.G.'s Department.(a)	Broadcast Listeners' Licences in force at end of period.(b)	Telephone Services connected at end of period.	
						Lines.	Instruments.
				£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
Monthly Averages.							
1936-37	..	..	..	1,318	938	440	595
1937-38	..	..	..	1,396	1,056	465	630
1938-39	..	..	..	1,447	1,130	488	662
1946-47	..	..	..	2,484	1,771	648	905
1947-48	..	..	..	2,616	1,833	688	963
1948-49	..	..	..	2,776	1,919	734	1,028
1949-50	..	..	..	3,196	2,030	793	1,110
1950-51	..	..	..	3,732	(c)2,110	864	1,209
1951-52	..	..	..	4,948	1,961	927	1,301
1952-53	..	..	..	r5,371	1,986	985	1,384
Monthly Totals.							
1951-52—							
May	..	..	..	5,798	1,973	923	1,294
June	..	..	..	5,657	1,961	927	1,301
1952-53—							
July	..	..	..	5,334	1,900	932	1,308
August	..	..	..	5,121	1,898	937	1,315
September	..	..	..	5,382	1,904	942	1,323
October	..	..	..	r5,703	1,923	947	1,330
November	..	..	..	5,030	1,969	952	1,337
December	..	..	..	r5,897	1,983	957	1,343
January	..	..	..	r4,867	1,990	961	1,349
February	..	..	..	r5,125	1,983	966	1,355
March	..	..	..	5,605	1,989	971	1,362
April	..	..	..	5,275	1,994	975	1,369
May	..	..	..	r5,433	1,987	980	1,376
June	..	..	..	5,675	1,986	985	1,384
1953-54—							
July	..	..	..	5,438	1,988	991	1,392
August	..	..	..	5,116	1,991	996	1,400
September	..	..	..	5,613	1,987	1,003	1,409
October	..	..	..	5,837	1,986	1,008	1,417
November	..	..	..	5,487	1,968	1,014	1,425
December	..	..	..	6,409	1,968	1,020	1,433
January	..	..	..	5,130	1,968	1,025	1,439
February	..	..	..	5,049	1,972	1,029	1,445
March	..	..	..	6,247	2,011	1,034	1,453
April	..	..	..	5,587	2,030	1,039	1,460
May	..	..	..	5,779	2,031	1,044	1,467

(a) Actual collections. (b) Includes Papua. (c) During the period July, 1942, to December, 1951, supplementary licences for receivers in excess of one are included.

For meaning of symbols r, —, see page 1.

WHOLESALE TRADE.

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustment to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£ million.)

Average Monthly Net Sales Recorded.				Month.	Monthly Taxable Net Sales at each Rate of Tax.(a)					Monthly Net Sales Recorded.		
Year.	Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.		12½%	16½%	20%	33½%	50%	Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.
1936-37	15.4	21.8	37.2	1952-53—								
1937-38	16.9	23.6	40.5	Feb. ..	33.9	..	10.6	1.7	0.5	46.7	107.2	153.9
1938-39	16.4	23.4	39.8	Mar. ..	36.5	..	11.4	2.0	0.6	50.5	120.7	171.2
				Apr. ..	35.3	..	10.7	1.9	0.6	48.5	115.9	164.4
1946-47	24.6	42.2	66.8	May ..	35.4	..	10.9	1.8	0.6	48.7	121.7	170.4
1947-48	26.2	53.3	79.5	June ..	33.6	..	10.6	1.5	0.5	46.2	125.2	171.4
1948-49	30.3	63.1	93.4	1953-54—								
1949-50	38.0	72.2	110.2	July ..	35.7	..	11.9	1.5	0.5	49.6	119.7	169.3
1950-51	45.6	94.9	140.5	Aug. ..	33.1	..	9.5	1.2	0.3	44.1	117.5	161.6
1951-52	52.0	110.1	162.1	Sept. ..	40.7	16.5	2.9	0.3	0.1	60.5	128.5	189.0
1952-53	46.3	111.8	158.1	Oct. ..	43.5	19.2	..	..	..	62.7	125.8	188.5
				Nov. ..	44.1	20.2	..	..	..	64.3	130.8	195.1
				Dec.r	49.5	19.9	..	..	..	69.4	123.8	193.2
				Jan.(b)r	34.3	12.5	..	..	..	46.8	99.7	146.5
				Feb.(b)	37.0	15.0	..	..	..	52.0	110.0	162.0

(a) On 10th September, 1953, the special rates of 20, 33½ and 50 per cent. were discontinued and the special rate of 16½ per cent. was imposed.

(b) Preliminary and partly estimated.

RETAIL SALES: HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY FINANCE COMPANIES.

The following statistics relate to businesses which finance the sale of goods at retail but do not retail goods themselves. Particulars of agreements originally made between retailers and customers and subsequently assigned to finance companies are not included in agreements made during each quarter nor, up to 31st December, 1953, in balances outstanding. Commencing March, 1954, however, details of balances outstanding on agreements assigned to finance companies were collected and are included in figures for that date.

Quarter ended—	Agreements Made during Quarter.									Balances Out- standing at end of Quarter on <i>all</i> Agree- ments. (c)
	Motor Vehicles, Plant and Machinery.			Household and Personal Goods.			Total.			
	No.	Total Value of Goods. (a)	Amount Financed. (b)	No.	Total Value of Goods. (a)	Amount Financed. (b)	No.	Total Value of Goods. (a)	Amount Financed. (b)	
1953—		£'000.	£'000.		£'000.	£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
31st Mar. r	41,714	27,297	15,122	103,728	7,592	5,676	145,442	34,889	20,798	83,533
30th June r	41,859	29,554	15,843	95,889	6,178	4,725	137,748	35,732	20,568	85,758
30th Sept. r	48,999	34,651	18,410	112,593	7,718	5,988	161,592	42,369	24,398	92,786
31st Dec. r	57,814	39,766	21,396	142,041	11,198	8,726	199,855	50,964	30,122	106,491
1954—										
31st Mar. ..	55,651	36,329	20,623	134,201	10,971	8,556	189,852	47,300	29,179	115,619d

(a) Value at net cash or list price (excluding hiring charges and insurance).

(b) Excludes hiring charges and insurance.

(c) Whether entered into during the quarter or at any time previously. Includes hiring charges and insurance.

(d) See note above.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES(a) : STATES.

The figures below relate to goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, &c.) sold to the public by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards) and include the retail sales of establishments principally engaged in wholesale, manufacturing or servicing activities. The figures subsequent to 1948-49 may be revised when the results of the 1952-53 Census of Retail Establishments are available.

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total. (b)
Quarterly Average—							
1947-48 ..	96.3	67.6	32.6	20.1	16.3	7.5	240.4
1948-49 ..	114.6	80.0	38.6	24.5	19.8	8.8	286.3
1949-50 ..	133.3	96.9	45.8	30.3	24.2	10.3	340.8
1950-51 ..	167.2	118.8	56.5	37.2	29.7	12.9	422.3
1951-52 ..	188.7	135.2	64.0	43.8	35.3	15.5	482.5
1952-53 ..	190.3	136.3	67.1	44.2	36.6	16.0	490.5
Quarterly Total—							
1951-52—							
March Qtr.	180.7	132.9	61.4	44.0	35.3	15.4	469.7
June ..	185.3	133.9	62.8	44.3	36.3	15.5	478.1
1952-53—							
September ..	179.5	127.7	62.6	41.0	34.3	14.9	460.0
December ..	209.6	148.8	72.6	47.1	39.4	17.7	535.2
March ..	180.1	130.3	64.0	42.8	35.5	15.1	467.8
June ..	192.1	138.6	69.2	45.8	37.0	16.4	499.1
1953-54—							
September ..	193.9	138.1	70.0	45.6	37.9	16.8	502.3
December ..	226.5	162.1	79.9	53.2	43.6	19.2	584.5
March ..	194.5	139.7	67.9	45.3	37.7	16.1	501.2

(a) Includes retail sales of motor vehicles, parts, petrol, &c.

(b) Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES IN AUSTRALIA(a) : COMMODITY GROUPS.

(£ million.)

Period.	Groceries.	Butchers' Meat.	Other Food. (b)	Beer, Wine and Spirits.	Clothing, Drapery and Footwear.	Hardware.	Electrical Goods.	Furniture.	Other Goods.	Total (Excl. Motor Vehicles, &c.)	Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, &c.	Total.
Quarterly Average—												
1947-48 ..	31.9	39.4		(c)	49.8	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	211.0	29.4	240.4
1948-49 ..	35.9	16.3	29.1	23.8	59.5	18.1	8.5	11.6	42.0	244.8	41.5	286.3
1949-50 ..	40.1	18.6	32.9	26.1	65.4	20.8	10.2	13.4	49.5	277.0	63.8	340.8
1950-51 ..	46.2	22.3	38.9	30.4	80.7	27.5	14.6	18.6	59.4	338.6	83.7	422.3
1951-52 ..	57.4	28.3	47.1	37.7	85.7	32.0	16.5	18.1	70.3	393.1	89.4	482.5
1952-53 ..	64.4	30.0	51.9	42.3	85.7	32.1	15.5	17.1	70.2	409.2	81.3	490.5
Quarterly Total—												
1951-52—												
Mar. Qtr. ..	57.2	28.7	48.7	40.3	75.8	30.8	15.3	16.4	67.5	380.7	89.0	469.7
June ..	60.9	29.6	47.5	37.8	89.8	31.2	13.9	16.6	67.5	394.8	83.3	478.1
1952-53—												
Sept. ..	61.9	30.1	48.7	37.9	78.0	30.2	13.9	16.4	67.1	384.2	75.8	460.0
Dec. ..	67.9	30.2	54.4	46.5	97.5	35.2	18.5	18.6	79.7	448.5	86.7	535.2
Mar. ..	62.3	29.2	52.1	43.8	73.9	30.4	14.9	16.2	66.5	389.3	78.5	467.8
June ..	65.3	30.6	52.5	40.9	94.0	32.7	14.5	17.0	67.5	415.0	84.1	499.1
1953-54—												
Sept. ..	66.6	31.3	53.0	40.9	84.8	33.3	16.2	18.3	69.8	414.2	88.1	502.3
Dec. ..	71.4	31.3	58.2	50.6	107.5	39.1	22.7	21.1	84.9	486.8	97.7	584.5
Mar. ..	64.1	30.1	55.5	47.0	79.6	32.1	17.7	16.8	68.7	411.6	89.6	501.2

(a) Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

(b) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, &c., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(c) Comparable commodity dissections for 1947-48 not collected.

PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.
 (£ million.)

(in millions.)								
Period.	Deposits.(b)			Advances.	Government and Municipal Securities. (c)	Special Accounts with Commonwealth Bank.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Commonwealth Bank	Treasury Bills.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.					
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1936-37.. ..	184.7	112.9	297.6	262.5	15.0	..	34.2	24.5
1937-38.. ..	194.8	120.0	314.8	274.4	21.4	..	37.1	20.7
1938-39.. ..	198.8	118.9	317.7	288.1	20.5	..	33.6	21.5
1946-47.. ..	206.9	429.7	636.6	(d) 261.1	95.0	265.0	37.9	25.8
1947-48.. ..	201.9	471.6	673.5	329.9	65.6	262.3	44.4	18.1
1948-49.. ..	211.3	565.1	776.4	368.6	61.5	322.7	48.0	22.1
1949-50.. ..	224.5	685.6	910.1	403.9	83.8	377.0	52.0	26.5
1950-51.. ..	247.7	896.5	1,144.2	479.3	90.2	500.3	59.3	36.9
1951-52.. ..	238.2	963.5	1,201.7	621.4	68.4	466.0	60.6	32.4
1952-53.. ..	218.7	943.7	1,162.4	638.1	86.5	211.7	74.7	123.1
1951-52—								
May	224.8	957.2	1,182.0	675.6	62.5	398.9	53.7	38.5
June	220.5	902.4	1,122.9	691.2	62.6	303.3	61.2	35.8
1952-53—								
July	215.1	857.0	1,072.1	699.3	65.3	215.5	65.2	46.4
August	214.8	844.7	1,059.5	690.4	65.5	190.5	68.4	59.5
September ..	214.7	839.4	1,054.1	682.0	65.6	185.7	66.7	69.3
October	213.8	863.9	1,077.7	673.4	66.3	163.8	69.0	97.1
November ..	215.5	898.8	1,114.3	655.7	70.5	156.5	76.5	120.9
December (e) ..	217.1	930.3	1,147.4	637.7	79.3	156.5	78.6	136.8
January	218.7	952.9	1,171.6	616.0	91.3	167.5	91.9	157.8
February	219.0	999.9	1,218.9	604.1	96.5	193.6	89.3	188.4
March	221.1	1,051.5	1,272.6	593.9	101.1	228.6	81.7	211.0
April	224.0	1,059.5	1,283.5	592.5	110.1	276.1	71.7	173.3
May	222.7	1,029.5	1,252.2	597.6	115.5	300.8	65.5	129.0
June	228.9	1,010.1	1,239.0	601.8	115.7	300.8	76.6	100.5
1953-54—								
July	225.6	978.4	1,204.0	616.9	115.6	296.5	66.1	85.8
August	225.1	956.2	1,181.3	619.9	119.5	282.0	67.1	85.9
September ..	227.8	963.9	1,191.7	630.8	122.9	261.1	73.3	97.6
October	230.4	979.6	1,210.0	654.6	124.6	250.7	63.3	96.1
November ..	245.9	1,005.0	1,250.9	664.1	126.1	250.5	69.0	100.9
December (e) ..	246.0	1,044.0	1,290.0	665.0	130.2	250.5	83.0	105.3
January	244.5	1,059.3	1,303.8	654.1	135.0	257.2	87.6	129.6
February	245.9	1,091.2	1,337.1	656.0	138.5	282.4	75.0	147.7
March	244.3	1,118.7	1,363.0	664.3	141.9	315.4	66.8	133.0
April	245.3	1,109.6	1,354.9	684.7	142.0	332.6	63.3	91.6
May	247.7	1,075.6	1,323.3	695.4	136.0	318.8	75.4	67.1

(a) Previously Nine Trading Banks. These have been reduced by amalgamations to seven, namely Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., National Bank of Australasia Ltd., and Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in voluntary liquidation). Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays in period until December, 1946; thereafter averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays. (b) Excludes inscribed deposit stock. (c) Excludes Treasury Bills. (d) Figures for 1945-46 and onwards are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets. (e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

PRIVATE TRADING BANKS (a)—continued.

RATIOS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS (b) WITHIN AUSTRALIA.

(Per Cent.)

Period.			Percentages of Various Categories of Assets to Total Deposits.					Percentage Non-interest bearing to Total Deposits.
			Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills.	Advances.	Advances + Government and Municipal Securities in Australia.(c)	Special Accounts with Commonwealth Bank.	
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1936-37	..	..	11.49	19.73	88.20	93.26	..	37.93
1937-38	..	..	11.79	18.37	87.15	93.95	..	38.13
1938-39	..	..	10.58	17.36	90.70	97.15	..	37.42
1946-47	..	..	5.96	10.02	(d)41.02	(d)55.95	41.63	67.51
1947-48	..	..	6.59	9.28	48.98	58.72	38.94	70.02
1948-49	..	..	6.18	9.03	47.47	55.39	41.56	72.79
1949-50	..	..	5.71	8.62	44.35	53.55	41.40	75.28
1950-51	..	..	5.19	8.41	41.89	49.69	43.73	78.35
1951-52	..	..	5.04	7.74	51.71	57.40	38.78	80.18
1952-53	..	..	6.43	17.02	54.89	62.33	18.21	81.19
1951-52—								
May..	..	..	4.54	7.80	57.16	62.45	33.75	80.98
June..	..	..	5.45	8.63	61.56	67.14	27.01	80.36
1952-53—								
July ..	..	..	6.08	10.40	65.23	71.32	20.10	79.94
August	..	..	6.46	12.08	65.16	71.34	17.98	79.73
September	..	..	6.33	12.90	64.70	70.91	17.62	79.63
October	..	..	6.40	15.41	62.49	68.64	15.20	80.16
November	..	..	6.87	17.72	58.84	65.16	14.05	80.66
December(e)	..	..	6.86	18.78	55.58	62.49	13.64	81.08
January	..	..	7.84	21.31	52.58	60.37	14.30	81.34
February	..	..	7.32	22.77	49.56	57.48	15.88	82.03
March	..	..	6.42	23.00	46.67	54.62	17.97	82.63
April	..	..	5.58	19.08	46.16	54.74	21.51	82.55
May..	..	..	5.23	15.53	47.72	56.94	24.02	82.21
June..	..	..	6.19	14.30	48.57	57.91	24.27	81.53
1953-54—								
July ..	..	..	5.49	12.61	51.23	60.83	24.62	81.26
August	..	..	5.68	12.95	52.48	62.60	23.87	80.94
September	..	..	6.15	14.34	52.93	63.24	21.91	80.89
October	..	..	5.23	13.17	54.10	64.39	20.71	80.95
November	..	..	5.52	13.58	53.08	63.16	20.02	80.34
December (e)	..	..	6.44	14.60	51.55	61.65	19.41	80.93
January	..	..	6.72	16.66	50.17	60.53	19.73	81.25
February	..	..	5.61	16.65	49.06	59.41	21.12	81.61
March	..	..	4.90	14.66	48.74	59.15	23.14	82.07
April	..	..	4.67	11.43	50.53	61.01	24.54	81.90
May	..	..	5.70	10.77	52.55	62.83	24.09	81.28

(a) See footnote (a) on previous page.

(b) Deposits exclude inscribed deposit stock.

(c) Excludes Treasury Bills.

(d) Figures for 1945-46 and onwards are not strictly comparable with those for previous periods owing to exclusion from advances of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets.

(e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH TRADING BANK OF AUSTRALIA(a),
and
COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA
(RURAL CREDITS, MORTGAGE BANK AND INDUSTRIAL FINANCE DEPARTMENTS).
(£ million.)

Period.	Commonwealth Trading Bank.(a)(t)								Commonwealth Bank—Advances.(b)			
	Deposits.			Ad- vances.	Special Account with Common- wealth Bank. (c)	Coin Bullion, Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Govern- ment and Municipal Securities.	Rural Credits Depart- ment.	Mortgage Bank Depart- ment.	Industrial Finance Department.	
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.								Hire Purchase.	Other.
Average of Weekly Figures—												
1946-47 ..	17.6	40.7	58.3	20.4	..	6.6	1.9	34.3	0.8	2.6	0.6	1.3
1947-48 ..	13.9	43.7	57.6	23.4	..	6.6	..	32.1	0.8	3.1	2.5	3.5
1948-49 ..	13.2	51.1	64.3	31.8	..	6.1	..	34.1	1.8	3.2	7.6	4.8
1949-50 ..	14.8	62.5	77.3	45.3	..	6.2	2.0	35.4	13.8	3.5	12.8	6.3
1950-51 ..	19.4	89.2	108.6	62.5	..	7.2	24.0	26.9	13.7	3.8	14.7	7.6
1951-52 ..	20.1	90.6	110.7	76.4	..	6.6	26.4	13.3	19.7	4.1	15.5	8.7
1952-53 ..	22.8	96.7	119.5	(d)59.5	21.7	8.8	(c)17.2	(d)25.8	44.9	4.3	14.8	8.1
1951-52—												
May ..	19.3	90.2	109.5	73.9	..	5.8	21.0	21.2	44.5	4.3	14.4	9.3
June ..	19.8	89.3	109.1	71.2	..	7.1	23.0	22.1	39.5	4.2	14.2	9.4
1952-53—												
July ..	19.5	85.7	105.2	62.5	21.2	6.8	(c)3.8	22.5	27.4	4.3	14.0	9.1
August ..	19.0	85.9	104.9	62.2	19.9	6.7	4.6	24.4	26.4	4.3	13.9	8.9
September ..	19.5	85.3	104.8	58.8	19.3	7.6	5.6	27.5	23.7	4.3	13.8	8.7
October ..	20.5	88.8	109.3	57.4	16.4	7.7	6.6	33.6	17.1	4.3	13.8	8.5
November ..	23.0	93.6	116.6	59.1	15.8	7.8	9.1	36.9	13.3	4.3	14.2	8.4
December ..	23.3	97.4	120.7	59.5	15.8	7.7	12.1	38.4	11.2	4.2	15.1	8.2
January ..	24.0	93.5	117.5	62.8	16.6	7.0	14.6	33.5	27.3	4.2	15.2	8.1
February ..	24.5	100.0	124.5	61.6	19.3	12.0	20.6	25.8	66.5	4.2	15.3	8.1
March ..	24.9	107.0	131.9	58.1	23.3	11.6	32.7	21.6	95.7	4.3	15.4	8.4
April ..	25.1	107.8	132.9	55.6	28.7	8.7	35.6	16.8	89.6	4.3	15.7	7.9
May ..	25.3	107.3	132.6	57.3	32.3	10.2	32.0	15.2	77.6	4.3	15.9	6.6
June ..	26.0	109.7	135.7	59.7	32.3	11.9	31.3	15.2	62.6	4.2	16.1	6.3
1953-54—												
July ..	27.2	110.6	137.8	62.4	32.3	9.7	31.7	15.2	47.9	4.3	16.3	5.0
August ..	29.6	110.7	140.3	63.4	32.3	11.5	31.6	15.5	36.8	4.4	16.4	4.9
September ..	34.4	115.4	149.8	63.6	32.3	11.6	32.5	24.1	30.9	4.4	16.4	4.7
October ..	36.0	120.2	156.2	66.4	32.3	11.4	29.6	28.1	24.6	4.5	16.6	4.3
November ..	36.8	124.2	161.0	68.4	32.3	11.3	27.7	33.2	19.8	4.5	16.8	4.2
December ..	35.6	123.8	159.4	70.4	32.3	10.6	22.6	35.1	10.7	4.5	17.1	4.6
January ..	36.8	118.3	155.1	71.6	32.8	10.5	19.6	35.1	25.4	4.6	16.9	4.6
February ..	36.9	121.6	158.5	71.6	34.5	10.5	20.9	35.1	48.0	4.6	16.6	4.6
March ..	37.9	125.3	163.2	71.9	38.3	9.8	18.3	35.1	70.4	4.7	16.4	4.8
April ..	37.9	127.7	165.6	72.1	40.3	9.9	17.9	35.1	74.0	4.7	16.6	4.8
May ..	38.3	126.1	164.4	73.3	39.1	10.7	15.5	35.1	63.6	4.7	16.7	5.0

(a) General Banking Division of Commonwealth Bank prior to 3rd December, 1953.
period until December, 1946; thereafter averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays.
Division opened, in the books of the Central Bank, a special deposit account with a balance approximating the amount that would be required if it were subject to Special Account provisions of the Banking Act 1945. This represents a change in the form of liquid assets which were previously held, predominantly in Treasury Bills.
(d) Between March and July, 1952, certain loans to buildings societies and credit foncier loans for housing were transferred from the General Banking Division to the Commonwealth Savings Bank in exchange for Government Securities. The reduction in these loans (held by the General Banking Division) over this period was approximately £24,000,000.
(e) Returns for fourth Wednesday not available.

For meaning of symbols ... —, see page 1.

COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA : CENTRAL BANKING BUSINESS.

(Includes Note Issue Department.)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS.(a)

(£A million.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Special Accounts of Trading Banks.	Other Deposits of Trading Banks.	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserves).	Gold and Balances held Abroad.	Government and other Securities (including Treasury Bills).
	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total.					
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1947-48.. ..	22.2	175.9	198.1	263.7	28.0	142.0	196.7	419.9
1948-49.. ..	24.9	178.7	203.6	323.9	29.8	174.6	336.2	356.3
1949-50.. ..	27.9	194.3	222.2	379.6	30.7	200.3	434.0	349.0
1950-51.. ..	32.7	219.1	251.8	503.2	34.7	238.2	596.3	366.6
1951-52.. ..	38.1	255.5	293.6	468.8	31.1	270.9	470.6	503.1
1952-53.. ..	36.9	281.3	318.2	212.9	45.4	287.4	363.6	434.8
1953-54.. ..			338.2	306.8	41.7	283.4	512.6	408.0
1951-52—								
June	37.5	264.5	302.0	305.0	30.1	260.2	303.2	488.8
1952-53—								
July	36.3	266.1	302.4	216.9	34.9	266.9	288.5	460.9
August	36.3	269.5	305.8	191.8	38.2	267.5	291.0	457.3
September ..	36.0	273.0	309.0	187.0	36.3	278.5	301.3	463.8
October	35.8	276.5	312.3	164.9	38.9	278.5	299.5	455.1
November ..	35.9	279.4	315.3	157.6	46.9	277.8	320.9	444.2
December (b) ..	40.5	287.9	328.4	157.6	44.9	279.2	338.6	439.1
January	40.8	283.1	323.9	168.6	59.1	280.3	366.6	418.9
February	36.3	283.0	319.3	194.7	62.0	288.0	393.2	388.6
March	35.8	286.2	322.0	229.7	56.5	293.3	412.0	377.9
April	37.0	292.0	329.0	277.1	44.5	305.3	433.0	420.1
May	36.1	289.8	325.9	301.9	38.7	313.4	455.9	435.0
June	36.1	291.9	328.0	301.9	49.0	322.6	479.9	448.4
1953-54—								
July	35.7	293.5	329.2	297.6	39.8	319.1	489.5	439.4
August	36.0	295.9	331.9	282.7	40.2	304.1	495.5	420.7
September ..	36.5	296.0	332.5	262.2	42.3	306.0	490.7	409.8
October	37.3	295.8	333.1	251.7	30.9	295.1	486.1	393.8
November ..	37.7	296.7	334.4	251.5	36.0	315.2	490.4	419.3
December (b) ..	43.2	303.7	346.9	(c)275.7	49.0	287.8	511.8	432.0
January	42.5	297.8	340.3	291.0	55.5	264.5	520.2	403.3
February	38.5	298.9	337.4	317.9	46.1	262.5	530.1	382.2
March	38.5	301.2	339.7	354.9	37.8	258.4	539.6	375.1
April	39.4	307.3	346.7	373.9	33.5	253.9	539.0	389.4
May	39.7	304.3	344.0	358.9	47.0	263.1	540.0	404.3
June			344.5	353.5	43.5	266.9	520.9	422.6

(a) Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays of period until December, 1946; thereafter on Wednesdays in period.
 (b) Return for fourth Wednesday not available. (c) From 3rd December, 1953, includes Special Account of Commonwealth Trading Bank. Previously the Special Deposit Account of the General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank was included in "Other Liabilities".

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(a)

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(b)

(£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.			Advances.	Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Commonwealth Bank.	Treasury Bills.	Other Australian Government and Municipal Securities.
	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.				
Average of Weekly Figures—							
1946-47	229.5	480.5	710.0	304.4	47.0	28.5	137.8
1947-48 (c)	221.2	527.8	749.0	384.7	54.2	19.2	108.3
1948-49	231.8	634.6	866.4	440.2	58.3	24.0	109.3
1949-50	249.3	771.2	1,020.5	495.4	62.2	29.5	132.3
1950-51	279.6	1,017.6	1,297.2	598.4	71.4	64.0	129.5
1951-52	271.7	1,091.5	1,363.2	759.7	72.3	61.7	96.6
1952-53	256.8	1,076.3	1,333.1	(d)762.3	(e)88.2	(e)144.2	(d)126.2
 1951-52—							
May	260.2	1,084.5	1,344.7	814.6	64.1	62.3	98.4
June	255.9	1,026.3	1,282.2	827.9	72.0	59.4	99.4
 1952-53—							
July	249.5	975.2	1,224.7	827.7	(e)75.1	(e)50.5	102.4
August	249.4	962.4	1,211.8	817.6	78.2	64.3	104.6
September	250.3	955.1	1,205.4	806.1	77.0	75.1	107.8
October	250.9	983.0	1,233.9	797.1	79.6	104.0	114.4
November	253.7	1,024.6	1,278.3	781.3	87.6	130.3	121.0
December (f)	255.2	1,060.9	1,316.1	763.5	89.6	149.6	131.0
January	257.5	1,083.3	1,340.8	742.9	104.1	175.5	138.1
February	258.4	1,141.0	1,399.4	729.3	107.2	216.4	135.8
March	261.3	1,201.2	1,462.5	715.9	100.6	253.1	136.1
April	264.2	1,209.0	1,473.2	711.3	87.5	218.2	140.4
May	263.0	1,176.5	1,439.5	718.0	81.9	169.7	144.2
 June	269.7	1,158.3	1,428.0	724.8	94.3	138.7	144.6
 1953-54—							
July	267.7	1,125.7	1,393.4	743.2	81.6	122.0	144.4
August	269.5	1,102.2	1,371.7	747.1	83.8	121.7	148.6
September	277.0	1,114.1	1,391.1	759.5	89.3	134.1	160.8
October	281.0	1,134.0	1,415.0	787.7	78.8	129.1	166.8
November	297.3	1,164.5	1,461.8	799.8	84.9	132.4	173.3
December (f)	296.6	1,205.4	1,502.0	802.2	98.8	132.5	179.4
January	296.6	1,218.4	1,515.0	791.5	103.9	156.9	184.2
February	298.4	1,255.7	1,554.1	793.5	91.2	179.0	187.8
March	298.3	1,288.1	1,586.4	802.5	82.2	163.6	191.5
April	299.2	1,281.0	1,580.2	823.2	77.9	121.4	191.8
May	301.8	1,245.3	1,547.1	835.4	90.7	93.7	186.0

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945-1953. Includes General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia (Commonwealth Trading Bank from 3rd December, 1953), the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and from July, 1946, the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia. (b) See note (b), page 48. (c) From January, 1948, the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales replaced the Rural Bank Department of that Bank. (d) See note (d), page 48. (e) See note (c), page 48. (f) See note (e), page 46.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at City Branches.)

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1946-47.. ..	58.1	52.9	16.8	10.5	(b)7.1	3.4	0.1	(b)148.9
1947-48 (c) ..	(d)69.4	61.2	19.9	12.7	8.7	3.9	0.1	(d)175.9
1948-49.. ..	83.1	74.3	24.3	15.5	10.7	4.7	0.2	212.8
1949-50.. ..	104.9	97.8	29.5	19.3	13.7	5.6	0.3	271.1
1950-51.. ..	145.1	134.9	39.0	26.8	19.3	7.4	0.4	372.9
1951-52.. ..	156.6	142.3	41.5	30.8	21.8	8.9	0.5	402.4
1952-53.. ..	151.9	132.0	43.8	30.1	22.1	8.8	0.6	389.3
1951-52—								
May	155.9	141.7	40.9	32.1	22.6	9.5	0.5	403.2
June	158.4	135.4	44.6	30.7	20.5	9.6	0.5	399.7
1952-53—								
July	149.0	129.2	44.4	31.1	20.5	9.4	0.6	384.2
August	130.1	116.5	38.5	26.3	19.3	8.1	0.5	339.3
September ..	143.0	116.3	41.1	26.2	17.9	8.2	0.5	353.2
October	152.7	122.1	43.9	28.0	21.2	8.1	0.5	376.5
November ..	159.8	136.2	45.1	29.1	23.0	8.0	0.5	401.7
December ..	173.8	146.4	47.8	30.5	24.0	9.7	0.6	432.8
January	124.6	118.4	36.3	25.9	24.3	6.6	0.7	336.8
February ..	156.1	137.0	41.8	34.0	24.9	8.6	0.5	402.9
March	162.4	141.0	45.5	32.3	23.2	9.8	0.5	414.7
April	149.6	142.6	44.7	32.2	22.7	9.5	0.8	402.1
May	157.4	139.2	44.5	33.3	23.1	10.3	0.6	408.4
June	160.3	136.3	50.8	31.4	20.8	9.6	0.6	409.8
1953-54—								
July	163.6	138.0	52.5	31.5	22.9	9.7	0.6	418.8
August	145.6	124.7	46.0	27.1	20.4	8.7	0.5	373.0
September ..	167.7	131.2	50.7	30.5	23.3	9.3	1.1	413.8
October	168.3	140.6	51.5	31.0	24.1	9.1	0.9	425.5
November ..	173.0	146.9	52.0	31.0	25.8	9.2	0.7	438.6
December ..	187.1	174.6	55.7	35.4	29.8	10.4	0.7	493.7
January	151.9	146.3	43.4	28.5	25.9	8.1	1.0	405.1
February ..	164.8	156.5	47.8	34.4	25.6	9.0	0.6	438.7
March	184.7	180.4	48.4	36.3	26.8	12.0	0.7	489.3
April	166.2	165.1	47.8	33.6	25.8	10.3	1.0	449.8
May	183.0	177.3	54.4	36.4	26.9	11.8	0.8	490.6

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945-1953. Averages of four or five weeks ended on last Monday in period to December, 1946; thereafter averages of four or five weeks ended on last Wednesday. Includes in addition the banks included in series on page 50, the Rural Credits, Mortgage Bank and Industrial Finance Departments of the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Includes Rural Department of Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia for July, 1946, and following months. (c) Debits to Customers' Accounts relating to the transfer of accounts from The Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in voluntary liquidation) to The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. have been excluded from January, 1948. (d) See note (c) on previous page.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS AND SAVINGS CERTIFICATES.

(£ million.)

At end of—	Amounts on Deposit in Savings Banks.									War Savings and Savings Certificates— Net Amount Outstanding.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.	
1936-37 ..	82.0	75.7	27.3	26.5	11.8	7.2	0.1	0.3	230.9	..
1937-38 ..	86.0	78.9	28.2	27.2	12.0	7.7	0.1	0.3	240.4	..
1938-39 ..	87.5	80.5	29.0	27.4	12.4	8.4	0.1	0.3	245.6	..
1946-47 ..	231.4	216.1	85.6	67.9	36.6	20.9	0.5	1.0	660.0	59.5
1947-48 ..	237.0	226.4	84.8	73.6	36.2	21.6	0.6	1.1	681.3	64.5
1948-49 ..	244.5	239.3	87.4	81.2	37.5	22.4	0.7	1.2	714.2	62.2
1949-50 ..	258.9	257.1	92.2	87.7	39.6	24.3	0.9	1.4	762.1	55.0
1950-51 ..	284.5	281.8	98.8	97.8	44.7	27.1	1.0	1.7	837.4	48.1
1951-52 ..	304.5	300.8	102.7	103.7	47.2	30.1	1.1	1.8	891.9	41.8
1952-53 ..	319.1	320.0	109.4	113.9	49.8	32.1	1.1	2.1	947.5	35.6
1951-52—										
May ..	299.0	295.7	100.7	101.5	46.2	29.7	1.0	1.8	875.6	42.3
June ..	304.5	300.8	102.7	103.7	47.2	30.1	1.1	1.8	(a) 891.9	41.8
1952-53—										
July ..	307.1	303.5	103.5	105.0	47.7	30.3	1.1	1.9	900.1	41.3
August ..	308.5	305.1	104.1	105.7	48.0	30.6	1.1	1.9	905.0	40.7
September	310.0	306.8	105.0	106.0	48.4	30.7	1.1	2.0	910.0	40.1
October	312.8	308.9	106.5	107.1	48.7	30.9	1.1	2.0	918.0	39.5
November	312.2	308.9	106.4	107.1	48.9	30.9	1.1	2.0	917.5	38.9
December	312.3	309.4	106.9	107.2	48.6	30.9	1.1	2.0	918.4	38.4
January	311.9	309.8	106.1	107.7	48.5	31.0	1.1	2.0	918.1	37.9
February	312.7	311.0	106.1	109.1	48.4	31.3	1.1	2.0	921.7	37.4
March ..	313.8	311.6	106.4	110.1	48.6	31.3	1.1	2.1	925.0	37.0
April ..	313.3	311.8	106.5	110.4	48.6	31.5	1.1	2.1	925.3	36.5
May ..	312.7	312.8	106.7	110.8	48.6	31.6	1.1	2.1	926.4	36.1
June ..	319.1	320.0	109.4	113.9	49.8	32.1	1.1	2.1	(a) 947.5	35.6
1953-54—										
July ..	320.4	321.5	110.3	115.0	50.0	32.3	1.2	2.2	952.9	35.1
August ..	322.6	322.9	111.7	115.6	50.4	32.8	1.2	2.3	959.5	34.5
September	325.2	324.9	112.8	116.3	51.0	33.1	1.2	2.3	966.8	34.0
October	325.8	325.5	113.0	116.7	51.1	32.9	1.3	2.3	968.6	33.6
November	326.2	325.9	113.4	117.2	51.3	33.0	1.3	2.3	970.6	33.0
December	327.7	327.0	114.0	117.3	51.4	32.8	1.2	2.3	973.7	32.6
January	329.4	327.8	113.7	117.9	51.3	32.9	1.2	2.3	976.5	32.1
February	332.4	329.4	114.4	119.1	51.4	33.3	1.2	2.3	983.5	31.7
March ..	331.3	329.0	114.3	119.1	51.1	33.3	1.2	2.3	981.6	31.3
April ..	332.3	330.0	114.3	119.4	51.3	33.4	1.2	2.3	984.2	30.9
May ..	333.3	332.6	114.9	120.2	51.7	33.6	1.2	2.3	989.8	30.6

(a) Interest added 1951-52, £14.1m.; 1952-53, £16.6m. The major part of this interest was added in June.

For meaning of symbols .., see page 1.

LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS.(a)

Period.	New Policies Issued.(b)				Premiums.(c)		Claims, &c., Paid.(d)		New Loans Granted. (e)
	Ordinary Department.		Industrial Department.		Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	
	Number.	Sum Assured.	Number.	Sum Assured.					
		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Monthly Average—									
1937	12,296	4,120	36,148	1,684	1,045	474	747	223	n.a.
1938	11,470	3,867	32,757	1,530	1,075	617	781	246	n.a.
1939	11,293	3,886	32,125	1,545	1,144	541	835	303	n.a.
1947(a)	19,808	9,549	26,271	2,316	2,113	889	1,052	456	n.a.
1947-48 (a) ..	20,171	10,077	26,915	2,492	2,258	910	1,044	471	1,057
1948-49	20,201	10,618	25,254	2,458	2,539	967	1,112	497	1,476
1949-50	20,538	12,243	24,999	2,509	2,877	1,003	1,224	512	2,778
1950-51	21,642	15,206	22,713	2,423	3,210	1,043	1,310	491	3,893
1951-52	23,607	18,464	23,216	2,817	3,651	1,102	1,441	546	3,963
1952-53	23,643	18,828	22,853	2,946	4,186	1,147	1,576	619	3,011
Monthly Total—									
1951-52—									
April	20,371	16,980	20,496	2,519	3,566	1,040	1,441	500	3,146
May	25,022	19,926	25,619	3,209	3,876	1,155	1,518	622	4,066
June	24,842	19,567	27,118	3,389	4,643	1,140	1,525	616	3,233
1952-53—									
July	24,927	20,402	23,088	2,887	4,491	1,163	1,708	644	3,411
August	27,852	19,677	22,094	2,777	3,841	1,088	1,617	665	2,749
September ..	30,549	22,831	32,793	4,234	4,407	1,271	1,747	635	2,642
October	22,619	18,636	22,667	2,887	4,109	1,180	1,690	642	2,854
November ..	24,219	19,095	22,903	2,994	3,683	1,186	1,486	616	3,421
December ..	26,309	25,369	18,857	2,538	4,667	1,247	1,591	595	4,119
January	14,661	10,942	8,151	1,023	3,661	806	1,164	466	2,252
February ..	17,487	13,800	21,985	2,767	3,472	1,117	1,398	593	2,355
March	22,475	17,309	28,501	3,710	4,139	1,256	1,685	665	2,460
April	22,292	17,334	22,457	2,949	4,220	1,133	1,566	565	3,591
May	24,658	19,407	25,189	3,256	4,000	1,097	1,528	649	2,823
June	25,670	21,142	25,547	3,325	5,547	1,217	1,731	691	3,459
1953-54—									
July	28,463	25,048	21,041	2,735	5,072	1,231	1,960	734	3,195
August	25,421	20,410	24,732	3,370	4,259	1,215	1,763	706	2,784
September ..	30,989	25,884	26,340	3,597	4,688	1,167	1,870	671	3,286
October	22,489	18,688	19,267	2,588	4,255	1,215	1,765	702	2,821
November ..	23,518	19,026	22,702	3,030	4,263	1,208	1,610	671	2,190
December ..	29,903	35,870	13,792	1,932	5,428	1,344	1,948	614	3,091
January	13,744	10,979	6,904	896	3,771	640	1,327	501	2,017
February ..	16,271	14,251	17,919	2,412	3,812	1,282	1,493	611	1,880
March	21,846	18,950	24,477	3,386	4,926	1,274	2,012	735	3,535
April	21,364	20,997	18,942	2,664	4,433	1,122	1,579	643	3,233

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office which operate only in New South Wales and Queensland respectively. Monthly averages for the years 1937 to 1947 are based on annual returns for the financial years of the companies. From 1947-48 the figures have been compiled from monthly returns.
 (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on death or maturity, payments made on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

For meaning of symbols n.a., —, see page 1.

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICES AND SECURITY YIELDS.

Period.	Exchange Rates.(a)			Gold Prices.(a)		Commonwealth Government Securities taxed at Current Commonwealth Rates.		Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales —Urban Securities.
	Australia on London.(b)	London on New York. (b)	Australia on New York. (c)	Australia.	London.	Short Dated 2 years.(d)	Long Dated 12 years.(d)	
	£A. per £100 Stg.	\$ per £Stg.	\$ per £A.	£A. per fine oz.	£Stg. per fine oz.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent. (e)
1936-37	125.25	4.939	3.929	8.761	7.041	(f) 3.57	(g) 3.94	5.3
1937-38	125.25	4.980	3.961	8.690	7.001	(f) 3.30	(g) 3.71	5.4
1938-39	125.25	4.738	3.759	9.137	7.340	(f) 3.67	(g) 3.84	5.5
1947-48	125.25	4.030	3.200	10.763	8.613	2.34	3.16	4.4
1948-49	125.25	4.030	3.204	10.763	8.613	2.07	3.12	4.4
1949-50	125.25	3.074	2.445	14.443	11.557	1.95	3.13	4.4
1950-51	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.492	12.400	1.99	3.21	4.4
1951-52	125.25	2.796	2.224	15.492	12.400	2.05	3.95	4.4
1952-53	125.25	2.804	2.231	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.54	4.7
1953-54	125.25	2.813	2.238	15.514	12.411	3.10	4.44	
1951-52— June	125.25	2.785	2.216	15.492	12.400	2.21	4.62	4.4
1952-53— July	125.25	2.788	2.218	15.492	12.400	2.40	4.51	4.5
August	125.25	2.789	2.218	15.492	12.400	2.58	4.49	4.5
September ..	125.25	2.783	2.214	15.492	12.400	2.94	4.61	4.5
October	125.25	2.793	2.222	15.492	12.400	3.05	4.68	4.6
November ..	125.25	2.801	2.229	15.492	12.400	3.15	4.62	4.7
December ..	125.25	2.806	2.233	15.492	12.400	3.23	4.53	4.7
January	125.25	2.813	2.238	15.492	12.400	3.15	4.46	4.8
February ..	125.25	2.819	2.243	15.492	12.400	3.16	4.53	4.8
March	125.25	2.816	2.241	15.492	12.400	3.20	4.57	4.8
April	125.25	2.817	2.241	15.492	12.400	3.17	4.51	4.8
May	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.492	12.400	3.17	4.54	4.9
June	125.25	2.814	2.239	15.492	12.400	3.16	4.48	4.9
1953-54— July	125.25	2.816	2.240	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.47	4.9
August	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.492	12.400	2.95	4.47	4.9
September ..	125.25	2.803	2.231	15.492	12.400	2.96	4.42	4.9
October	125.25	2.806	2.233	15.492	12.400	2.99	4.43	4.9
November ..	125.25	2.811	2.237	15.492	12.400	2.97	4.42	4.9
December ..	125.25	2.811	2.236	15.492	12.400	2.98	4.43	4.9
January	125.25	2.812	2.237	15.492	12.400	3.03	4.40	4.9
February ..	125.25	2.813	2.239	15.492	12.400	3.08	4.40	4.9
March	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.492	12.407	3.17	4.47	4.9
April	125.25	2.818	2.243	15.492	12.437	3.24	4.46	5.0
May	125.25	2.819	2.243	15.625	12.445	3.34	4.47	
June	125.25	2.818	2.243	15.625	12.444	3.42	4.40	

(a) Average of daily quotations. (b) Average of buying and selling rates for telegraphic transfers. (c) Selling rate. Direct quotation. (d) Rates for securities maturing in 2 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5, and 10 or more years, respectively. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month. (e) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown. (f) Under 5 years taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates. (g) Ten years and over taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates.

INTEREST RATES.

(Per Cent. per Annum.)

Date of Change in Rate.	Trading Banks—						Common-wealth Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate).	Treasury Bills (Discount Rate).	Common-wealth Loans (Long Term).
	Fixed Deposits—				Overdrafts.				
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	Common-wealth Trading Bank.(a)	Private Trading Banks.			
1936—24th March ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25	(b)	2.00	1.75	3.75
1937—27th April ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.88
30th November ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.75
1938—9th November ..	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.88
1940—24th January..	1.75	2.25	2.50	2.75	4.25		2.00	1.75	3.88
1st March ..	1.75	2.25	2.50	2.75	4.25	(c)	2.00	1.75	3.63
28th May ..	1.50	2.00	2.25	2.50	4.25		2.00	1.50	3.25
1941—22nd Sept. ..	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.25	4.25		2.00	1.50	3.25
1942—14th March ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25		2.00	1.50	3.25
1943—1st May ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25		2.00	1.25	3.25
1944—17th January..	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.00	4.25	5.00	2.00	1.25	3.25
11th August ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.25	3.25
1945—1st March ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.25
1st December ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.25
1946—20th November	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.13
1947—1st January ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	1.00	3.13
1949—1st May ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75	3.13
1951—21st August ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75	3.75
1952—29th July ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00	3.75
25th November ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00	4.50

(a) Prior to 3rd December, 1953, General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank.

(b) Rates for Private Trading

Banks not published, but predominant rates between 1936 and 1940 were 5.25 per cent. to 5.50 per cent. On 1st July, 1940, rates in excess of 5.25 per cent. were reduced by 0.25 per cent. and on 1st January, 1942, there was a further reduction of 0.125 per cent.

(c) Since July, 1940, rate for Municipal and Semi-Government Authorities, 0.25 per cent. lower.

(d) 1 per cent. on amounts in

excess of £10,000. (e) 1.50 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: SHORT-TERM DEBT REDEEMABLE IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£'000.)

Date.	Common-wealth.	States.	Total.	Date.	Common-wealth.	States.	Total.
30th June—							
1937 ..	..	46,408	46,408	31st Jan. ..	268,280	8,078	276,358
1938 ..	..	46,598	46,598	28th Feb. ..	285,000	8,078	293,078
1939 ..	..	50,228	50,228	31st March ..	305,000	8,078	313,078
1948 ..	208,280	..	208,280	30th April ..	280,000	6,973	286,973
1949 ..	123,280	..	123,280	31st May ..	230,000	6,041	236,041
1950 ..	108,280	..	108,280	30th June ..	225,000	..	225,000
1951 ..	108,280	2,400	110,680	1953-54—			
1952 ..	153,280	..	153,280	31st July ..	205,000	1,000	206,000
1953 ..	225,000	..	225,000	31st Aug. ..	195,000	1,000	196,000
1954 ..	190,000	..	190,000	30th Sept. ..	205,000	1,000	206,000
1951-52—				31st Oct. ..	190,000	1,000	191,000
30th June ..	153,280	..	153,280	30th Nov. ..	235,000	1,000	236,000
1952-53—				31st Dec. ..	245,000	1,000	246,000
31st July ..	128,280	1,190	129,470	31st Jan. ..	245,000	1,000	246,000
31st Aug. ..	153,280	4,122	157,402	28th Feb. ..	250,000	1,000	251,000
30th Sept. ..	178,280	5,163	183,443	31st March ..	205,000	1,000	206,000
31st Oct. ..	213,280	8,378	221,658	30th April ..	185,000	..	185,000
30th Nov. ..	238,280	8,378	246,658	31st May ..	190,000	..	190,000
31st Dec. ..	263,280	8,378	271,658	30th June ..	190,000	..	190,000

(a) Excludes overdrafts and Internal Treasury Bills.

For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

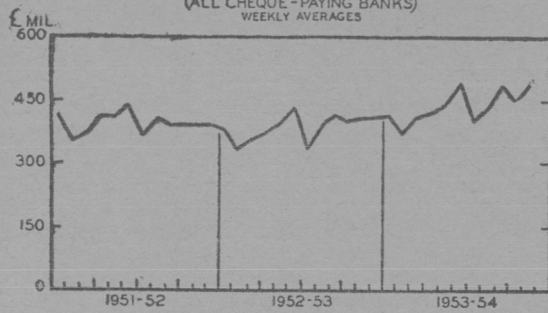
COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE. (a)

(£ million.)

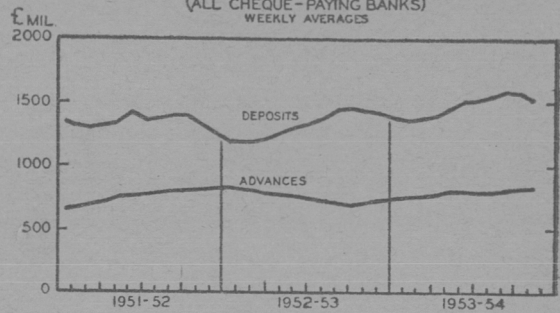
Period.	New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Grand Total.
REVENUE.									
1936-37	49.2	27.2	16.5	11.7	10.2	3.5	118.3	82.8	191.1
1937-38	53.6	27.6	17.3	12.5	10.8	3.6	125.4	89.5	204.8
1938-39	51.1	27.0	19.3	12.3	11.0	3.6	124.3	95.1	209.6
1947-48	86.1	41.7	26.8	18.9	17.7	4.8	196.0	465.9	601.3
1948-49	96.1	46.8	33.0	21.8	20.6	5.7	224.0	554.4	706.6
1949-50	106.5	55.6	37.1	26.3	26.0	7.1	258.6	580.7	746.6
1950-51	128.3	63.5	44.7	31.1	29.0	7.8	304.4	841.8	1,032.0
1951-52	167.1	81.7	55.7	37.5	34.0	10.5	386.5	1,016.8	1,260.1
1952-53	180.9	97.0	63.2	44.2	38.7	12.1	436.1	1,040.1	1,310.7
1953-54 (Estimate) ..	182.6	104.8	67.5	47.4	43.4	13.3	459.0	986.8	1,275.3
1952-53—July to—									
December	84.5	39.4	29.6	19.7	16.7	5.3	195.2	412.6	539.0
January	99.0	46.1	33.9	23.2	20.1	6.1	228.4	479.2	627.2
February	113.4	52.8	38.1	26.8	23.1	6.9	261.1	582.3	751.5
March	127.2	60.4	43.4	30.4	26.5	8.0	295.9	663.7	856.2
April	144.5	69.8	49.8	34.6	30.3	9.1	338.1	777.6	991.5
May	161.9	79.4	55.9	38.7	34.1	10.2	380.2	904.0	1,139.6
1953-54—July to—									
December	85.4	43.4	33.0	21.3	19.8	5.6	208.5	406.8	544.1
January	98.5	50.8	38.1	25.1	23.0	6.5	242.0	472.4	631.4
February	112.8	58.2	42.3	28.8	26.1	7.3	275.5	535.8	716.6
March	127.8	67.3	47.6	32.9	29.9	8.6	314.1	638.6	846.1
April	145.2	77.1	54.8	37.3	34.1	9.9	358.4	765.2	995.8
May	163.7	88.4	61.4		38.2	11.2		883.6	
EXPENDITURE.									
1936-37	49.2	27.2	16.8	11.6	10.6	3.4	118.8	81.5	190.3
1937-38	53.5	27.6	17.6	12.4	10.8	3.6	125.5	86.0	201.4
1938-39	53.6	27.8	19.3	12.7	11.2	3.6	128.2	94.4	212.8
1947-48	86.2	42.3	26.9	19.1	18.1	5.1	197.7	464.5	601.6
1948-49	95.9	48.2	32.9	22.1	21.4	5.9	226.4	554.4	709.0
1949-50	107.7	55.8	37.1	26.6	26.0	7.3	260.5	580.7	748.4
1950-51	128.3	63.9	44.6	30.8	28.8	8.1	304.5	841.8	1,032.0
1951-52	167.0	84.1	55.7	37.5	34.5	10.9	389.7	1,016.8	1,263.3
1952-53	180.8	97.4	63.0	44.2	39.2	11.8	436.4	1,026.7	1,297.6
1953-54 (Estimate) ..	183.6	104.8	67.5	47.3	43.6	13.6	460.4	986.5	1,276.5
1952-53—July to—									
December	88.6	47.6	31.4	21.1	18.8	5.9	213.4	454.2	598.7
January	102.2	54.3	35.3	24.3	21.8	6.4	244.3	526.3	690.2
February	115.6	61.6	40.0	28.2	25.0	7.4	277.8	636.9	822.6
March	129.7	70.0	45.6	31.7	28.4	8.5	313.9	724.8	935.3
April	145.7	77.6	50.8	35.5	31.9	9.6	351.1	823.3	1,050.3
May	159.6	85.5	55.9	38.7	35.3	10.5	385.5	911.0	1,151.9
1953-54—July to—									
December	88.0	49.3	33.2	22.2	21.7	6.2	220.6	435.2	584.7
January	100.5	56.4	37.7	25.5	25.0	7.1	252.2	504.3	673.6
February	115.3	63.9	43.1	29.2	28.3	8.0	287.8	570.5	763.6
March	131.0	73.3	49.4	33.5	31.9	9.5	328.6	656.9	879.0
April	147.6	82.5	54.9	37.5	35.6	10.6	368.7	753.8	994.7
May	164.0	90.7	60.9		39.2	11.9		852.0	

(a) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals exclude payments by the Commonwealth to the States for compensation in respect of uniform taxation, interest on States' debts, special grants and special financial assistance, also pay-roll tax payments by States to the Commonwealth. The totals of revenue and expenditure of the States have also been adjusted. (b) Excludes Main Roads Department, Road Transport and Traffic Fund, and recoups of interest, &c. from undertakings outside the Budget. To obtain comparability between States, Commonwealth Hospital Benefits have been excluded from annual figures.

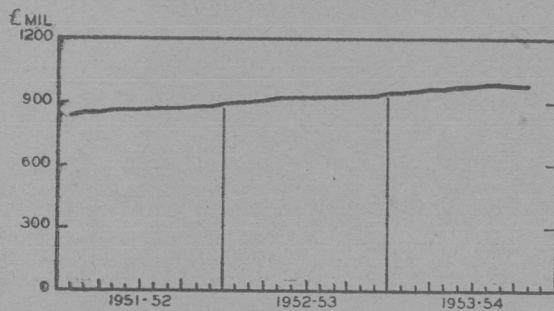
BANK DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS
(ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS)
WEEKLY AVERAGES



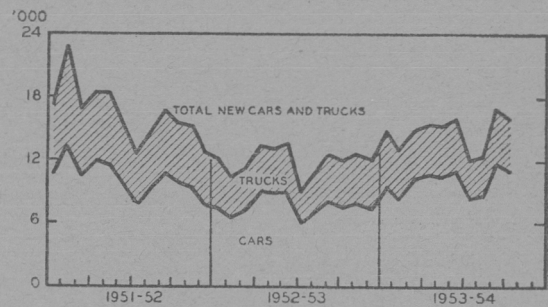
DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES
(ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS)
WEEKLY AVERAGES



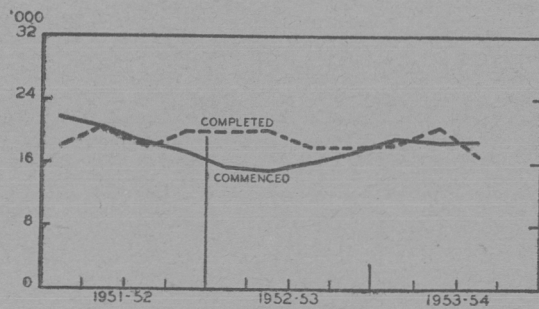
SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS



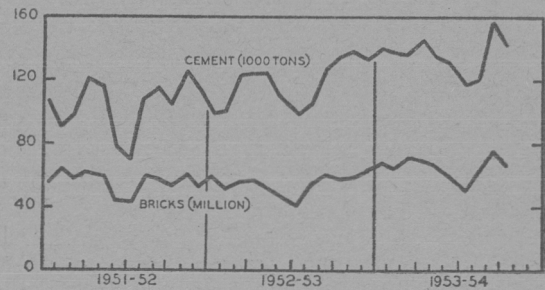
NEW MOTOR CARS AND TRUCKS REGISTERED



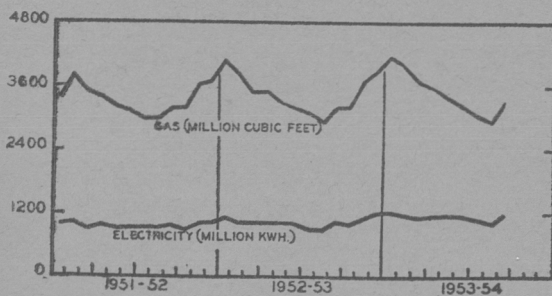
NEW HOUSES



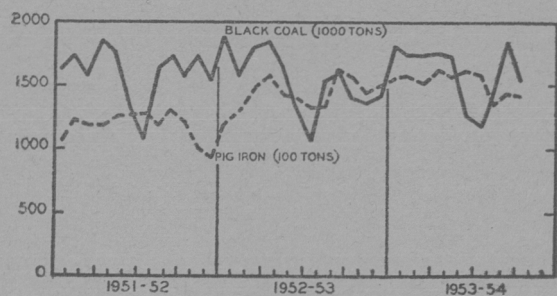
PRODUCTION OF BRICKS AND CEMENT



PRODUCTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY



PRODUCTION OF BLACK COAL AND PIG IRON



BUREAU PUBLICATIONS SINCE PREVIOUS ISSUE.

- June 3. Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia, No. 40, 1954—Part V.
Population and Vital Statistics.
- „ 8. Savings Bank Deposits and Savings Certificates, No. 82 : 30th April, 1954.
- „ 8. Monthly Bulletin of Life Assurance Statistics, No. 86 : March, 1954.
- „ 9. A Summary of the Fruit Growing Industry, No. 9 : Season, 1952-53.
- „ 10. Oversea Trade : May, 1954 (Preliminary) (SS. 235).
- „ 16. Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia, No. 40, 1954—Part VI.
Education, Justice, Health, Welfare Services.
- „ 17. Exports of Wool : Ten Months ended April, 1954 (SS. 236).
- „ 17. Monthly Bulletin of Oversea Trade Statistics : March, 1954.
- „ 18. Retail Sales of Goods : March Quarter, 1954.
- „ 18. Monthly Index of Australian Export Prices : March, 1954 (SS. 234).
- „ 21. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles : May, 1954 (Preliminary) (SS. 227).
- „ 22. University Statistics : 1952 : Part 2—Degrees Conferred, Libraries and Finance.
- „ 24. Monthly Bulletin of Production Statistics, No. 67 : June, 1954.
- „ 24. Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics, No. 149 : April, 1954.
- „ 24. Statistical Bulletin : Wool Production, No. 3 : June, 1954.
- „ 29. Hire Purchase Business of Finance Companies in Australia for Goods Sold at
Retail : March Quarter, 1954. (SS. 237).
- „ 29. Secondary Industries, No. 46 : 1951-52.
- July 1. Banking Statistics, No. 105 : May, 1954.
- „ 1. Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 200 : May, 1954.
- „ 1. Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics, No. 214 : December Quarter, 1953.
- „ 2. Monthly Index of Australian Export Prices : April, 1954 (SS. 238).
- „ 2. The Australian Balance of Payments, No. 3 : 1928-29 to 1951-52.
- „ 5. Primary Industries, No. 46 : 1951-52 : Part II.—Non-Rural Industries and
Value of Production.
- „ 6. Monthly Bulletin of Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, No. 35 : May, 1954.
- „ 7. Oversea Trade, No. 50 : 1952-53.